## Optical Encoders

## SERIES 60A

## Joystick

## FEATURES

- Optical Encoder, Pushbutton, and Joystick in One Shaft
- Long Life, High Reliability
- Compatible with CMOS, HCMOS, and TTL Logic
- Choices of Cable Length and Termination
- Customized Solutions Available


## APPLICATIONS

- Global Positioning/Driver Information Systems
- Medical Equipment Control
- Radio Control
- Robotics
- Commercial Appliances


DIMENSIONS in inches (and millimeters)


CIRCUITRY AND JOYSTICK OPERATION Standard Quadrature 2-Bit Code


WAVEFORM AND TRUTH TABLE Standard Quadrature 2-Bit Code


| Clockwise Rotation |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Position | Output A | Output B |
| 1 |  |  |
| 2 | $\bullet$ |  |
| 3 | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |
| 4 |  | $\bullet$ |

- Indicates logic high; blank indicates logic low. Code repeats every 4 positions.


## SPECIFICATIONS

## Rotary Electrical and Mechanical Ratings <br> Operating Voltage: $5.00 \pm 0.25 \mathrm{Vdc}$

Supply Current: 20 mA maximum at 5 Vdc Output: Open collector phototransistor. External pull up resistors are required Output Code: 2-Bit quadrature, channel A leads channel $B$ by $90^{\circ}$ electrically during clockwise rotation of the shaft
Logic Output Characteristics:
High: No less than 3.5 Vdc
Low: No greater than 1.0 Vdc
Minimum Sink Current: 2.0 mA
Power Consumption: 100 mW maximum Mechanical Life: 1 million rotational cycles of operation ( 1 cycle is a rotation through all positions and a full return)
Average Rotational Torque: $2.0 \pm 1.0$ inoz initially, torque shall be within $50 \%$ of initial value throughout life
Mounting Torque: 15 in-lbs. maximum Shaft Push-Out Force: 45 lbs minimum Shaft Pull-Out Force: 45 lbs minimum Terminal Strength: 15 lbs terminal pullout force minimum for cabled and header termination
Solderability: $95 \%$ free of pin holes and voids

## Pushbutton Electrical and Mechani-

 cal RatingsRating: 10 mA at 5 Vdc resistive
Contact Resistance: less than 10 ohms
Life: 1 million actuations minimum
Contact Bounce: < 4 mS make, 10 mS break
Actuation Force: $400 \pm 150$ grams force
Shaft Travel: $0.020 \pm 0.010$ inches

## Joystick Electrical and Mechanical <br> Ratings

Supply Current: 5 mA maximum
Output Code: 2-Bit
Logic Output Characteristics:
Neutral: $2.5 \pm 0.5 \mathrm{Vdc}$
High: > 4.5 Vdc
Low: < 0.5 Vdc
Angle of Throw: $8^{\circ} \pm 2^{\circ}$ in all directions
Life: 500,000 actuations in each direction

## Environmental Ratings

Operating Temperature Range: $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
Storage Temperature Range: $-55^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $100^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
Relative Humidity: 96 hours at $90-85 \%$ humidity at $40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
Vibration: Harmonic motion with amplitude of 15 g , within a varied 10 to 2000 Hz frequency for 12 hours
Mechanical Shock:
Test 1: 100 g for 6 ms half-sine wave with a velocity change of $12.3 \mathrm{ft} / \mathrm{s}$
Test 2: 100 g for 6 ms sawtooth wave with a velocity change of $9.7 \mathrm{ft} / \mathrm{s}$

## Materials and Finishes

Assembly Studs: 305 Stainless steel
Detent Housing: Polyamide polymer (nylon

## 6/10 alloy)

Printed Circuit Boards: Glass cloth epoxy double clad with copper gold over nickel plated
Infrared Emitting Diode Chips: Gallium aluminum arsenide
Silicon Phototransistor Chips: Gold and aluminum alloys

Resistors: Metal oxide on ceramic substrate Solder Pins: Brass, Plated with tin
Shaft: Polyamide polymer (nylon 6/10 alloy) with stainless steel insert
Detent Balls: Carbon steel plated with nickel
Detent Springs: Music wire plated with tin
Code Rotor: 33\% Glass reinforced nylon 66 Pushbutton Dome: Stainless steel
Pushbutton Dome Retainer: Polycarbonate Joystick Housing: Polyamide polymer (nylon 6/10 alloy)
Joystick Contact: Stainless steel, silicone rubber, brass with silver cladding, high-temp thermoplastic, phosphor bronze with silver cladding
Cable: Copper stranded with plating in PVC insulation
Connector: PA 4.6 with tin over nickel plated phosphor bronze
Lockwashers: Stainless steel with passivate finish
Hex Nuts: 303 Stainless steel
Label: TT406 Thermal transfer cast film
Solder: $\mathrm{Sn} / \mathrm{Ag} / \mathrm{Cu}$, Lead-Free, No Clean
Mounting Nut: Polyurethane
Lubricating Grease: Nye nyogel 774L

## OPTIONS

Contact Grayhill for custom terminations, rotational torque, number of positions, shaft configurations, and resolutions. Control knobs are also available.

## ORDERING INFORMATION



Series
Angle of Throw: Detent: $18=18^{\circ}$ or 20 positions; Non-detent: $08=18^{\circ}$ or 20 positions;
Non-Turn: $00=$ Joystick and Pushbutton only
Joystick Contacts: $2=2$ Discrete Contacts
$4=4$ Discrete Contacts
$8=4$ Contacts in 8 possible directions
Termination: S = Stripped cable; .050" centers; C = Connector; . 050 " centers; $\mathrm{P}=\mathrm{Pin} ; .050^{\prime \prime}$ centers Cable Termination: $040=4.0 \mathrm{in}$. Cable is terminated with Amp Connector P/N 215083-8.

See Amp Mateability Guide for mating connector details.
*Eliminate cable length if ordering pins (Ex: 60A18-4-P)

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[^0]:    Available from your local Grayhill Component Distributor.
    For prices and discounts, contact a local Sales Office, an authorized local Distributor, or Grayhill.

