



Typical unit

#### **FEATURES**

- High efficiency synchronous flyback topology
- 9-36 Volts DC wide input range with a single 3.3, 5, 12, 15 or 24 Volts for an output voltage
- Up to 54 Watts total output power with overtemperature shutdown
- 1.44"x1.04"x0.50" standard baseplate package
- Industry standard DOSA "brick" format and pinout
- Extensive self-protection shut down features
- Small footprint DC-DC converter, ideal for high current applications
- Meets the AREMA® standard of 2828Vdc isolation
- Operating temperature range -40 to +85°C with derating
- Stable no-load operation with no required external components
- Certified to UL 60950-1, 2nd Edition, EN60950-1 safety approvals

#### **SAFETY FEATURES**

- Basic insulation
- 2828Vdc, Input-to-Output isolation
- UL 60950-1, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition
- CAN/CSA-C22.2 NO. 60950-1
- EN 60950-1
- RoHS compliant

# **IRS-Q12 Series**

#### Encapsulated Sixteenth-Brick DOSA-Compatible, Wide Input Isolated DC-DC Converters

Output Voltage (Vdc)	Output Current (A)	Input Voltage Range (Vdc)
3.3	15.0	9 to 36
5	10.0	9 to 36
12	4.5	9 to 36
15	3.3	9 to 36
24	2.0	9 to 36

Optimized for harsh environments in industrial/railway applications, the IRS DC-DC converter series offer regulated outputs in an industry-standard sixteenth-brick fully encased package.

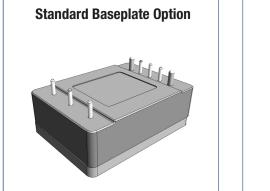
#### **PRODUCT OVERVIEW**

The world of "brick" DC-DC converters has seen a steady size reduction. The IRS series makes another dramatic size shrink down to a "sixteenth brick" width (1.04 inches) while still retaining a high power output and full 2828 Volt DC isolation. The converter family accepts 9 to 36 Volts DC inputs and delivers fixed outputs regulated up to within  $\pm 0.125$ %. The IRS converters are ideal for industrial and railway applications, datacom and telecom applications, cell phone towers, data centers, server farms and network repeaters.

IRS outputs may be trimmed while delivering fast settling to current step loads and no adverse effects from higher capacitive loads. Excellent ripple and noise specifications assure compatibility to circuits using CPU's, ASIC's, programmable logic and FPGA's. No minimum load is required. For systems requiring controlled startup/shutdown, an external remote On/Off control may use a switch, transistor or digital logic.

Many self-protection features on the IRS series avoid both converter and external circuit hazards. These include input undervoltage shutdown and overtemperature shutdown. The output of these DC-DC converters have current limit using the "hiccup" autorestart technique and the outputs may be short-circuited indefinitely. Additional features include output overvoltage and reverse conduction elimination.

The synchronous flyback topology yields high efficiency for minimal heat buildup and "no fan" operation.



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#### Encapsulated Sixteenth-Brick DOSA-Compatible, Wide Input Isolated DC-DC Converters

PERFORMANCE SPECIFICATIONS SUMMARY AND ORDERING GUIDE 👀																
		Output					Input				Efficiency		Standard			
Root Model	Vout	lout	Power	R/N (mV	pk-pk)	Regulation (Max.) ③		Regulation (Max.) $\Im$		Vin Nom.	Range	lin, No Load	lin, Full	EIIICI	ency	Baseplate Package ④
	(V)	(A, Max.)	(W)	Тур.	Max.	Line	Load	(V)	(V)	(mA)	Load (A)	Min.	Тур.	Case (inches)		
IRS-3.3/15-Q12	3.3	15.0	49.5	60	75	±0.150%	±0.300%	24	9-36	30	2.30	87.5%	89.5%	1.44 x 1.04 x 0.50		
IRS-5/10-Q12	5	10.0	50.0	40	75	±0.125%	±0.125%	24	9-36	25	2.29	89.0%	91.0%	1.44 x 1.04 x 0.50		
IRS-12/4.5-Q12	12	4.5	54.0	100	130	±0.125%	±0.125%	24	9-36	30	2.47	89.5%	91.0%	1.44 x 1.04 x 0.50		
IRS-15/3-Q12	15	3.3	49.5	110	150	±0.125%	±0.125%	24	9-36	65	2.29	89.5%	91.0%	1.44 x 1.04 x 0.50		
IRS-24/2-Q12	24	2.0	48.0	140	240	±0.125%	±0.125%	24	9-36	130	2.20	89.0%	91.0%	1.44 x 1.04 x 0.50		

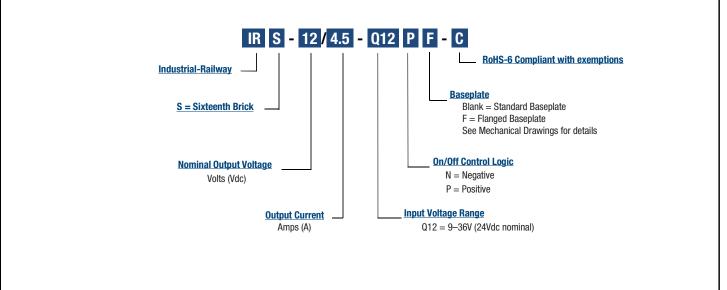
1 1 Please refer to the Part Number Structure when ordering.

(2) All specifications are at nominal line voltage and full load, +25°C unless otherwise noted. See detailed specifications. Output capacitors are 1  $\mu$ F ceramic multilayer in parallel with 10  $\mu$ F and a 220  $\mu$ F 100V capacitor across the input pins. I/O caps are necessary for our test equipment and may not be needed for your application.

③ Regulation specifications describe output voltage deviations from a nominal/midpoint value to either extreme (50% load step).

 Please see the Mechanical Drawings for the Flanged Baseplate package and the Case Dimensions in [mm].

#### PART NUMBER STRUCTURE



Part Number Examples:

IRS-3.3/15-Q12NF-C stands for Industrial-Railway Sixteenth Brick, 3.3Vout @ 15A, 9-36Vin, Negative Logic, Flanged Baseplate, RoHS-6 Compliant.

IRS-12/4.5-Q12P-C stands for Industrial-Railway Sixteenth Brick, 12Vout @ 4.5A, 9-36Vin, Positive Logic, Standard Baseplate, RoHS-6 Compliant.

NOTE: Some model number combinations may not be available. Please see our website or contact your local Murata Sales Representative.

# **IRS-Q12 Series**

#### Encapsulated Sixteenth-Brick DOSA-Compatible, Wide Input Isolated DC-DC Converters

#### FUNCTIONAL SPECIFICATIONS, IRS-3.3/15-Q12 ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS **Conditions** [1] Minimum Typical/Nominal Maximum Units Input Voltage, Continuous Full temperature range 0 36 Vdc Operating or non-operating, 100 mS max. Input Voltage, Transient 50 Vdc duration Isolation Voltage Input to output tested 2828 Vdc Input Reverse Polarity None, install external fuse None Vdc **On/Off Remote Control** Power on or off, referred to -Vin Vdc 0 15 **Output Power** 0 50 W Current-limited, no damage, short-circuit protected Output Current 0 15 А Storage Temperature Range Vin = Zero (no power) -55 125 °C Absolute maximums are stress ratings. Exposure of devices to greater than any of these conditions may adversely affect long-term reliability. Proper operation under conditions other than those listed in the Performance/Functional Specifications Table is not implied or recommended. INPUT Operating voltage range 9 24 36 Vdc **Recommended External Fuse** Fast blow 10.0 А Start-up threshold Rising input voltage 7.7 8.3 9.0 Vdc Undervoltage shutdown [9] Falling input voltage 6.9 7.3 7.7 Vdc Overvoltage shutdown Rising input voltage None Vdc **Reverse Polarity Protection [11]** None, install external fuse None Vdc Internal Filter Type LC Input Current Full Load Conditions 2.30 2.38 Vin = nominal А Low Line Vin = minimum, 15A load 6.21 6.42 Α Inrush Transient 0.05 A2-Sec. **Output in Short Circuit** 50 100 mΑ lout = minimum, unit=ON No Load Input current 30 50 mΑ Shut-Down mode Input Current (Off, UV, OT) 2 mA 1 Reflected (back) ripple current [2] Measured at input with specified filter 30 35 mA, pk-pk Reflected (back) ripple current No filtering 250 300 mA, pk-pk Pre-biased startup External output voltage < Vset Monotonic **GENERAL and SAFE** Vin=9V, full load 86.5 88.5 % Efficiency Vin=24V, full load 87.5 89.5 % Isolation Isolation Voltage, Input to Output [12] 2828 Vdc Isolation Voltage, Input to Baseplate 2250 Vdc Isolation Voltage, Baseplate to Output 2250 Vdc **Insulation Safety Rating** Basic Isolation Resistance MΩ 10 **Isolation Capacitance** 1000 pF Certified to UL-60950-1, IEC/EN60950-1, 2nd Safety Yes Edition Per Telcordia SR-332, Issue 3, Case 3, Ground Calculated MTBF [3] 11.5 Hours x 106 Benign controlled, Tambient=40°C DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS 225 Fixed Switching Frequency 275 325 kHz Power On to Vout regulated **Power Up Startup Time** 20 mS **On/Off Startup Time** Remote On to Vout regulated 20 mS 50-75-50% load step, settling time to within **Dynamic Load Response** 100 200 µSec 1% of Vout Dynamic Load Peak Deviation $\pm 180$ $\pm 240$ mV Same as above. FEATURES and OPTIONS Remote On/Off Control [4] "N" suffix Negative Logic, ON state 0.8 Vdc ON=Pin grounded or external voltage -0.1 Negative Logic, OFF state OFF=Pin open or external voltage 2.5 15 Vdc **Control Current** Open collector/drain, sourcing 2 mΑ 1 "P" suffix Positive Logic, ON state ON=Pin open or external voltage 10 15 Vdc Positive Logic, OFF state OFF=Ground pin or external voltage 0 0.7 Vdc **Control Current** Open collector/drain mΑ 2 1

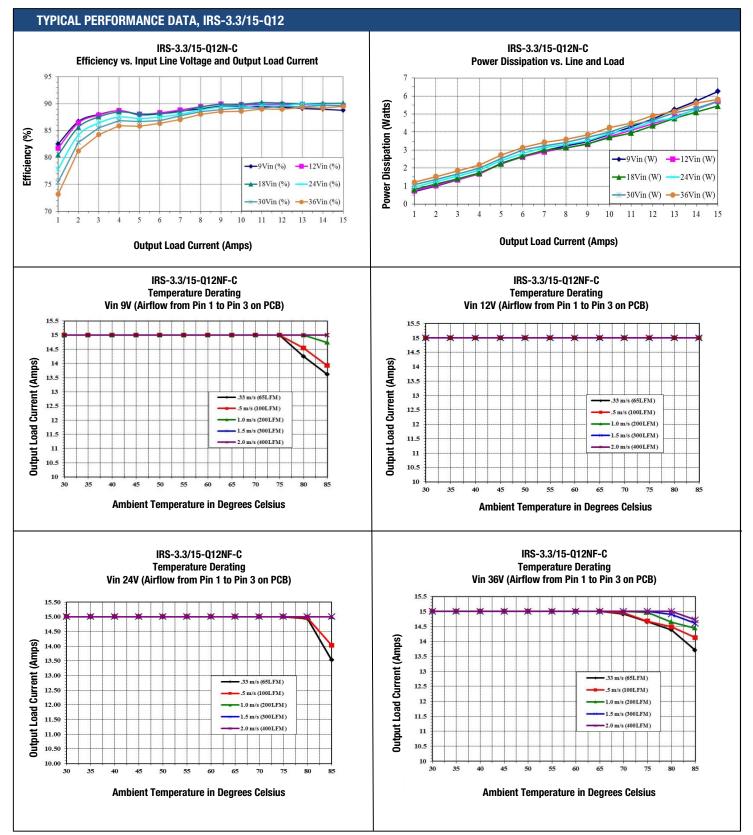
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#### Encapsulated Sixteenth-Brick DOSA-Compatible, Wide Input Isolated DC-DC Converters

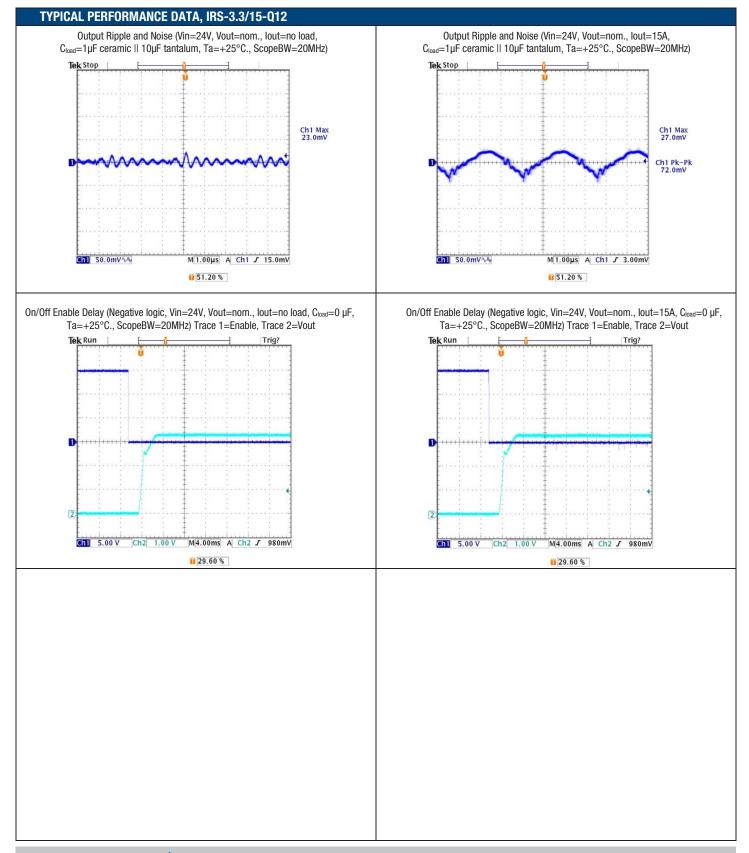
#### FUNCTIONAL SPECIFICATIONS, IRS-3.3/15-Q12 (CONT.)

OUTPUT	Conditions [1]	Minimum	Typical/Nominal	Maximum	Units	
Total Output Power	See Derating	0.0	49.5	49.9	W	
Voltage					•	
Nominal Output Voltage	No trim	3.267	3.30	3.333	Vdc	
Setting Accuracy	At 50% load		1		% of Vnom.	
Output Voltage Range [6]	User-adjustable	-10		10	% of Vnom.	
Overvoltage Protection [8]	Via magnetic feedback	4	4.5	5.0	Vdc	
Current			- <b>I</b>			
Output Current Range	Vin=9V-36V	0.0		15.0	A	
Minimum Load			No minimum load			
Current Limit Inception	98% of Vnom., after warmup	16.5	22.5	24.5	A	
Short Circuit						
Short Circuit Current	Hiccup technique, autorecovery within 1.0% of Vout		0.6		А	
Short Circuit Duration						
(remove short for recovery)	Output shorted to ground, no damage		Continuous			
Short circuit protection method	Current limiting					
Regulation [5]	·				•	
Line Regulation	Vin=min. to max., Vout=nom., full load			±0.15	%	
Load Regulation	lout=min. to max., Vin=24V			±0.30	%	
Ripple and Noise [7][10]	With a 1uF    10uF output caps		60	75	mV pk-pk	
Temperature Coefficient	At all outputs		0.02		% of Vnom./°C	
Remote Sense Compensation	Sense connected at load			10	% of Vout	
Maximum Capacitive Load	Constant resistance mode , low ESR	0	10,000		μF	
MECHANICAL						
Outline Dimensions	Standard Basplate		1.44 x 1.04 x 0.50		Inches	
(Please refer to outline drawing)	LxWxH		36.6 x 26.4 x 12.7		mm	
Outline Dimensions	Flanged Basplate		1.44 x 1.50 x 0.50		Inches	
(Please refer to outline drawing)	LxWxH		36.6 x 38.1 x 12.7		mm	
Weight			0.9		Ounces	
			25.6		Grams	
Through Hole Pin Diameter			0.060 & 0.040		Inches	
			1.52 & 1.02		mm	
Through Hole Pin Material			Copper alloy			
EMI/RFI Shielding			None			
ENVIRONMENTAL					1	
Operating Ambient Temperature Range	See derating, full power, natural convection	-40		85	°C	
Operating Case Temperature Range	No derating, full power, natural convection	-40		105	°C	
Storage Temperature	Vin = Zero (no power)	-55		125	°C	
Thermal Protection/Shutdown	Measured in center	115	125	130	°C	
Electromagnetic Interference	External filter is required				Ť	
Conducted, EN55022/CISPR22			В		Class	
RoHS rating [4]			RoHS-6		01000	

# **IRS-Q12 Series**

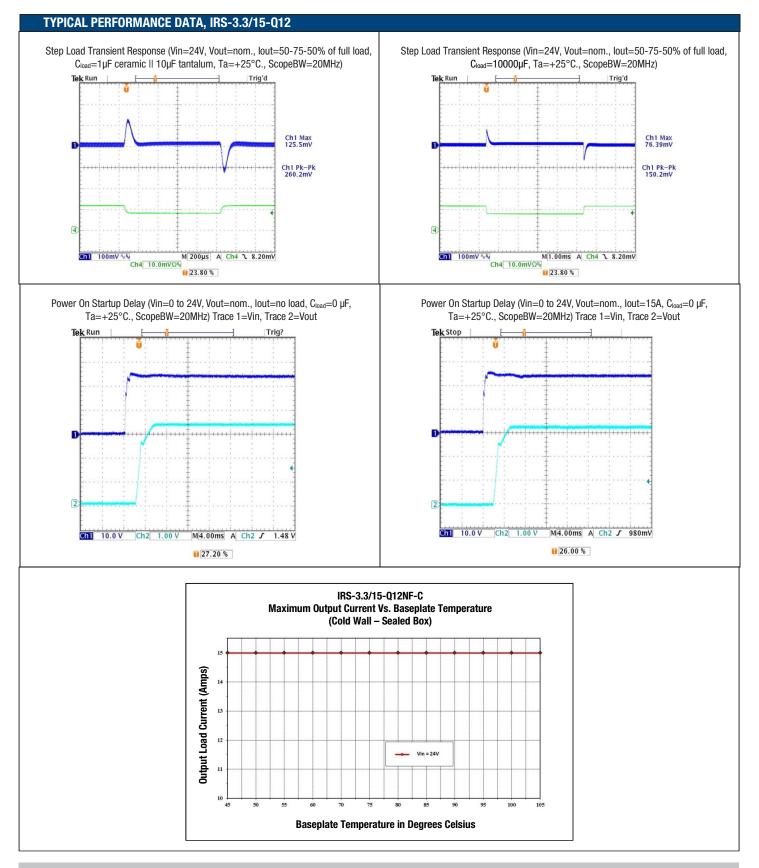


# **IRS-Q12 Series**



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#### Encapsulated Sixteenth-Brick DOSA-Compatible, Wide Input Isolated DC-DC Converters



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# **IRS-Q12 Series**

#### Encapsulated Sixteenth-Brick DOSA-Compatible, Wide Input Isolated DC-DC Converters

#### FUNCTIONAL SPECIFICATIONS, IRS-5/10-Q12 ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS Conditions [1] Minimum Typical/Nominal Maximum Units Input Voltage, Continuous Full temperature range 0 36 Vdc Operating or non-operating, tested: Input Voltage, Transient 0 Vdc 50 100 mS max. duration Isolation Voltage 2828 Vdc Input to output Input Reverse Polarity None, install external fuse None Vdc **On/Off Remote Control** Power on, referred to -Vin 0 Vdc 15 **Output Power** 0 50.5 W **Output Current** Current-limited, no damage, short-circuit protected 0 10 Α Storage Temperature Range Vin = Zero (no power) -55 125 °C Absolute maximums are stress ratings. Exposure of devices to greater than any of these conditions may adversely affect long-term reliability. Proper operation under conditions other than those listed in the Performance/Functional Specifications Table is not implied or recommended. INPUT Operating voltage range 9 24 36 Vdc Recommended External Fuse Fast blow 10.0 А Start-up threshold, turn on Rising input voltage 7.7 8.3 9.0 Vdc Undervoltage shutdown, turn off [9] Falling input voltage 6.9 7.3 7.7 Vdc Overvoltage shutdown NA Vdc **Reverse Polarity Protection [11]** None, install external fuse None Vdc Internal Filter Type LC Input Current Full Load Conditions 2.29 2.36 Vin = nominal Α Low Line Vin = minimum 6.21 6.38 Α Inrush Transient 0.05 A2-Sec **Output in Short Circuit** 50 100 mΑ lout = minimum, unit=ON **No Load Input Current** 25 75 mΑ Shut-Down Mode Input Current 5 10 mΑ Reflected (back) ripple current [2] Measured at input with specified filter 30 35 mAp-p Reflected (back) ripple current Measured at input without filter 250 300 mAp-p Pre-biased startup External output voltage < Vset Monotonic **GENERAL and SAFE** Vin=9V, full load 88.0 89.5 % Efficiency Vin=24V, full load 89.0 91.0 % Isolation Isolation Voltage, Input to Output [12] 2828 Vdc Isolation Voltage, Input to Baseplate 2250 Vdc Isolation Voltage, Baseplate to Output 2250 Vdc **Insulation Safety Rating** Basic Isolation Resistance MΩ 100 **Isolation Capacitance** 1000 pF UL-60950-1, CSA-C22.2 No.60950-1, Safety (meets the following requirements) Yes IEC/EN60950-1, 2nd Edition Per Telcordia SR-332, Issue 3, Case 3, Ground Calculated MTBF [3] 10.5 Hours x 106 Benign controlled, Tambient=40°C DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS Fixed Switching Frequency 225 275 325 kHz Startup Time Power On to Vout regulated 30 mS Startup Time Remote ON to Vout regulated 30 mS 50-75-50% load step, settling time to within **Dynamic Load Response** 100 200 µSec 1% of Vout Dynamic Load Peak Deviation $\pm 180$ $\pm 240$ mV Same as above. FEATURES and OPTIONS Remote On/Off Control [4] "N" suffix Negative Logic, ON state ON = Pin grounded or external voltage -0.1 0.8 V Negative Logic, OFF state OFF = Pin open or external voltage 2.5 15 V **Control Current** open collector/drain 2 mΑ 1 "P" suffix Positive Logic, ON state ON = Pin open or external voltage 10 15 Positive Logic, OFF state OFF = Ground pin or external voltage 0 0.7 ٧ **Control Current** open collector/drain mΑ 2 1

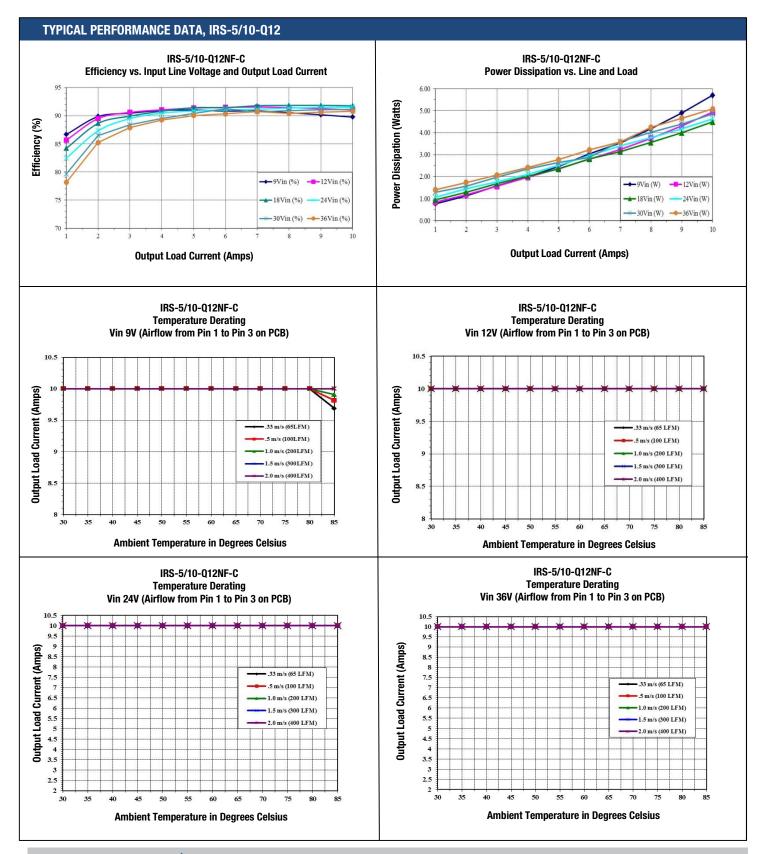
# **IRS-Q12 Series**

#### Encapsulated Sixteenth-Brick DOSA-Compatible, Wide Input Isolated DC-DC Converters

#### FUNCTIONAL SPECIFICATIONS, IRS-5/10-Q12 (CONT.)

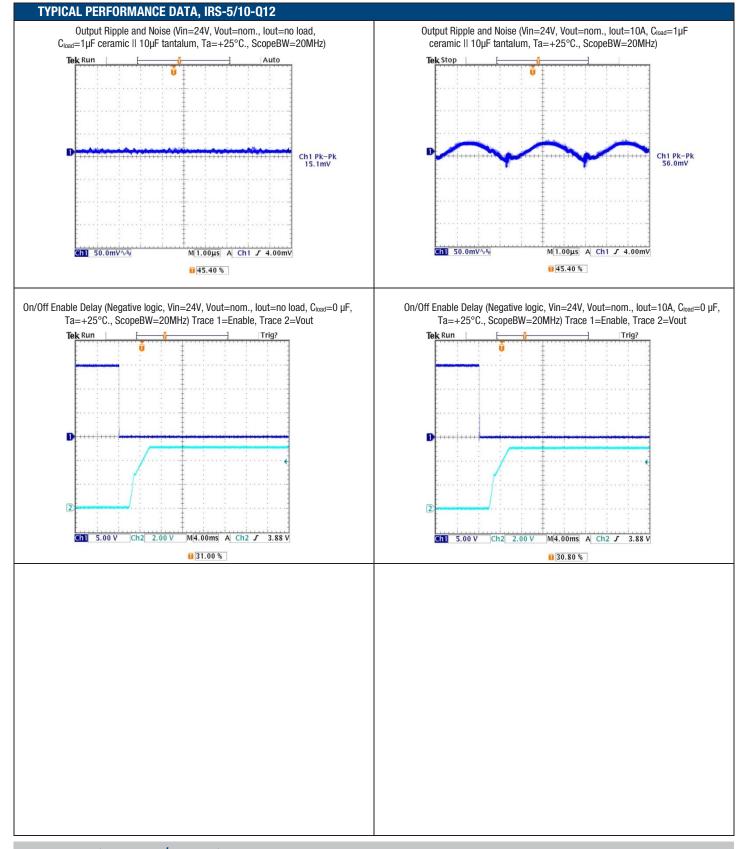
OUTPUT	Conditions [1]	Minimum	Typical/Nominal	Maximum	Units
Total Output Power	See Derating	0.0	50	50.50	W
Voltage					•
Nominal Output Voltage	No trim	4.95	5	5.05	Vdc
Setting Accuracy	At 50% load	At 50% load -1.00			% of Vset
Output Voltage Range [6]	User-adjustable	-20		10	
Overvoltage Protection [8]	Via magnetic feedback	6.5	7.0	8.0	Vdc
Current					•
Output Current Range	Vin=9V to 36V	0		10	
Minimum Load			No minimum load		
Current Limit Inception	98% of Vnom., after warmup	11.50	14.50	16.0	Α
Short Circuit					
Short Circuit Current	Hiccup technique, autorecovery within 1% of Vout		0.6		А
Short Circuit Duration					
(remove short for recovery)	Output shorted to ground, no damage		Continuous		
Short circuit protection method	Current limiting				
Regulation [5]					
Line Regulation	Vin=min. to max., Vout=nom., nom load		±0.125		V
Load Regulation	lout=min. to max		±0.125		V
Ripple and Noise [7][10]	With a 1uF    10 uF output caps.		40	75	mV pk-pk
Temperature Coefficient	At all outputs				
Remote Sense Compensation	Sense connected at load		10		% of Vout
Maximum Capacitive Loading (10% ceramic,					
90% Oscon)	Constant resistance mode , low ESR	0	5000		μF
MECHANICAL					
Outline Dimensions	Standard Basplate		1.44 x 1.04 x 0.50		Inches
(Please refer to outline drawing)	LxWxH		36.6 x 26.4 x 12.7		mm
Outline Dimensions	Flanged Basplate		1.44 x 1.50 x 0.50		Inches
(Please refer to outline drawing)	LxWxH		36.6 x 38.1 x 12.7		mm
Weight			0.9		Ounces
			25.6		Grams
Through Hole Pin Diameter	Diameter of pins standard		0.060 & 0.040		Inches
			1.52 & 1.02		mm
			Gold-plated copper		
Through Hole Pin Material			alloy with nickel		
-			underplate		
TH Pin Plating Metal and Thickness	Nickel subplate		50		µ-inches
	Gold overplate		5		µ-inches
EMI/RFI Shielding			None		
ENVIRONMENTAL			· · ·		
Operating Ambient Temperature Range	See derating curves	-40		85	°C
Storage Temperature	Vin = Zero (no power)	-55		125	°C
Operating Case Temp	No derating required	-40		105	°C
Thermal Protection/Shutdown	Measured at hotspot	115	125	130	°C
Electromagnetic Interference	External filter is required				
Conducted, EN55022/CISPR22			В		Class
RoHS rating [4]			RoHS-6		

# **IRS-Q12 Series**

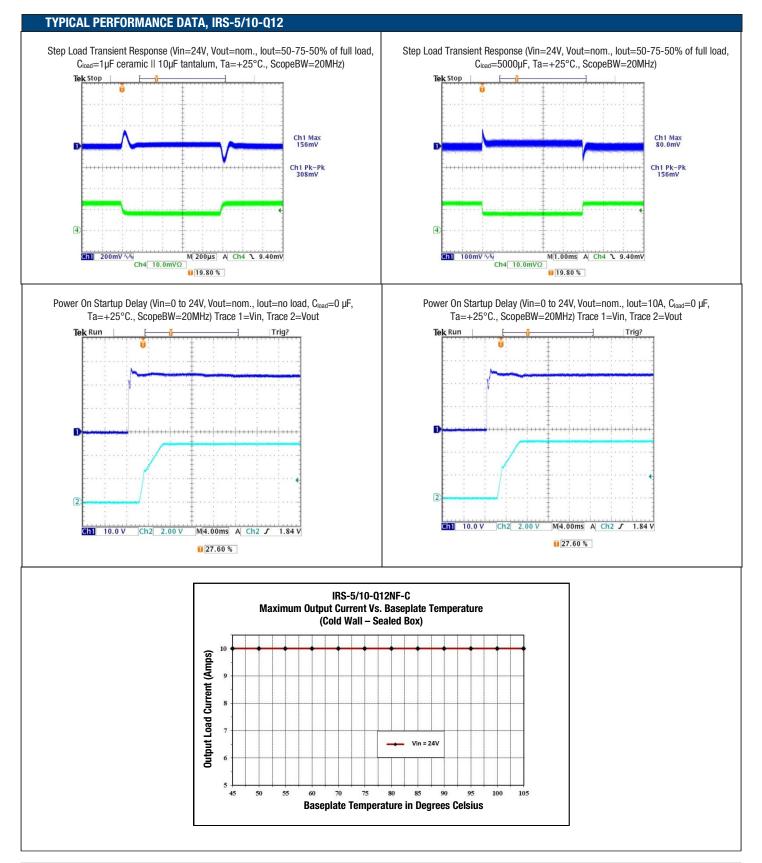




# **IRS-Q12 Series**



# **IRS-Q12 Series**



# **IRS-Q12 Series**

#### Encapsulated Sixteenth-Brick DOSA-Compatible, Wide Input Isolated DC-DC Converters

#### FUNCTIONAL SPECIFICATIONS, IRS-12/4.5-Q12 ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS Conditions [1] Minimum Typical/Nominal Maximum Units Input Voltage, Continuous Full temperature range 0 36 Vdc Operating or non-operating, 100 mS max. Input Voltage, Transient 0 50 Vdc duration Isolation Voltage Input to output tested 2828 Vdc Input Reverse Polarity None, install external fuse None Vdc **On/Off Remote Control** Power on or off, referred to -Vin Vdc 0 15 **Output Power** 0 54.54 W Current-limited, no damage, short-circuit protected Output Current 0 4.5 А Storage Temperature Range Vin = Zero (no power) -55 125 °C Absolute maximums are stress ratings. Exposure of devices to greater than any of these conditions may adversely affect long-term reliability. Proper operation under conditions other than those listed in the Performance/Functional Specifications Table is not implied or recommended. INPUT Operating voltage range 9 24 36 Vdc **Recommended External Fuse** Fast blow 10.0 А Start-up threshold Rising input voltage 7.7 8.3 9.0 Vdc Undervoltage shutdown [9] Falling input voltage 6.9 7.3 7.7 Vdc Overvoltage shutdown Rising input voltage None Vdc **Reverse Polarity Protection [11]** None, install external fuse None Vdc Internal Filter Type LC Input Current 2.47 2.54 Full Load Conditions Vin = nominal А Low Line Vin = minimum , 4.5A load 6.59 6.77 Α Inrush Transient 0.05 A2-Sec. **Output in Short Circuit** 50 100 mΑ lout = minimum, unit=ON **No Load Input Current** 30 75 mΑ Shut-Down Mode Input Currrent (Off, UV, OT) 2 mA 1 Reflected (back) ripple current [2] Measured at input with specified filter 30 35 mA, pk-pk Reflected (back) ripple current Measured at input without filter 300 350 mA, pk-pk Monotonic Pre-biased startup External output voltage < Vset **GENERAL and SAFE** Vin=9V, full load 89.5 91.0 % Efficiency Vin=24V, full load 89.5 91.0 % Isolation Isolation Voltage, Input to Output [12] 2828 Vdc Isolation Voltage, Input to Baseplate 2250 Vdc Isolation Voltage, Baseplate to Output 2250 Vdc **Insulation Safety Rating** Basic Isolation Resistance MΩ 100 **Isolation Capacitance** 1000 pF Safety (Designed to meet the following require-UL-60950-1, IEC/EN60950-1, 2nd Edition Yes ments) Per Telcordia SR-332, Issue 3, Case 3, Ground Calculated MTBF [3] 7.77 Hours x 106 Benign controlled, Tambient=40°C DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS 225 Fixed Switching Frequency 275 325 kHz Power On to Vout regulated **Power Up Startup Time** 30 mS **On/Off Startup Time** Remote ON to Vout regulated 30 mS 50-75-50% load step, settling time to within Dynamic Load Response 250 300 µSec ±1% of Vout **Dynamic Load Peak Deviation** $\pm 350$ $\pm 400$ mV Same as above. FEATURES and OPTIONS Remote On/Off Control [4] "N" suffix Negative Logic, ON state ON=Pin grounded or external voltage -0.1 0.8 Vdc Negative Logic, OFF state OFF=Pin open or external voltage 2.5 15 Vdc **Control Current** Open collector/drain, sourcing 2 mΑ 1 "P" suffix Positive Logic, ON state 10 15 Vdc ON=Pin open or external voltage Positive Logic, OFF state Vdc OFF=Pin grounded or external voltage 0 0.7 **Control Current** Open collector/drain, sinking 2 mΑ

# **IRS-Q12 Series**

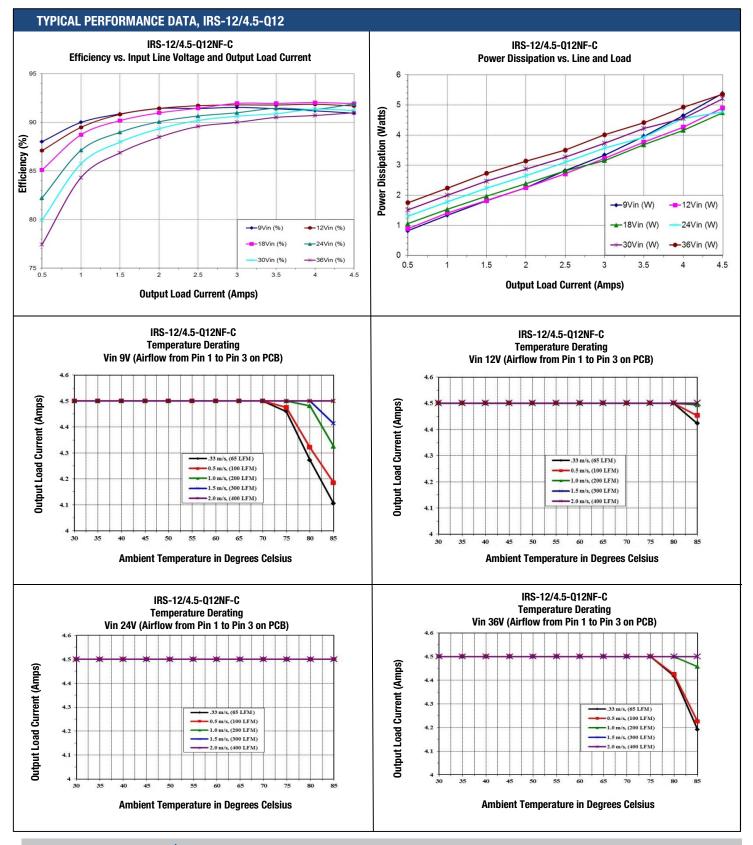
#### Encapsulated Sixteenth-Brick DOSA-Compatible, Wide Input Isolated DC-DC Converters

#### FUNCTIONAL SPECIFICATIONS, IRS-12/4.5-Q12 (CONT.)

OUTPUT	Conditions [1]	Minimum	Typical/Nominal	Maximum	Units	
Total Output Power	See Derating	0	54	54.54	W	
Voltage	· · ·		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
Nominal Output Voltage	No trim	11.88	12	12.12	Vdc	
Setting Accuracy	At 50% load		±1		% of Vnom.	
Output Voltage Range [6]	User-adjustable	-20		10	% of Vnom.	
Overvoltage Protection [8]	Via magnetic feedback	15.0	16.5	18.0	Vdc	
Current			· ·		•	
Output Current Range	Vin=9V-36V	0		4.5	A	
Minimum Load			No minimum load			
Current Limit Inception	98% of Vnom., after warmup	5.75	7.00	8.25	A	
Short Circuit			<u> </u>			
Short Circuit Current	Hiccup technique, autorecovery within ±1.25% of Vout		0.6		А	
Short Circuit Duration						
(remove short for recovery)	Output shorted to ground, no damage		Continuous			
Short circuit protection method	Current limiting					
Regulation [5]						
Line Regulation	Vin=min. to max., Vout=nom., full load			±0.125	%	
Load Regulation	lout=min. to max., Vin=24V			±0.125	%	
Ripple and Noise [7][10]	with a 1uF    10uF output caps		100	130	mV pk-pk	
Temperature Coefficient	At all outputs				% of Vnom./°C	
Remote Sense Compensation	Sense connected at load		10		% of Vout	
Maximum Capacitive Load	Constant resistance mode , low ESR	0	2200		μF	
MECHANICAL						
Outline Dimensions	Standard Basplate		1.44 x 1.04 x 0.50		Inches	
(Please refer to outline drawing)	LxWxH		36.6 x 26.4 x 12.7		mm	
Outline Dimensions	Flanged Basplate		1.44 x 1.50 x 0.50		Inches	
(Please refer to outline drawing)	L x W x H		36.6 x 38.1 x 12.7		mm	
Weight			0.9		Ounces	
			25.6		Grams	
Through Hole Pin Diameter			0.060 & 0.040		Inches	
-			1.52 & 1.02		mm	
Through Hole Pin Material			Copper alloy			
TH Pin Plating Metal and Thickness	Nickel subplate		50		µ-inches	
	Gold overplate		5		µ-inches	
EMI/RFI Shielding			None			
ENVIRONMENTAL	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				-	
Operating Ambient Temperature Range	No derating, full power, natural convection	-40		85	°C	
Operating Case Temperature Range	No derating, full power, natural convection	-40		105	°C	
Storage Temperature	Vin = Zero (no power)	-55		125	°C	
Thermal Protection/Shutdown	Measured in center	115	125	130	0°	
Electromagnetic Interference	External filter is required				Ť	
Conducted, EN55022/CISPR22			В		Class	
RoHS rating [4]			RoHS-6		01000	
ודן צווויט וענוואַ [ד]			1010-0			

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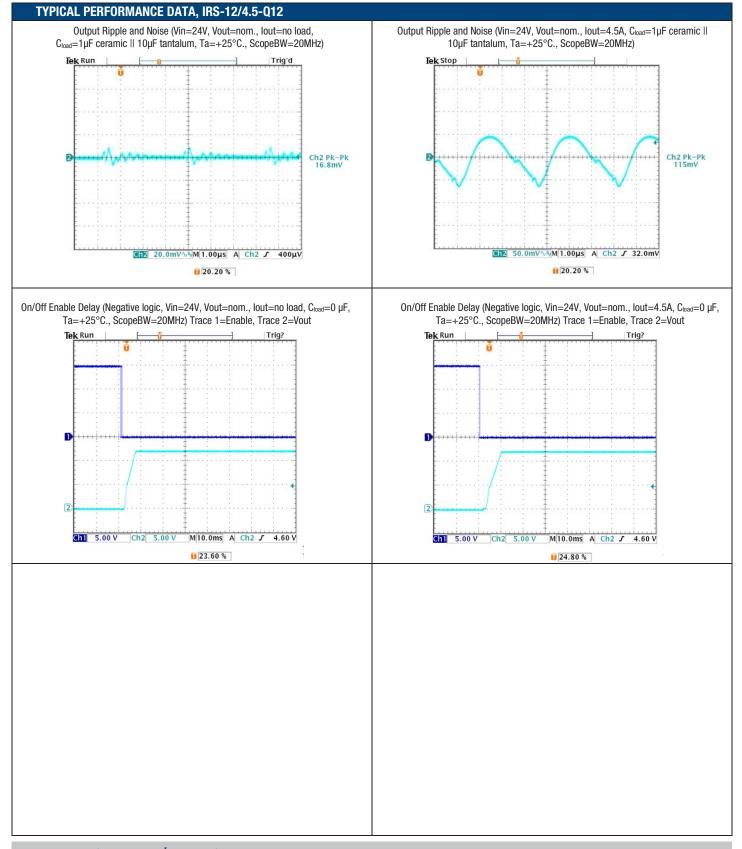
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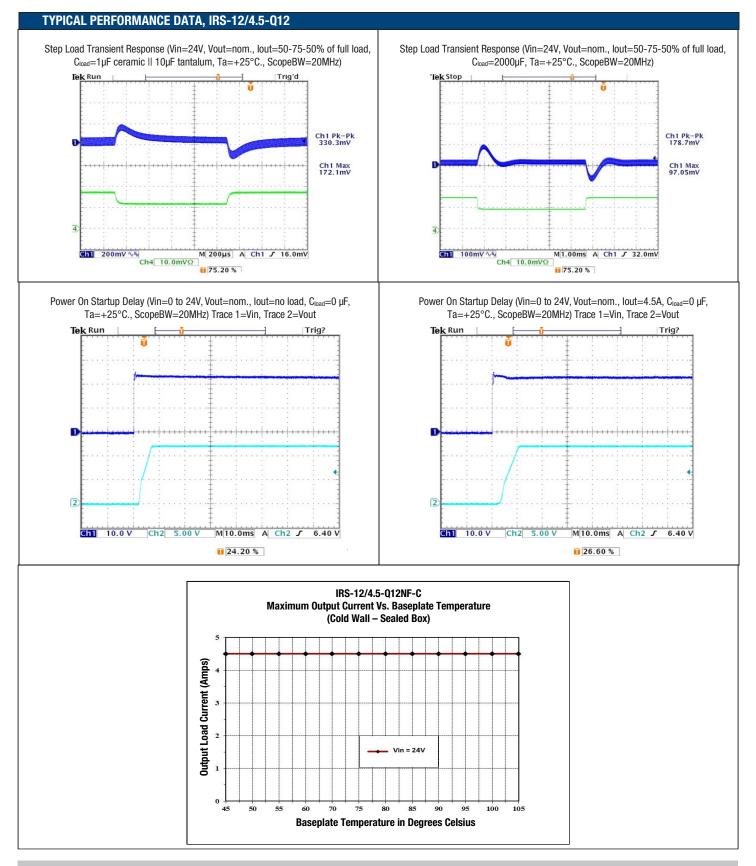


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#### Encapsulated Sixteenth-Brick DOSA-Compatible, Wide Input Isolated DC-DC Converters



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# **IRS-Q12 Series**

#### Encapsulated Sixteenth-Brick DOSA-Compatible, Wide Input Isolated DC-DC Converters

#### FUNCTIONAL SPECIFICATIONS, IRS-15/3-Q12 ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS Minimum Typical/Nominal Maximum Units Conditions [1] Input Voltage, Continuous Full temperature range 0 36 Vdc Operating or non-operating, 100 mS max. Input Voltage, Transient 0 50 Vdc duration Isolation Voltage Input to output tested 2828 Vdc Input Reverse Polarity None, install external fuse None Vdc **On/Off Remote Control** Power on or off, referred to -Vin Vdc 0 15 **Output Power** 0 50 W Current-limited, no damage, short-circuit protected 3.3 Output Current 0 А Storage Temperature Range Vin = Zero (no power) -55 125 °C Absolute maximums are stress ratings. Exposure of devices to greater than any of these conditions may adversely affect long-term reliability. Proper operation under conditions other than those listed in the Performance/Functional Specifications Table is not implied or recommended. INPUT Operating voltage range 9 24 36 Vdc **Recommended External Fuse** Fast blow 10.0 А Start-up threshold Rising input voltage 7.7 8.3 9.0 Vdc Undervoltage shutdown [9] Falling input voltage 6.9 7.3 7.7 Vdc Overvoltage shutdown Rising input voltage None Vdc **Reverse Polarity Protection [11]** None, install external fuse None Vdc Internal Filter Type LC Input Current 2.33 Full Load Conditions 2.29 Vin = nominal А Low Line Vin = minimum , 3.3A load 6.14 6.24 Α Inrush Transient 0.05 A2-Sec. **Output in Short Circuit** 50 100 mΑ lout = minimum, unit=ON No Load Input Current 65 85 mΑ Shut-Down Mode Input Currrent (Off, UV, OT) 2 mA 1 Reflected (back) ripple current [2] Measured at input with specified filter 30 35 mA, pk-pk Reflected (back) ripple current Measured at input without filter 250 300 mA, pk-pk Monotonic Pre-biased startup External output voltage < Vset **GENERAL and SAFE** Vin=9V, full load 89.0 90.5 % Efficiency Vin=24V, full load 89.5 91.0 % Isolation Isolation Voltage, Input to Output [12] 2828 Vdc Isolation Voltage, Input to Baseplate 2250 Vdc Isolation Voltage, Baseplate to Output 2250 Vdc **Insulation Safety Rating** Basic Isolation Resistance MΩ 100 **Isolation Capacitance** 1000 pF Safety (Designed to meet the following require-UL-60950-1, IEC/EN60950-1, 2nd Edition Yes ments) Per Telcordia SR-332, Issue 3, Case 3, Ground Calculated MTBF [3] 10.9 Hours x 106 Benign controlled, Tambient=40°C DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS 225 Fixed Switching Frequency 275 325 kHz Power On to Vout regulated **Power Up Startup Time** 30 mS **On/Off Startup Time** Remote ON to Vout regulated 30 mS 50-75-50% load step, settling time to within **Dynamic Load Response** 250 300 µSec ±1% of Vout **Dynamic Load Peak Deviation** $\pm 350$ $\pm 400$ mV Same as above. FEATURES and OPTIONS Remote On/Off Control [4] "N" suffix Negative Logic, ON state ON=Pin grounded or external voltage -0.1 0.8 Vdc Negative Logic, OFF state OFF=Pin open or external voltage 2.5 15 Vdc **Control Current** Open collector/drain, sourcing 2 mΑ 1 "P" suffix Positive Logic, ON state 10 15 Vdc ON=Pin open or external voltage Positive Logic, OFF state Vdc OFF=Pin grounded or external voltage 0 0.7 **Control Current** Open collector/drain, sinking 2 mΑ

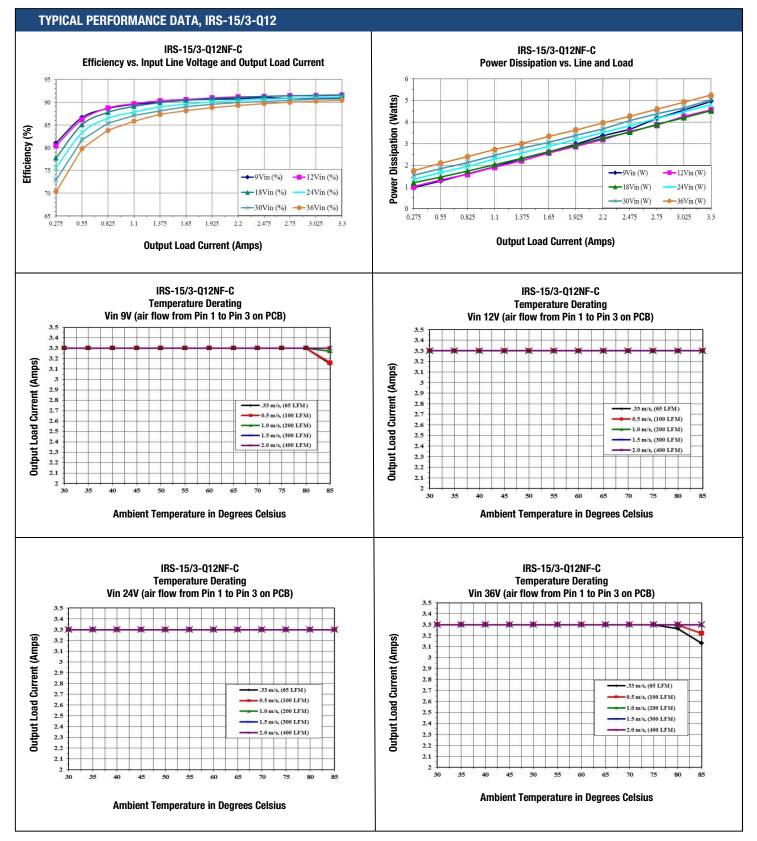
# **IRS-Q12 Series**

#### Encapsulated Sixteenth-Brick DOSA-Compatible, Wide Input Isolated DC-DC Converters

#### FUNCTIONAL SPECIFICATIONS, IRS-15/3-Q12 (CONT.)

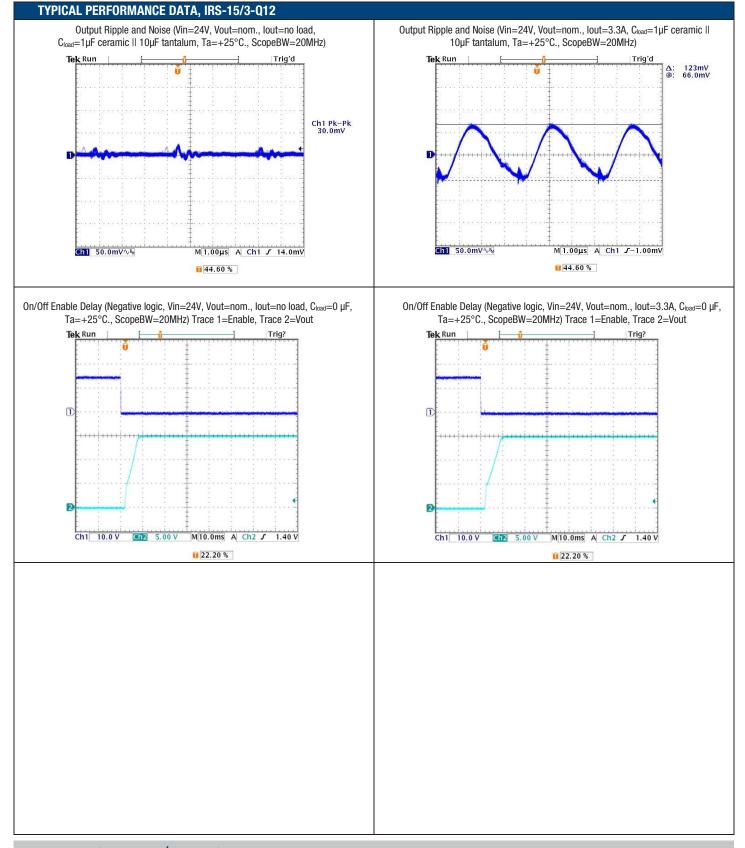
OUTPUT	Conditions [1]	Minimum	Typical/Nominal	Maximum	Units	
Total Output Power	See Derating	0	49.5	50.00	W	
Voltage			- <b>·</b> · · · ·			
Nominal Output Voltage	No trim	14.85	15	15.15	Vdc	
Setting Accuracy	At 50% load		±1		% of Vnom.	
Output Voltage Range [6]	User-adjustable	-20		10	% of Vnom.	
Overvoltage Protection [8]	Via magnetic feedback		18.5		Vdc	
Current			- <b>·</b> · · · ·			
Output Current Range	Vin=9V-36V	0		3.3	A	
Minimum Load			No minimum load			
Current Limit Inception	98% of Vnom., after warmup	3.80	5.50	6.30	A	
Short Circuit						
Short Circuit Current	Hiccup technique, autorecovery within ±1.25% of Vout		0.6		А	
Short Circuit Duration						
(remove short for recovery)	Output shorted to ground, no damage		Continuous			
Short circuit protection method	Current limiting					
Regulation [5]						
Line Regulation	Vin=min. to max., Vout=nom., full load			±0.125	%	
Load Regulation	lout=min. to max., Vin=24V			±0.125	%	
Ripple and Noise [7][10]	with a 1uF    10uF output caps		115	150	mV pk-pk	
Temperature Coefficient	At all outputs		±0.02		% of Vnom./°C	
Remote Sense Compensation	Sense connected at load		10		% of Vout	
Maximum Capacitive Load	Constant resistance mode , low ESR	0	2200		μF	
MECHANICAL					- <u> </u>	
Outline Dimensions	Standard Basplate		1.44 x 1.04 x 0.50		Inches	
(Please refer to outline drawing)	LxWxH		36.6 x 26.4 x 12.7		mm	
Outline Dimensions	Flanged Basplate		1.44 x 1.50 x 0.50		Inches	
(Please refer to outline drawing)	LxWxH		36.6 x 38.1 x 12.7		mm	
Weight			0.9		Ounces	
			25.6		Grams	
Through Hole Pin Diameter			0.060 & 0.040		Inches	
•			1.52 & 1.02		mm	
Through Hole Pin Material			Copper alloy			
TH Pin Plating Metal and Thickness	Nickel subplate		50		µ-inches	
U U	Gold overplate		5		µ-inches	
					r	
EMI/RFI Shielding	1		None			
ENVIRONMENTAL						
Operating Ambient Temperature Range	No derating, full power, natural convection	-40		85	°C	
Operating Case Temperature Range	No derating, full power, natural convection	-40		105	°C	
Storage Temperature	Vin = Zero (no power)	-55	+ +	125	°C	
Thermal Protection/Shutdown	Measured in center	115	125	130	°C	
Electromagnetic Interference	External filter is required				Ť	
Conducted. EN55022/CISPR22	External interior or organisa		В		Class	

# **IRS-Q12 Series**



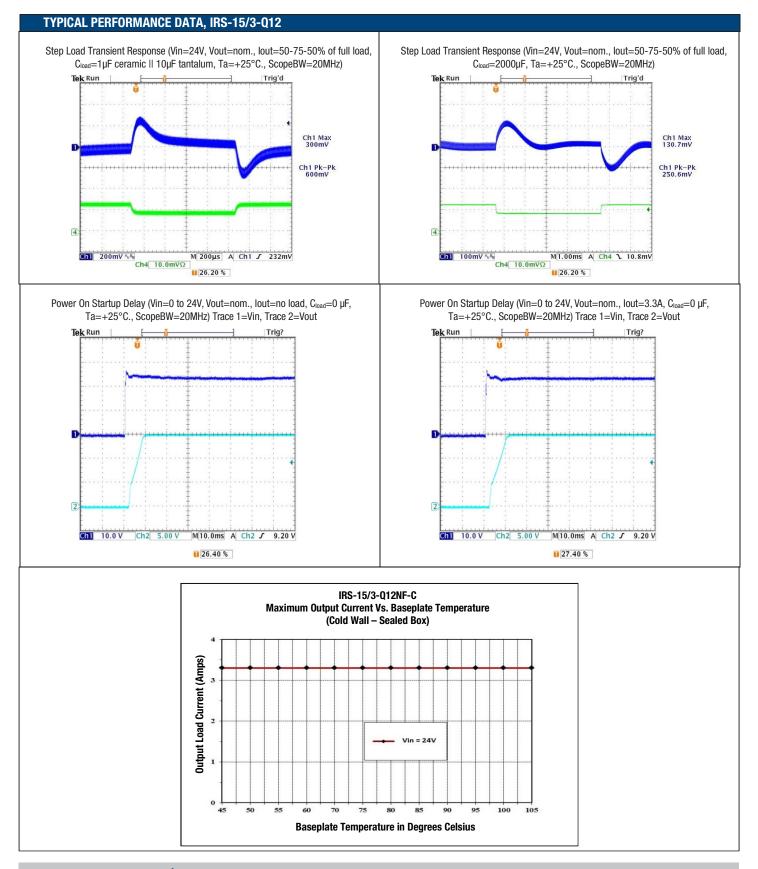


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#### FUNCTIONAL SPECIFICATIONS, IRS-24/2-Q12 ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS Minimum Typical/Nominal Maximum Units Conditions [1] Input Voltage, Continuous Full temperature range 0 36 Vdc Operating or non-operating, 100 mS max. Input Voltage, Transient 0 50 Vdc duration Isolation Voltage Input to output tested 2828 Vdc Input Reverse Polarity None, install external fuse None Vdc **On/Off Remote Control** Power on or off, referred to -Vin Vdc 0 15 **Output Power** 0 48.48 W Current-limited, no damage, short-circuit protected 2.0 Output Current 0 А Storage Temperature Range Vin = Zero (no power) -55 125 °C Absolute maximums are stress ratings. Exposure of devices to greater than any of these conditions may adversely affect long-term reliability. Proper operation under conditions other than those listed in the Performance/Functional Specifications Table is not implied or recommended. INPUT Operating voltage range 9 24 36 Vdc **Recommended External Fuse** Fast blow 10.0 А Start-up threshold Rising input voltage 7.7 8.3 9.0 Vdc Undervoltage shutdown [9] Falling input voltage 6.9 7.3 7.7 Vdc Overvoltage shutdown Rising input voltage None Vdc **Reverse Polarity Protection [11]** None, install external fuse None Vdc Internal Filter Type Capacitive Input Current 2.27 Full Load Conditions 2.20 Vin = nominal А Low Line Vin = minimum , 2A load 5.86 6.05 Α Inrush Transient 0.05 0.10 A2-Sec. **Output in Short Circuit** 50 100 mΑ lout = minimum, unit=ON No Load Input Current 130 150 mΑ Shut-Down Mode Input Currrent (Off, UV, OT) 2 mA 1 Reflected (back) ripple current [2] Measured at input with specified filter 30 35 mA, pk-pk Reflected (back) ripple current Measured at input without filter 300 350 mA, pk-pk Pre-biased startup External output voltage < Vset Monotonic **GENERAL and SAFE** Vin=9V, full load 89 91 % Efficiency Vin=24V, full load 89 91 % Isolation Isolation Voltage, Input to Output [12] 2828 Vdc Isolation Voltage, Input to Baseplate 2250 Vdc Isolation Voltage, Baseplate to Output 2250 Vdc **Insulation Safety Rating** Basic Isolation Resistance MΩ 100 **Isolation Capacitance** 1000 pF Safety (Designed to meet the following require-UL-60950-1, IEC/EN60950-1, 2nd Edition Yes ments) Per Telcordia SR-332, Issue 3, Case 3, Ground Calculated MTBF [3] 11.7 Hours x 106 Benign controlled, Tambient=40°C DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS 225 Fixed Switching Frequency 275 325 kHz Power On to Vout regulated **Power Up Startup Time** 30 mS **On/Off Startup Time** Remote ON to Vout regulated 30 mS 50-75-50% load step, settling time to within **Dynamic Load Response** 250 300 µSec ±1% of Vout **Dynamic Load Peak Deviation** $\pm 350$ $\pm 400$ mV Same as above. FEATURES and OPTIONS Remote On/Off Control [4] "N" suffix Negative Logic, ON state ON=Pin grounded or external voltage -0.1 0.8 Vdc Negative Logic, OFF state OFF=Pin open or external voltage 2.5 15 Vdc **Control Current** Open collector/drain, sourcing 2 mΑ 1 "P" suffix Positive Logic, ON state 10 15 Vdc ON=Pin open or external voltage Positive Logic, OFF state Vdc OFF=Pin grounded or external voltage 0 0.7 **Control Current** Open collector/drain, sinking 2 mΑ

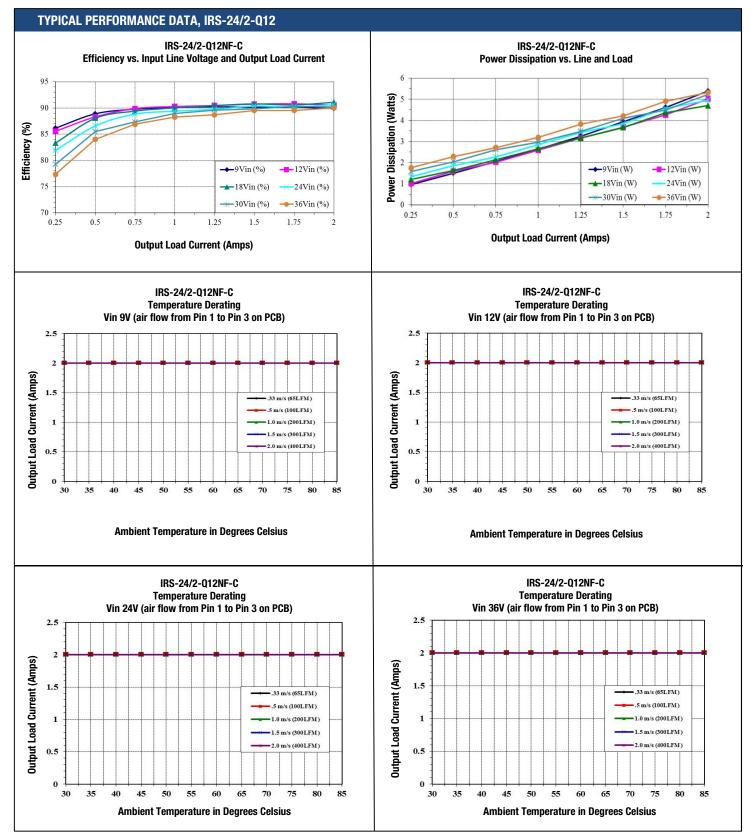
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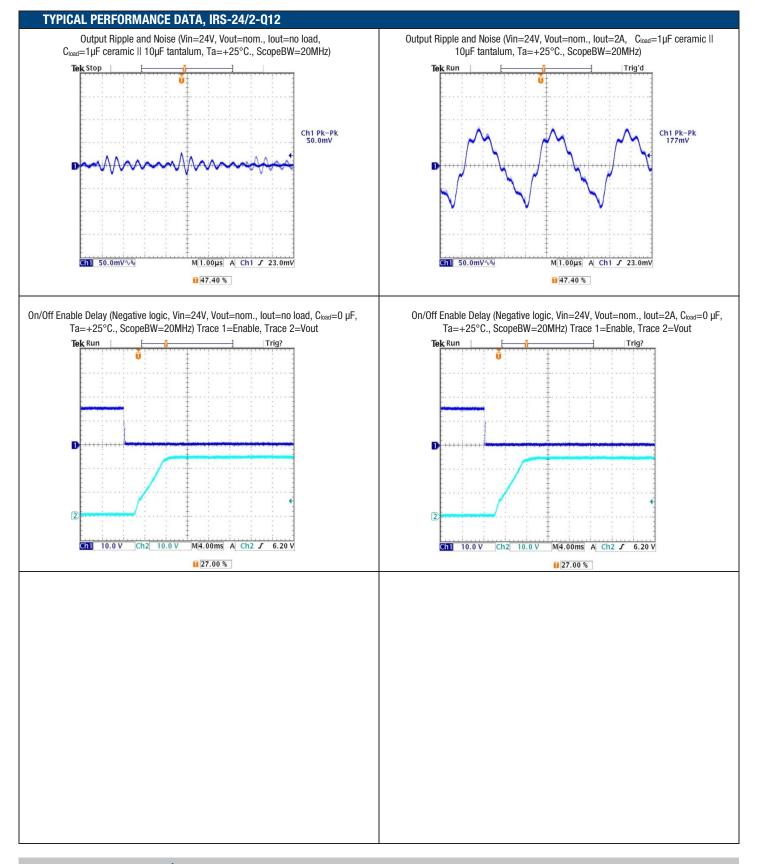
#### FUNCTIONAL SPECIFICATIONS, IRS-24/2-Q12 (CONT.)

OUTPUT	Conditions [1]	Minimum	Typical/Nominal	Maximum	Units
Total Output Power	See Derating	0	48	48.48	W
Voltage					
Nominal Output Voltage	No trim	23.76	24	24.24	Vdc
Setting Accuracy	At 50% load		±1		% of Vnom.
Output Voltage Range [6]	User-adjustable	-20		10	% of Vnom.
Overvoltage Protection [8]	Via magnetic feedback		29	31	Vdc
Current					
Output Current Range	Vin=9V-36V	0	2.0	2.0	A
Minimum Load			No minimum load		
Current Limit Inception	98% of Vnom., after warmup	2.75	3.45	4.15	A
Short Circuit					
Short Circuit Current	Hiccup technique, autorecovery within ±1.25% of Vout		0.6		А
Short Circuit Duration					
(remove short for recovery)	Output shorted to ground, no damage		Continuous		
Short circuit protection method	Current limiting				
Regulation [5]					
Line Regulation	Vin=min. to max., Vout=nom., full load			±0.125	%
Load Regulation	lout=min. to max., Vin=24V			±0.125	%
Ripple and Noise [7][10]	with a 1uF    10uF output caps		140	240	mV pk-pk
Temperature Coefficient	At all outputs		±0.02		% of Vnom./°C
Remote Sense Compensation	Sense connected at load		10		% of Vout
Maximum Capacitive Load	Constant resistance mode , low ESR	0	680		μF
MECHANICAL					- <u> </u>
Outline Dimensions	Standard Basplate		1.44 x 1.04 x 0.50		Inches
(Please refer to outline drawing)	LxWxH		36.6 x 26.4 x 12.7		mm
Outline Dimensions	Flanged Basplate		1.44 x 1.50 x 0.50		Inches
(Please refer to outline drawing)	LxWxH		36.6 x 38.1 x 12.7		mm
Weight			0.9		Ounces
			25.6		Grams
Through Hole Pin Diameter			0.060 & 0.040		Inches
			1.52 & 1.02		mm
Through Hole Pin Material			Copper alloy		
TH Pin Plating Metal and Thickness	Nickel subplate		50		µ-inches
5	Gold overplate		5		µ-inches
					r
EMI/RFI Shielding	1		None		
ENVIRONMENTAL					
Operating Ambient Temperature Range	No derating, full power, natural convection	-40		85	°C
Operating Case Temperature Range	No derating, full power, natural convection	-40		105	°C
Storage Temperature	Vin = Zero (no power)	-55	+ +	125	°C
Thermal Protection/Shutdown	Measured in center	115	125	130	°C
Electromagnetic Interference	External filter is required				Ť
Conducted, EN55022/CISPR22			В		Class

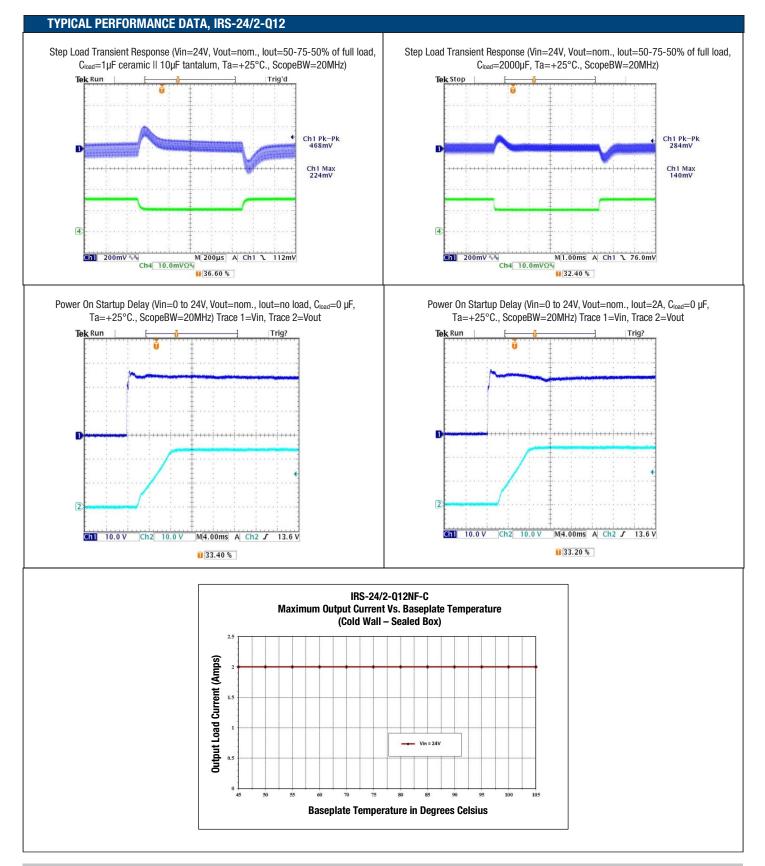
# **IRS-Q12 Series**



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#### **Performance Specification Notes**

1. All specifications are typical unless noted. Ambient temperature =  $+25^{\circ}$ Celsius, V<sub>in</sub> is nominal, output current is maximum rated nominal. External output capacitance is 1 µF multilayer ceramic paralleled with 10 µF electrolytic and a 220 µF 100V capacitor across the input pins. All caps are low ESR. These capacitors are necessary for our test equipment and may not be needed in your application.

Testing must be kept short enough that the converter does not appreciably heat up during testing. For extended testing, use plenty of airflow. See Derating Curves for temperature performance. All models are stable and regulate within spec without external cacacitance.

- 2. Input Ripple Current is tested and specified over a 5-20 MHz bandwidth and uses a special set of external filters only for the Ripple Current specifications. Input filtering is  $C_{in} = 33 \ \mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_{bus} = 220 \ \mu\text{F}$ ,  $L_{bus} = 12 \ \mu\text{H}$ . Use capacitor rated voltages which are twice the maximum expected voltage. Capacitors must accept high speed AC switching currents.
- Mean Time Before Failure (MTBF) is calculated using the Telcordia (Belcore) SR-332 Issue, Case 3, ground benign controlled conditions. Operating temperature = +40°C, full output load, natural air convection.
- 4. The On/Off Control is normally driven from a switch or relay. An open collector/open drain transistor may be used in saturation and cut-off (pinch-off) modes. External logic may also be used if voltage levels are fully compliant to the specifications.
- Regulation specifications describe the deviation as the input line voltage or output load current is varied from a nominal midpoint value to either extreme (50% load).

- 6. Do not exceed maximum power ratings or output overvoltage when adjusting output trim values.
- 7. At zero output current, Vout may contain components which slightly exceed the ripple and noise specifications.
- 8. Output overload protection is non-latching. When the output overload is removed, the output will automatically recover.
- 9. The converter will shut off if the input falls below the undervoltage threshold. It will not restart until the input exceeds the Input Start Up Voltage.
- Output noise may be further reduced by installing an external filter. See the Application Notes. Use only as much output filtering as needed <u>and no</u> <u>more</u>. Larger caps (especially low-ESR ceramic types) may slow transient response or degrade dynamic performance. Thoroughly test your application with all components installed.
- If reverse polarity is accidentally applied to the input, to ensure reverse input protection with full output load, always connect an external fast blow input fuse in series with the +Vin input.
- 12. Designed to meet the isolation voltage required for Power over Ethernet applications and the American Railway Engineering and Maintenance-of-Way Association (AREMA®) for Communications and Signals.



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#### **STANDARDS COMPLIANCE**

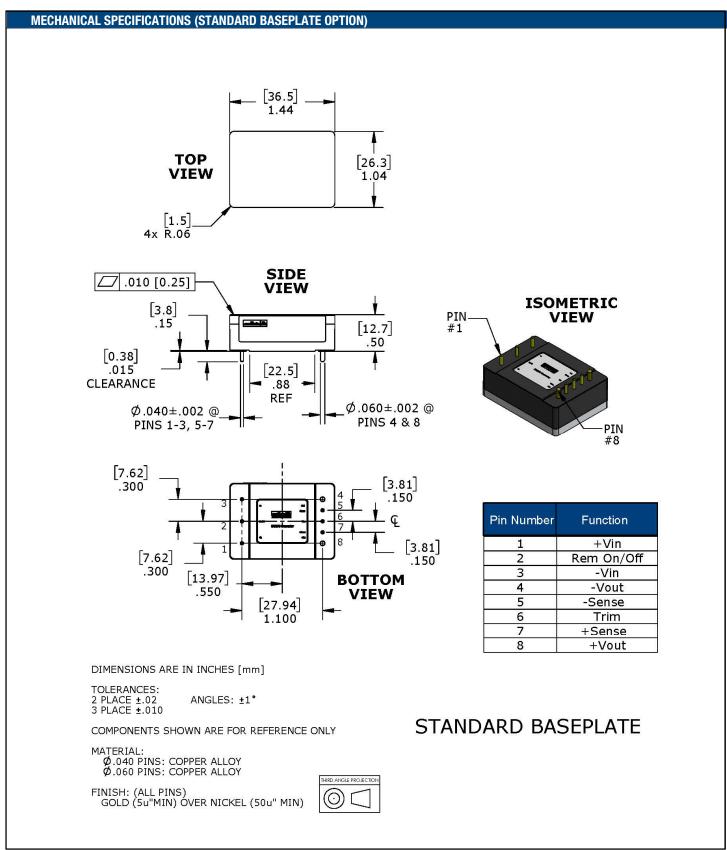
Parameter	Notes				
EN 60950-1/A12:2011	Basic insulation				
UL 60950-1/R:2011-12					
CAN/CSA-C22.2 No. 60950-1/A1:2011					
IEC 61000-4-2	ESD test, 8 kV - NP, 15 kV air - NP (Normal Performance)				
Note: An external input fuse must always he used to meet these safety requirements					

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL QUALIFICATION TESTING**

Parameter	#Units	Test Conditions
Vibration	15	EN 61373:1999 Category I, Class B, Body mounted
Mechanical Shock	15	EN 61373:1999 Category I, Class B, Body mounted
DMTBF(Life Test)	60	Vin nom , units at derating point,101days
Temperature Cycling Test( TCT)	15	-40 °C to 125 °C, unit temp. ramp 15 °C/min.,500cycles
Power and Temperature Cycling Test (PTCT)	5	Temperature operating = min to max, Vin = min to max, Load=50% of rated maximum,100cycles
Temperature ,Humidity and Bias(THB)	15	85 °C85RH,Vin=max, Load=min load,1072Hour(72hours with a pre-conditioning soak, unpowered)
Damp heat test, cyclic	15	EN60068-2-30: Temperatures: + 55 °C and + 25 °C; Number of cycles: 2 (respiration effect); Time: 2 x 24 hours; Relative Humidity: 95%
Dry heat test	5	EN60068-2-2, Vin=nom line, Full load, 85°C for 6 hours.
High Temperature Operating Bias(HTOB)	15	Vin=min to max ,95% rated load, units at derating point,500hours
Low Temperature operating	5	Vin=nom line, Full load,-40°C for 2 hours.
Highly Accelerated Life Test(HALT)	5	High temperature limits, low temperature limits, Vibration limits, Combined Environmental Tests.
EMI	3	Class B in CISSPR 22 or IEC62236-3-2(GB/T 24338.4)
ESD	3	IEC 6100-4-2: +/-8kv contact discharge /+/-15kv air discharge
Surge Protection	3	EN50121-3-2

Note: Governing Standard BS EN 50155:2007 Railway applications - Electronics equipment used on rolling stock.

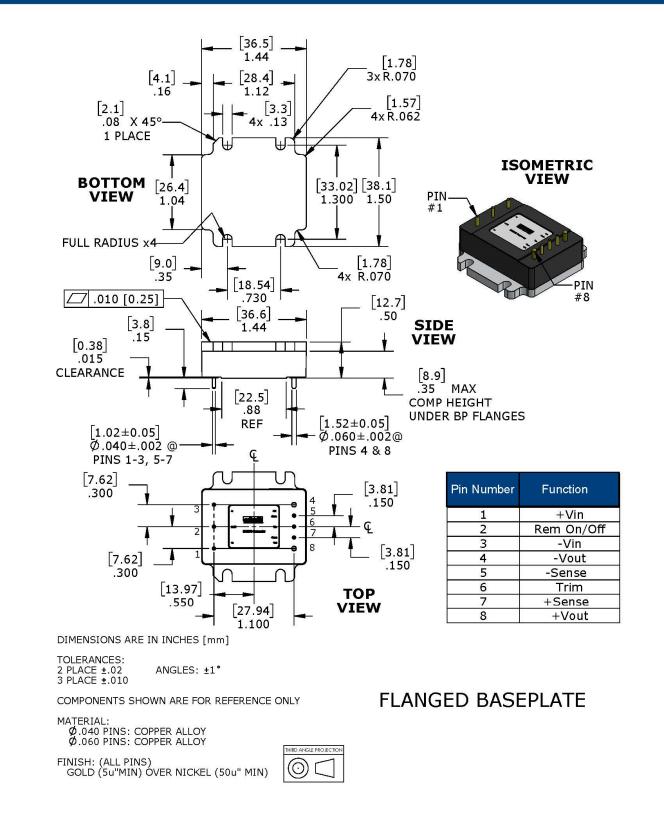
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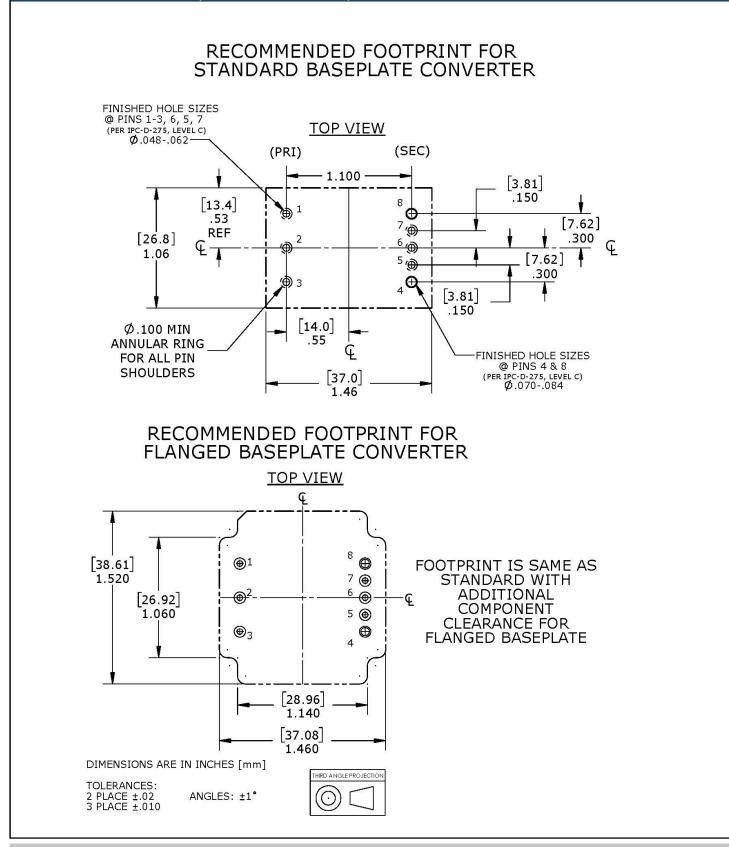
**MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS (FLANGED BASEPLATE OPTION)** 



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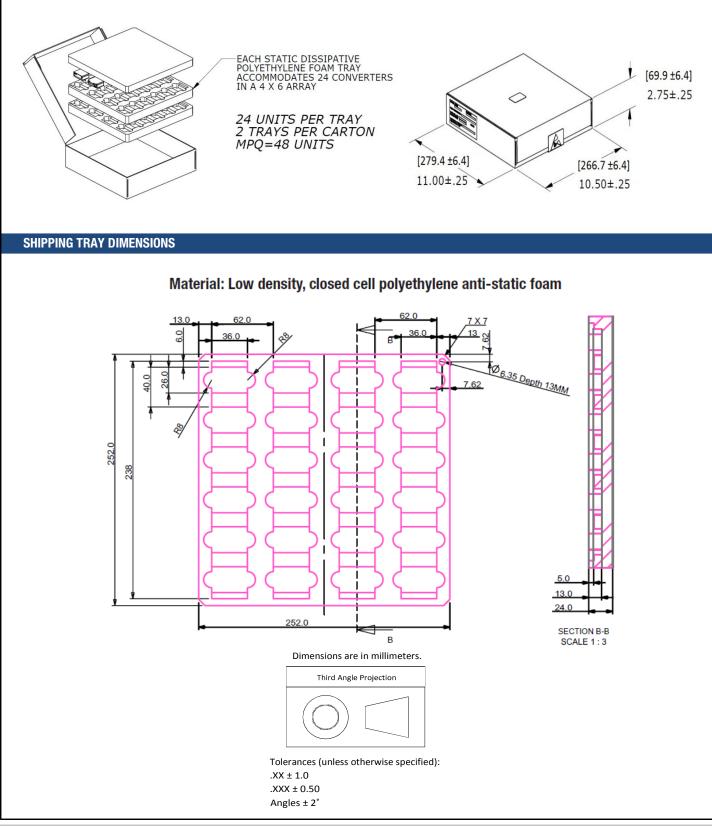
MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS (RECOMMENDED FOOTPRINT)



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#### **TECHNICAL NOTES**

#### **Input Fusing**

Certain applications and/or safety agencies may require the installation of fuses at the inputs of power conversion components. Fuses should also be used if the possibility of sustained, non-current-limited, input-voltage polarity reversals exists. For Murata Power Solutions IRS series DC-DC converters, we recommend the use of a fast blow fuse, installed in the ungrounded input supply line with a typical value about twice the maximum input current, calculated at low line with the converter's minimum efficiency.

All relevant national and international safety standards and regulations must be observed by the installer. For system safety agency approvals, the converters must be installed in compliance with the requirements of the end use safety standard, i.e. IEC/EN/UL60950-1.

#### **Input Reverse-Polarity Protection**

If the input voltage polarity is accidentally reversed, an internal diode will become forward biased and likely draw excessive current from the power source. If this source is not current limited or the circuit appropriately fused, it could cause permanent damage to the converter.

#### Input Under-Voltage Shutdown and Start-Up Threshold

Under normal start-up conditions, devices will not begin to regulate properly until the ramping-up input voltage exceeds the Start-Up Threshold Voltage. Once operating, devices will not turn off until the input voltage drops below the Under-Voltage Shutdown limit. Subsequent re-start will not occur until the input is brought back up to the Start-Up Threshold. This built in hysteresis prevents any unstable on/off situations from occurring at a single input voltage.

#### Start-Up Time

The V<sub>IN</sub> to V<sub>OUT</sub> Start-Up Time is the time interval between the point at which the ramping input voltage crosses the Start-Up Threshold and the fully loaded output voltage enters and remains within its specified accuracy band. Actual measured times will vary with input source impedance, external input capacitance, and the slew rate and final value of the input voltage as it appears at the converter. The IRS Series implements a soft start circuit to limit the duty cycle of its PWM controller at power up, thereby limiting the input inrush current.

The On/Off Control to V<sub>0UT</sub> start-up time assumes the converter has its nominal input voltage applied but is turned off via the On/Off Control pin. The specification defines the interval between the point at which the converter is turned on (released) and the fully loaded output voltage enters and remains within its specified accuracy band. Similar to the V<sub>IN</sub> to V<sub>0UT</sub> start-up, the On/Off Control to V<sub>0UT</sub> start-up time is also governed by the internal soft start circuitry and external load capacitance. The difference in start up time from V<sub>IN</sub> to V<sub>0UT</sub> and from On/Off Control to V<sub>0UT</sub> is therefore insignificant.

#### **Input Source Impedance**

The input of IRS converters must be driven from a low ac-impedance source. The DC-DC's performance and stability can be compromised by the use of highly inductive source impedances. The input circuit shown in Figure 2 is a practical solution that can be used to minimize the effects of inductance in the input traces. For optimum performance, components should be mounted close to the DC-DC converter.

#### **Transient and Surge Protection**

The input range of the IRS Q12 modules cover EN50155 requirements for Brownout and Transient conditions with Nominal input voltage of 24Vdc.

EN50155 Standard						
Nominal Input	Permanent input	Brownout	Transient			
	range	100ms	1s			
	(0.7 - 1.25 Vin)	(0.6 x Vin)	(1.4 x Vin)			
24V	16.6 - 30V	14.4V	33.6V			

#### I/O Filtering, Input Ripple Current, and Output Noise

All models in the IRS Series are tested/specified for input reflected ripple current and output noise using the specified external input/output components/ circuits and layout as shown in the following two figures. External input capacitors ( $C_{IN}$  in Figure 2) serve primarily as energy-storage elements, minimizing line voltage variations caused by transient IR drops in conductors from backplane to the DC-DC. Input caps should be selected for bulk capacitance (at appropriate frequencies), low ESR, and high rms-ripple-current ratings. The switching nature of DC-DC converters requires that dc voltage sources have low ac impedance as highly inductive source impedance can affect system stability. In Figure 2,  $C_{BUS}$  and  $L_{BUS}$  simulate a typical dc voltage bus. Your specific

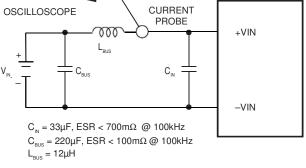


Figure 2. Measuring Input Ripple Current

system configuration may necessitate additional considerations.

In critical applications, output ripple/noise (also referred to as periodic and random deviations or PARD) may be reduced below specified limits using filtering techniques, the simplest of which is the installation of additional external output capacitors. They function as true filter elements and should be selected for bulk capacitance, low ESR and appropriate frequency response.

All external capacitors should have appropriate voltage ratings and be located as close to the converter as possible. Temperature variations for all relevant parameters should also be taken carefully into consideration. The most effective combination of external I/O capacitors will be a function of line voltage and source impedance, as well as particular load and layout conditions.

#### +SENSE +VOUT -VOUT -VOUT -SENSE C1 = 1 $\mu$ F C2 = 10 $\mu$ F LOAD 2-3 INCHES (51-76mm) FROM MODULE Figure 3. Measuring Output Ripple/Noise (PARD)

#### **Floating Outputs**

Since these are isolated DC-DC converters, their outputs are "floating" with respect to their input. Designers will normally use the –Output as the ground/ return of the load circuit. You can however, use the +Output as ground/return to effectively reverse the output polarity.

#### **Minimum Output Loading Requirements**

IRS converters employ a synchronous-rectifier design topology and all models regulate within spec and are stable under no-load to full load conditions. Operation under no-load conditions however might slightly increase the output ripple and noise.

#### **Thermal Shutdown**

The IRS converters are equipped with thermal-shutdown circuitry. If environmental conditions cause the temperature of the DC-DC converter to rise above the designed operating temperature, a precision temperature sensor will power down the unit. When the internal temperature decreases below the threshold of the temperature sensor, the unit will self start. See Performance/Functional Specifications.

#### **Output Over-Voltage Protection**

The IRS output voltage is monitored for an over-voltage condition using a comparator. The signal is optically coupled to the primary side and if the output voltage rises to a level which could be damaging to the load, the sensing circuitry will power down the PWM controller causing the output voltage to decrease. Following a time-out period the PWM will restart, causing the output voltage to ramp to its appropriate value. If the fault condition persists, and the output voltage again climbs to excessive levels, the over-voltage circuitry will initiate another shutdown cycle. This on/off cycling is referred to as "hiccup" mode.

#### **Short Circuit Condition**

When a converter is in current-limit mode, the output voltage will drop as the output current demand increases. If the output voltage drops too low, the magnetically coupled voltage used to develop primary side voltages will also drop, thereby shutting down the PWM controller. Following a time-out period, the PWM will restart causing the output voltage to begin ramping to their appropriate value. If the short-circuit condition persists, another shutdown cycle will be initiated. This on/off cycling is referred to as "hiccup" mode. The hiccup cycling reduces the average output current, thereby preventing internal temperatures from rising to excessive levels. The IRS Series is capable of enduring an indefinite short circuit output condition.

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#### **Current Limiting**

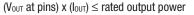
As soon as the output current increases to approximately 130% of its rated value, the DC-DC converter will go into a current-limiting mode. In this condition, the output voltage will decrease proportionately with increases in output current, thereby maintaining somewhat constant power dissipation. This is commonly referred to as power limiting. Current limit inception is defined as the point at which the full-power output voltage falls below the specified tolerance. See Performance/Functional Specifications. If the load current, being drawn from the converter, is significant enough, the unit will go into a short circuit condition as described below.

#### **Remote Sense**

**Note:** The Sense and  $V_{0UT}$  lines are internally connected through low-value resistors. Nevertheless, if the sense function is not used for remote regulation the user should connect the +Sense to +V\_{0UT} and -Sense to -V\_{0UT} at the DC-DC converter pins. IRS series converters employ a sense feature to provide point of use regulation, thereby overcoming moderate IR drops in PCB conductors or cabling. The remote sense lines carry very little current and therefore require minimal cross-sectional-area conductors. The sense lines, which are capacitively coupled to their respective output lines, are used by the feedback control-loop to regulate the output. As such, they are not low impedance points and must be treated with care in layouts and cabling. Sense lines on a PCB should be run adjacent to dc signals, preferably ground.

$$[V_{OUT}(+)-V_{OUT}(-)] - [Sense(+)-Sense(-)] \le 10\% V_{OUT}$$

In cables and discrete wiring applications, twisted pair or other techniques should be used. Output over-voltage protection is monitored at the output voltage pin, not the Sense pin. Therefore, excessive voltage differences between  $V_{OUT}$  and Sense in conjunction with trim adjustment of the output voltage can cause the over-voltage protection circuitry to activate (see Performance Specifications for over-voltage limits). Power derating is based on maximum output current and voltage at the converter's output pins. Use of trim and sense functions can cause output voltages to increase, thereby increasing output power beyond the converter's specified rating, or cause output voltages to climb into the output over-voltage region. Therefore, the designer must ensure:



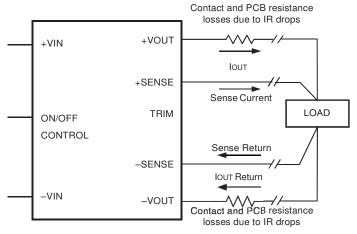


Figure 4. Remote Sense Circuit Configuration

# **IRS-Q12 Series**

#### Encapsulated Sixteenth-Brick DOSA-Compatible, Wide Input Isolated DC-DC Converters

#### **On/Off Control**

The input-side, remote On/Off Control function can be ordered to operate with either logic type:

**Positive** ("P" suffix) logic models are enabled when the On/Off pin is left open or is pulled high (see specifications) with respect to the –Input. Positive-logic devices are disabled when the on/off pin is pulled low with respect to the –Input.

**Negative** ("N" suffix) logic devices are off when the On/Off pin is left open or is pulled high (see specifications), and on when the pin is pulled low with respect to the –Input as per Figure 5. See specifications.

Dynamic control of the remote on/off function is best accomplished with a mechanical relay or an open-collector/open-drain drive circuit (optically isolated if appropriate). The drive circuit should be able to sink appropriate current (see Performance Specifications) when activated and withstand appropriate voltage when deactivated. Applying an external voltage to pin 2 when no input power is applied to the converter can cause permanent damage to the converter.

+VOUT

+SENSE

TRIM

-SENSE

-VOUT

R<sub>TRIM UP</sub>

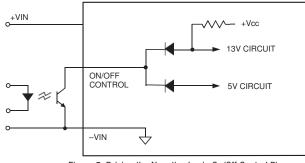
#### OUTPUT VOLTAGE ADJUSTMENT

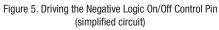
+VIN

ON/OFF

-VIN

CONTROL





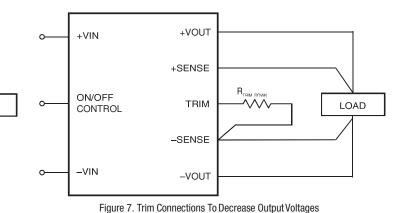
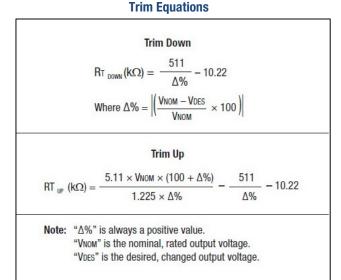


Figure 6. Trim Connections To Increase Output Voltages



LOAD



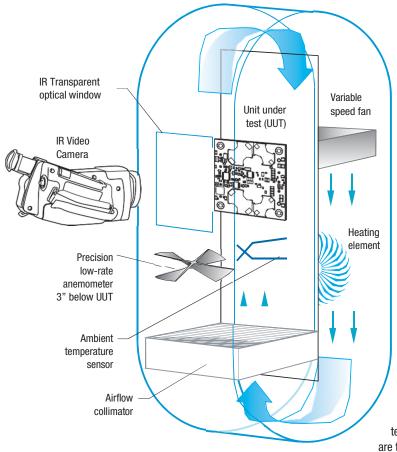


Figure 8. Vertical Wind Tunnel

#### **Through-Hole Soldering Guidelines**

Murata Power Solutions recommends the TH soldering specifications below when installing these converters. These specifications vary depending on the solder type. Exceeding these specifications may cause damage to the product. Your production environment may differ; therefore please thoroughly review these guidelines with your process engineers.

Wave Solder Operations for through-hole mounted products (THMT)					
For Sn/Ag/Cu based solders:					
Maximum Preheat Temperature	115° C				
Maximum Pot Temperature	270° C				
Maximum Solder Dwell Time	7 seconds				
For Sn/Pb based solders:					
Maximum Preheat Temperature	105° C				
Maximum Pot Temperature	250° C				
Maximum Solder Dwell Time	6 seconds				

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#### Encapsulated Sixteenth-Brick DOSA-Compatible, Wide Input Isolated DC-DC Converters

**IRS-Q12 Series** 

#### **Vertical Wind Tunnel**

Murata Power Solutions employs a computer controlled customdesigned closed loop vertical wind tunnel, infrared video camera system, and test instrumentation for accurate airflow and heat dissipation analysis of power products. The system includes a precision low flow-rate anemometer, variable speed fan, power supply input and load controls, temperature gauges, and adjustable heating element.

The IR camera monitors the thermal performance of the Unit Under Test (UUT) under static steady-state conditions. A special optical port is used which is transparent to infrared wavelengths.

Both through-hole and surface mount converters are soldered down to a 10" x 10" host carrier board for realistic heat absorption and spreading. Both longitudinal and transverse airflow studies are possible by rotation of this carrier board since there are often significant differences in the heat dissipation in the two airflow directions. The combination of adjustable airflow, adjustable ambient heat, and adjustable Input/Output currents and voltages mean that a very wide range of measurement conditions can be studied.

The collimator reduces the amount of turbulence adjacent to the UUT by minimizing airflow turbulence. Such turbulence influences the effective heat transfer characteristics and gives false readings. Excess turbulence removes more heat from some surfaces and less heat from others, possibly causing uneven overheating.

Both sides of the UUT are studied since there are different thermal gradients on each side. The adjustable heating element and fan, built-in temperature gauges, and no-contact IR camera mean that power supplies are tested in real-world conditions.



This product is subject to the following <u>operating requirements</u> and the <u>Life and Safety Critical Application Sales Policy</u>: Refer to: http://www.murata-ps.com/requirements/

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