

CFexpress

Type B card (Essential)

Specifications

Capacity

- 128GB/256GB/512GB/1TB/2TB

Components

- Controller: Marvell 88SS1321
- Flash: 3D TLC
- Dram: LPDDR3 / DDR4

Compliance

- PCIe Gen3x2 (Support Gen 4 x 2)
- Surprise insertion / surprise removal (SISR)

Performance (up to)¹

- Burst Read: Up to 1,800 MB/s
- Burst Write: Up to 1,700 MB/s
- Sequential Read: Up to 1,800 MB/s
- Sequential Write: Up to 1,400 MB/s

Power management

- Temperature monitoring and throttling

Security

- NVMe Format

Reliability

- Advanced LDPC error correction
- Global static and dynamic wear leveling
- UBER: <1 sector per 10¹⁷ bits read
- MTBF: 2.0 million hours

Endurance²

- 128GB TBW: 75TB
- 256GB TBW: 150TB
- 512GB TBW: 300TB
- 1TB TBW: 600TB
- 2TB TBW: 1200TB

Data retention

- JESD218A-compliant

Compatibility

- Windows 11/10/8.1/7
- Windows Server 2016/2012 R2/2012
- CentOS, Fedora, FreeBSD, openSUSE, Red Hat, Ubuntu, VMware ESXi, Citrix, KVM

Mechanical form factor

- CFexpress type B: 29.6 mm x 38.5 mm x 3.8 mm

Power consumption (TYP)

- Active: <4.5 W
- Idle: <0.3 W

Environment

- Operating temperature: -10–70 °C
- Storage temperature: -40–85 °C

Shock & vibration

- Operating: 50 G
(11 ms duration, half sine wave)
- Non-operating: 1500 G
(0.5 ms duration, half sine wave)
- Vibration: 10 G
(peak, 10–2000 Hz)

Warranty

- Lifetime-limited warranty³

Specification notes:

- Performance claims
 - Actual performance may vary based on the hardware, software, and overall system configuration.
 - Sequential performance is measured with 128 KB transfer size, QD 32 and 4 KB alignment with Iometer.
 - Random performance is sustained performance measured with 4K/8K transfer size, QD 32 and 4 KB alignment with Iometer.
 - Performance test platform: CPU: Intel Core i7 4770K; motherboard: ASUS Z87-DELUXE; chipset: Intel Z87 Express; OS: Windows 8.1 Pro x64.
- Endurance claims
 - DWPD stands for Drive Writes Per Day. TBW = DWPD * capacity * warranty * 365 / 1000.
 - Access patterns used for random workload during endurance testing is compliant with the JESD219 standard.
- Limited warranty details: please refer to limited warranty policy and warranty terms.

Table of Contents

Specifications	1
Product datasheet.....	3
1. Order information	3
2. Part number decoder	3
3. Product overview.....	4
3.1 CFexpress Type B card.....	4
4. Detailed specifications.....	4
4.1 Capacity	4
4.2 Performance	5
4.3 Environment specification.....	6
4.5 Power consumption.....	6
4.6 Reliability	6
5. Physical dimension diagram	7
6. Pin Assignment	8
6.1 CFexpress Type B card connector	8
7. Compliance.....	8
8. Supported NVMe commands	9
9. S.M.A.R.T. support.....	10
9.1 Overview of S.M.A.R.T. support.....	10
9.2 S.M.A.R.T. health information.....	10
Legal information.....	12
Limited Warranty Policy	12
Warranty Terms.....	12
Disclaimer of liability	12
Copyright notice.....	13
Contact information.....	13
Revision history.....	14

Product datasheet

1. Order information

The following table lists the standard part numbers for Exascend CFexpress Type B card. For customization and design service inquiries, including – but not limited to – custom operating temperature, capacity, over-provisioning, endurance, performance, and power, please contact your Exascend account manager or send us an email at sales@exascend.us.

Table 1: CFexpress type B card product list

PART NUMBER	CAPACITY*	FLASH TYPE	FORM FACTOR
EXPC3E128GB	128GB *	3D TLC	CFexpress type B
EXPC3E256GB	256GB *	3D TLC	CFexpress type B
EXPC3E512GB	512GB *	3D TLC	CFexpress type B
EXPC3E001TB	1TB *	3D TLC	CFexpress type B
EXPC3E002TB	2TB *	3D TLC	CFexpress type B

2. Part number decoder

EX	PC3	E	128GB	-X
----	-----	---	-------	----

1. Exascend
2. Product series (SC1/SC3/PC3/PC4/SE1/SE3/PE3/PE4/SI2/SI3/PI3/PE4/PI4)
3. Form factor

N= CFexpress typeB Nitro

E= CFexpress typeB Essential

S= CFexpress typeB Element

W= CFexpress typeB Vigor

4. Capacity
5. Identifier (H= extended temp)

3. Product overview

3.1 CFexpress Type B card

Exascend provides customizable hardware and firmware design, manufacturing, and service of cutting-edge SSD products and advanced storage systems. Our products are designed specifically for high reliability commercial, enterprise data center, and cloud computing applications. By combining world class design R&D, and superior execution in delivery and support capabilities, Exascend strives to provide customers with the best in class product and service, enabling enhanced boot times, faster application load times, reduced power consumption and extended reliability.

Essential series product supports CFexpress Type-B form factors, integrating high speed PCIe Gen 3 x 2 interface with 3D TLC NAND flash memory technology (support PCIe Gen 4 x 2 also), delivering capacities up to 2TB.

Essential's CFexpress Type B is available in 128 GB to 2TB capacity configurations, featuring premium 3D TLC NAND flash and offering performance of up to 1,800 MB/s read and 1,700 MB/s write.

Key product highlights include:

- High I/O and throughput performance
- LDPC technology secures NAND endurance
- Advanced Flash management and global wear leveling algorithm extending drive life
- High stability and reliability
- Temperature monitoring and throttling
- Generous lifetime-limited global warranty

4. Detailed specifications

Exascend CFexpress Type B provides extreme maximum performance, generous sustained performance, and unrivaled reliability – ensuring a seamless experience for even the most demanding users.

Made possible by its premium 3D TLC NAND flash and the embedded PCIe Gen3 controller, Exascend CFexpress Type B's burst performance tops out at 1,800 MB/s read and 1,700 MB/s write, with sequential performance of 1,800 MB/s read and 1,400 MB/s write. This extreme level of performance guarantees not only seamless photo capture but also enables high-frequency burst photography and smooth video capture without frame drops or occasional stutters.

The Exascend CFexpress Type B memory card's compact and rugged design also provides protection against environmental and external hazards including shocks, vibrations, X-ray and magnetism. These features paired with Exascend's generous lifetime-limited global warranty and industry-leading data recovery services make it a reliable companion for demanding shoots and storing invaluable footage.

4.1 Capacity

Table 2: CFexpress Type B card logical block address configuration

CFEXPRESS TYPE B CARD SERIES	UNFORMATTED CAPACITY (TOTAL USER ADDRESSABLE SECTORS IN LBA MODE)
128 GB	250,069,1680
256 GB	500,118,192
512 GB	1,000,215,216
1 TB	2,000,409,264
2 TB	4,000,797,360

Notes:

- The LBA count shown represents total user-accessible storage capacity and will remain the same throughout the drive's lifetime.
- The total usable capacity of the SSD may be less than the total physical capacity because a small portion of the capacity is used for NAND flash management and maintenance purposes.

4.2 Performance

Table 3: Drive performance – CFexpress Type B card series

	UNIT	CFEXPRESS TYPE B CARD SERIES				
Capacity	GB	128GB	256GB	512GB	1TB	2TB
Burst Read	MB/s	1800	1800	1800	1800	1800
Burst Write	MB/s	1400	1700	1700	1700	1700
Sequential Read	MB/s	1800	1800	1800	1800	1800
Sequential Write	MB/s	450	900	1400	1400	1400
TBW	TB	75	150	300	600	1200
Form factor		CFEXPRESS TYPE B				

Notes:

- Measured with device connected as secondary drive.
- Actual performance may vary based on the hardware, software, and overall system configuration.
- Sequential performance is measured with 128 KB transfer size, QD 32 and 4 KB alignment with Iometer.
- Random performance is sustained performance measured with 4K/8K transfer size, QD 32 and 4 KB alignment with Iometer.
- Performance test platform: CPU: Intel Core i7 4770K; motherboard: ASUS Z87-DELUXE; chipset: Intel Z87 Express; OS: Windows 8.1 Pro x64.

4.3 Environment specification

Table 4: Environmental specification table

PARAMETER	VALUE
Operating temperature	-10–70 °C
Storage temperature	-40–85 °C
Power supply voltage range	3.3 V ± 5%
Humidity (non-condensing)	5–95% (Operating)
Vibration	10 G (peak, 10–2000 Hz)
Shock (operating)	50 G, (11 ms duration, half sine wave)
Shock (non-operating)	1500 G, (0.5 ms duration, half sine wave)

4.5 Power consumption

Table 5: CFexpress Type B card series power consumption table

PARAMETER	VALUE	UNIT
Active power (average)	<4.5	W
Idle mode power (average)	<0.3	W

4.6 Reliability

Products in the Exascend CFexpress Type B card series meet or exceed SSD endurance and data retention requirements as specified in the JESD218 standard. Reliability specifications are listed in the following table.

Table 6: Reliability table

PARAMETER	VALUE
Mean Time Between Failures (MTBF) Mean Time Between Failures is a measure of how reliable a hardware product or a component is. The value describes the expected time between two failures.	2,000,000 hours
Uncorrectable Bit Error Rate (UBER) A metric for the rate of occurrence of data errors, equal to the number of data errors per bits read.	<1 sector per 10 ¹⁷

5. Physical dimension diagram

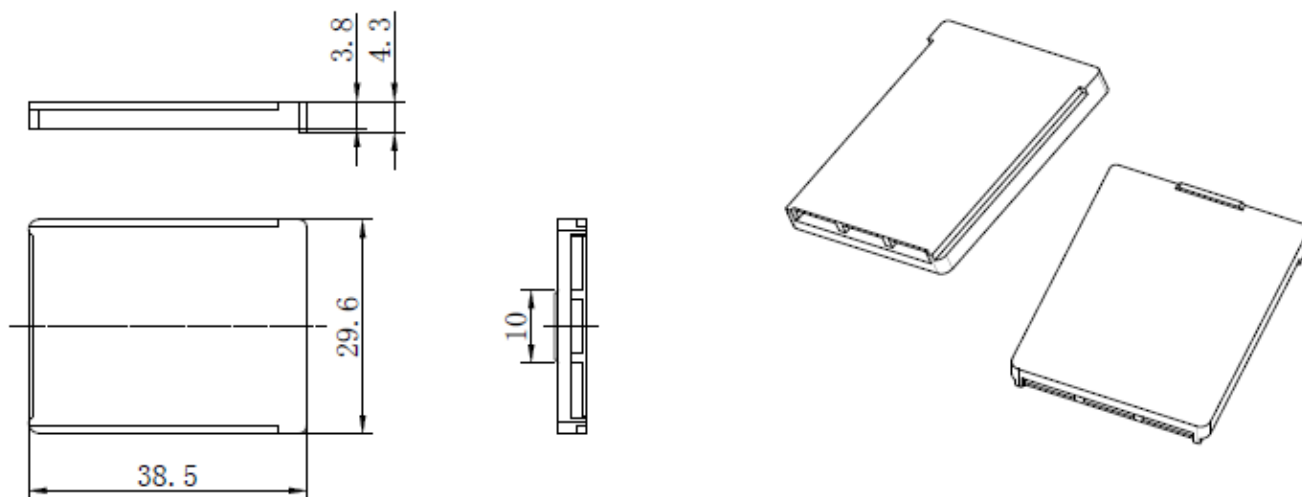


Table 7: Physical dimensions for CFexpress type B card

PHYSICAL DIMENSIONS	VALUE	UNIT
Length	29.6	mm
Width	38.5	mm
Thickness	3.8	mm

6. Pin Assignment

6.1 CFexpress Type B card connector

Table 8: CFexpress Type B card connector signal name, power pin assignment, and description

Number	Name	Description
P1	GND	Ground
P2	PERn1	PCIe RX Differential signals lane1
P3	PERp1	
P4	GND	Ground
P5	PETn1	PCIe TX Differential signals lane1
P6	PETp1	
P7	NC	NO Connect
P8	NC	NO Connect
P9	PERST#	PE-Reset is a functional reset to the card
P10	3.3V	3.3V source
P11	CLKREQ#	Clock Request is a reference clock request signal
P12	INS#	NO Connect
P13	REFCLKn	PCIe Reference Clock signals(100MHz)
P14	REFCLKp	
P15	GND	Ground
P16	PERn0	PCIe RX Differential signals lane0
P17	PERp0	
P18	GND	Ground
P19	PETn0	PCIe TX Differential signals lane0
P20	PETp0	
P21	GND	Ground

7. Compliance

Exascend CFexpress Type B card card complies with the following specifications:

- FCC
- CE
- RoHS

8. Supported NVMe commands

Exascend CFexpress Type B card series support the NVMe commands that are shown in the following table. For details about the NVMe commands, please refer to the NVMe 1.4 command set specifications.

Table 9: Admin commands

COMMAND NAME	CODE (HEX)	COMMAND NAME	CODE (HEX)
Delete I/O submission queue	00h	Abort	08h
Create I/O completion queue	01h	Set features	09h
Get log page	02h	Get features	0Ah
Delete I/O submission queue	04h	Asynchronous event request	0Ch
Create I/O completion queue	05h	Firmware commit	10h
Identify	06h	Firmware image download	11h
Format NVM	80h		

Table 10: I/O commands

COMMAND NAME	CODE (HEX)	COMMAND NAME	CODE (HEX)
Flush	00h	Compare	05h
Write	01h	Dataset management	09h
Read	02h	Write zeroes	08h
Write uncorrectable error	04h		

Table 11: Get log commands

COMMAND NAME	CODE (HEX)	COMMAND NAME	CODE (HEX)
Reserved	00h	S.M.A.R.T. / health information	02h
Error information	01h	Firmware information	03h

9. S.M.A.R.T. support

9.1 Overview of S.M.A.R.T. support

Data storage drives capture a variety of information during operation that may be used to analyze drive “health.” Drive manufacturers have adopted S.M.A.R.T. (Self-Monitoring, Analysis, and Reporting Technology) to help warn system software, a system administrator, or a user of impending drive failure, when time still remains to take preventive action. The S.M.A.R.T. standard defines the protocols for reporting errors and for invoking self-tests to collect and analyze data on demand. The specification is flexible and provides for individual manufacturers to define their own unique vendor-specific information. This section describes the baseline S.M.A.R.T. commands and attributes supported by products in the Exascend CFexpress Type B card series. Further, it is recommended to consult the list of public S.M.A.R.T. attributes.

9.2 S.M.A.R.T. health information

Table 12: S.M.A.R.T. health information

BYTE	DESCRIPTION
00	Critical warning: This field indicates critical warnings for the state of the controller. Each bit corresponds to a critical warning type; multiple bits may be set. If a bit is cleared to ‘0’, then that critical warning does not apply. Critical warnings may result in an asynchronous event notification to the host. Bits in this field represent the current associated state and are not persistent.
2:1	Composite temperature: Contains a value corresponding to a temperature in degrees Kelvin that represents the current composite temperature of the controller and namespace(s) associated with that controller. The manner this value is computed is implementation-specific and may not represent the actual temperature of any physical point in the NVM subsystem. The value of this field may be used to trigger an asynchronous event. Warning and critical overheating composite temperature threshold values are reported by the WCTEMP and CCTEMP fields in the Identify Controller data structure.
3	Available spare: Contains a normalized percentage (0 to 100%) of the remaining spare capacity available.
4	Available spare threshold: When the <i>available spare</i> falls below the threshold indicated in this field, an asynchronous event completion may occur. The value is indicated as a normalized percentage (0 to 100%).
5	Percentage used: Contains a vendor-specific estimate of the percentage of NVM subsystem life used based on the actual usage and the manufacturer’s prediction of NVM life. A value of 100 indicates that the estimated endurance of the NVM in the NVM subsystem has been consumed but may not indicate an NVM subsystem failure. The value allowed to exceed 100. Percentages greater than 254 shall be represented as 255. This value shall be updated once per power-on hour (when the controller is not in a sleep state).
47:32	Sectors read: Contains the number of 512-byte user data units read from the controller; This value is reported in thousands (i.e., a value of 1 corresponds to 1000 units of 512 bytes read) and is rounded up. When the LBA size is a value other than 512 bytes, the controller shall convert the amount of data read to 512-byte units.
63:48	Sectors written: Contains the number of 512-byte user data units written to the controller. This value is reported in thousands (i.e., a value of 1 corresponds to 1000 units of 512 bytes written) and is rounded up. When the LBA size is a value other than 512 bytes, the controller shall convert the amount of data written to 512-byte units. For the NVM* command set, logical blocks written as part of write operations shall be included in this value.
79:64	Host read commands: Indicates the number of read commands completed by the controller. For the NVM command set, this is the number of <i>compare</i> and <i>read</i> commands
95:80	Host write commands: Indicates the number of write commands completed by the controller. For the NVM command set, this is the number of <i>write</i> commands.
111:96	Controller busy time: Contains the amount of time the controller is busy with I/O commands. The controller is busy when there is a command outstanding to an I/O queue (specifically, a command was issued via an I/O submission queue tail doorbell write and the corresponding completion queue entry has not been posted yet to the associated I/O completion queue). This value is reported in minutes.

127:112	Power cycles: Contains the number of power cycles.
143:128	Power-on hours: Indicates the number of actively power-on hours. This does not include time the controller was powered and in a lower state condition.
159:144	Number of unsafe shutdowns: Indicates the number of unsafe shutdowns. This count is incremented when a shutdown notification (CC.SHN) is not received prior to loss of power
175:160	Number of media errors: Indicates the number of occurrences where the controller detected an unrecovered data integrity error. Errors such as uncorrectable ECC, CRC checksum failure, or LBA tag mismatch are included in this field.
195:192	Warning composite temperature time: Indicates the amount of time in minutes that the controller is operational and the Composite Temperature is greater than or equal to the Warning Composite Temperature Threshold (WCTEMP) field and less than the Critical Composite Temperature Threshold (CCTEMP) field in the Identify Controller data structure. If the value of the WCTEMP or CCTEMP field is 0h, then this field is always cleared to 0h regardless of the Composite Temperature value.
199:196	Critical composite temperature time: Contains the amount of time in minutes that the controller is operational, and the Composite Temperature is greater the Critical Composite Temperature Threshold (CCTEMP) field in the Identify Controller data structure. If the value of the CCTEMP field is 0h, then this field is always cleared to 0h regardless of the Composite Temperature value.
201:200	Temperature sensor 1: Contains the current temperature reported by temperature sensor 1 in degrees Kelvin.

Legal information

Limited Warranty Policy

Exascend, Inc. ("Exascend") warrants that Exascend's product, in its original sealed packaging, will be free from defects in materials and workmanship. Subject to the conditions and limitations set forth below, Exascend will either repair or replace any part of its products that prove defective by reason of improper workmanship or materials. This warranty is non-transferable and valid only for the original purchaser of the Exascend products, except where prohibited by law. The original sales receipt or invoice, or a copy thereof, is required to establish the purchase date and original purchaser.

1. This warranty supersedes all other warranties and representations, whether oral or written, between you and Exascend. Exascend makes no other warranties, including any warranty of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose, whether expressly or implied.
2. All warranties, whether express or implied, are limited to the periods of time set forth below. Some states and jurisdictions do not allow such exclusion of implied warranties, limitations or warranty period, so above restrictions may not apply to you.
3. Exascend may acknowledge or read and save the data and information (collectively, "Information") stored in the product during after-services. Exascend hereby agrees that Exascend will not disclose any Information to any third parties, except Exascend's employees, who may need to access the Information, with or without your prior written consent.

Warranty Terms

We offer lifetime-limited warranty for our enterprise products.

The warranty period is the SHORTER OF:

- a period of lifetime beginning from the date of purchase; or
- the period ending when the drive reached advertised DWPD or TBW rating; or
- the period ending when the device's Lifespan indicator has reached 0% or below.

This Limited Warranty will not apply to, and Exascend will have no liability or obligation with respect to, problems or damage resulting from any of the following: (i) accident, modification, neglect, abuse, careless or incorrect handling, misuse or improper operation, disassembly, misapplication or use in unusual physical environments or under operating conditions not approved by Exascend (including, but not limited to, use of the Product with an improper voltage supply); (ii) normal wear and tear; (iii) removal of label(s) or sticker(s) provided on or with the Product (including all warranty or quality-control stickers, product serial or electronic numbers); (iv) problems relating to or residing in non-Exascend hardware, software or other items with which the Product is used; (v) use in an environment, in a manner or for a purpose for which the Product was not designed or not in accordance with Exascend's published documentation; (vi) installation, modification, alteration or repair by anyone other than Exascend or its authorized representatives; (vii) problems that do not relate to materials or workmanship or that have an insignificant impairment on the use or operation of the Product; or (viii) problems related to consumables; (ix) Product purchased "AS-IS" or "with known faults, defects or problems." Additionally, Exascend will have no liability or obligation to recover any data in the Product.

Disclaimer of liability

Exascend, Inc. reserves the right to make changes to specifications and product descriptions such as but not limited to numbers, parameters and other technical information contained herein without notice. Please contact Exascend, Inc. to obtain the latest specifications. Exascend, Inc. grants no warranty with respect to this datasheet, explicit or implied, and is not liable for direct or indirect damages. Some states do not grant the exclusion of incidental damages and as such this statement may not be valid in such states. The provisions of the datasheet do not convey to the purchaser of the device any license under any patent right or other intellectual property right of Exascend, Inc.

Customers must not use Exascend products in applications where a device failure or malfunction may cause personal injury or death, e.g., in life support systems or devices.

Exascend shall not be liable for any loss, injury or damage caused by use of the products in any of the following applications:

- Medical-related devices, life support, medical measurement devices, etc.
- Control devices for trains, ships, mass transportation systems or automotive vehicles, etc.

- Specific applications including military/defense-related equipment, aerospace, nuclear facility control systems, etc.
- Safety systems for disaster prevention/crime prevention, etc.

Copyright notice

Copyright © 2024 Exascend, Inc. All rights reserved. Information contained in this document, including but not limited to any instructions, descriptions, and product specifications, is considered proprietary and confidential to Exascend, Inc. and shall not be modified, used, copied, reproduced or disclosed in whole or in part, in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, for any purpose, without the written consent of Exascend, Inc.

Contact information

Exascend Taiwan Office

Address: Room 1, 6F, No.288, Sec. 6, Civic Blvd., Xinyi Dist., Taipei City 110, Taiwan (R.O.C.)

General Support: +886-2-2726-6500

Fax: +886-2-2726-6126

Email: sales@exascend.us

Revision history

Table 13: CFexpress Type B card datasheet revision history

REVISION	DESCRIPTION	DATE
001	First released	Apr, 2022
002	Add 2TB item	Sep, 2022
003	Modify format & warranty	Jun, 2024
004	Format updated	Jun, 2024