

General Description

The SY20845A is a programmable current limit switch with input voltage range selection and output voltage clamping. Extremely low $R_{DS(ON)}$ of the integrated protection N-channel MOSFET helps to reduce power loss during normal operation. The programmable soft-start time controls the slew rate of the output voltage during the start-up time.

The SY20845A uses an enable control for system sequencing. The programmable current limit can be configured using an external resistor. The device integrates short-circuit and over-temperature protections.

The SY20845A is available in a compact DFN 3mmx3mm-10pin package.

Features

- Input Voltage Range: 2.5V to 15V with Surge Up to 30V
- Programmable Current Limit
- Low $R_{DS(ON)}$ for the Integrated Protection Switch: 40 mΩ
- Programmable Soft-Start Time
- Short Circuit Protection
- Selectable Input Range and Clamping Output Voltage Threshold.
- Enable Interface Pin
- Thermal Shutdown Protection & Auto Recovery
- RoHS Compliant and Halogen Free
- Compact Package: DFN3×3-10

Applications

- Notebook PCs
- Servers
- Service PCs

Typical Application Circuit

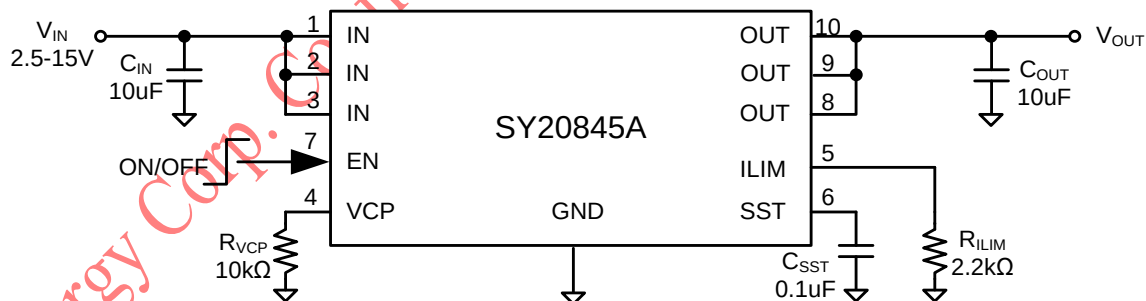


Figure 1. Schematic Diagram

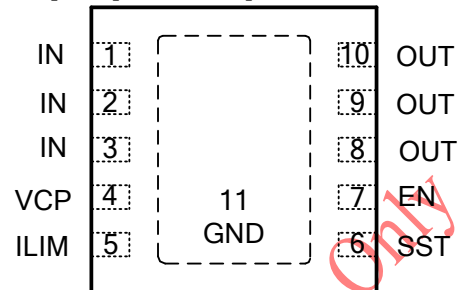
Ordering Information

Ordering Number	Package Type	Top Mark
SY20845ADBC	DFN3x3-10 RoHS Compliant and Halogen Free	FNxyz

Device code: FN

x=year code, y=week code, z= lot number code

Pinout (Top View)



Pin Name	Pin Number	Pin Description																											
IN	1,2,3	Power input pin. Decouple high frequency noise by connecting at least a 0.1μF MLCC to ground.																											
GND	11(exposed pad)	Ground pin.																											
OUT	8,9,10	Power output pins.																											
ILIM	5	Current limit program pin. Program the current limit by connecting a resistor to ground.																											
SST	6	Soft-start time program pin. Connect a capacitor to ground to program the soft-start time.																											
EN	7	Enable interface pin. Pull it High to enable the IC.																											
VCP	4	Output clamp voltage selection based on the input voltage. Pull VCP pin to High by connecting a resistor ≤ 10kΩ to IN, or pull VCP pin to Low by connecting a resistor ≤ 10kΩ to ground, or float VCP Pin to select different output clamping thresholds. It's recommended to decouple this pin with 0.1uF capacitor.																											
		<table><tr><th rowspan="2">VCP</th><th colspan="2" rowspan="2">IN</th><th colspan="3">Clamping Threshold</th></tr><tr><th>Min</th><th>Typ</th><th>Max</th></tr><tr><td>Low</td><td>3.3V</td><td>Over 4V</td><td>3.6V</td><td>3.8V</td><td>4.0V</td></tr><tr><td>High</td><td>5V</td><td>Over 6V</td><td>5.4V</td><td>5.7V</td><td>6.0V</td></tr><tr><td>Open</td><td>12V</td><td>Over 14V</td><td>12.6V</td><td>13.3V</td><td>14V</td></tr></table>	VCP	IN		Clamping Threshold			Min	Typ	Max	Low	3.3V	Over 4V	3.6V	3.8V	4.0V	High	5V	Over 6V	5.4V	5.7V	6.0V	Open	12V	Over 14V	12.6V	13.3V	14V
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Open	12V	Over 14V	12.6V	13.3V	14V																								

Block Diagram

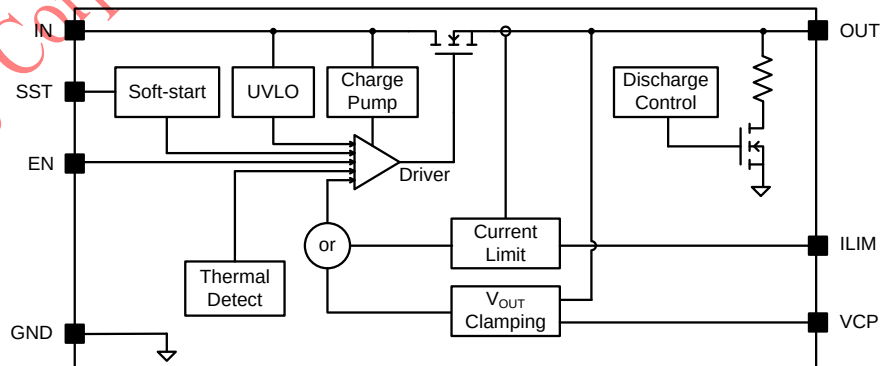


Figure 2. Block Diagram

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter (Note 1)	Min	Max	Unit
IN, EN, VCP		30	V
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10s)		260	
Junction Temperature, Operating	-40	150	°C
Storage Temperature	-65	150	

Thermal Information

Parameter (Note 2)	Typ	Unit
θ_{JA} Junction-to-Ambient Thermal Resistance	38	°C/W
θ_{JC} Junction-to-Case Thermal Resistance	8	
P_D Power Dissipation $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	2.6	W

Recommended Operating Conditions

Parameter (Note 3)	Min	Max	Unit
Supply Input Voltage	2.5	15	V
Junction Temperature, Operating	-40	125	°C
Ambient Temperature	-40	85	

Electrical Characteristics

($V_{IN} = 5V$, $R_{LIM} = 10k\Omega$, $C_{SST} = 105nF$, $C_{IN} = 10\mu F$, $C_{OUT} = 10\mu F$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Input Voltage Range	V_{IN}		2.5		30	V
Input UVLO Threshold	V_{UVLO}	VCP=LOW	2.2		2.4	V
		VCP=HIGH	3.4		3.8	V
		VCP=OPEN	8.1		9.0	V
UVLO Hysteresis	V_{HYS}	VCP=LOW	0.05	0.085	0.13	V
		VCP=HIGH	0.06	0.095	0.15	
		VCP=OPEN	0.1	0.19	0.29	
Bias Current	I_{BIAS}			200		μA
Shutdown Current	I_{SHDN}	EN=0		10		μA
Protection FET RON	$R_{DS(ON)}$			40	70	m Ω
Current Limit Accuracy				$\pm 30\% I_{LIM}$		
Current Limit Program Range	I_{LIM}	(Note 5)	1		5	A
Clamping Output Voltage	V_{CLP}	VCP=LOW	3.6	3.8	4.0	V
		VCP=HIGH	5.4	5.7	6.0	V
		VCP=OPEN	12.6	13.3	14.0	V
Soft-start Time	t_{SST}	$C_{SST} = 105nF$ (Note 4)		29.4		ms
Soft-start Time Accuracy				$\pm 30\% t_{SST}$		
EN Turn-on Threshold	V_{EN_ON}		2			V
EN Turn-off Threshold	V_{EN_OFF}				0.4	V
Output Discharge Resistor	R_{DIS}	EN='0'		30		Ω
Thermal Shutdown Temperature	T_{SD}			140		°C
Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis	T_{HYS}			20		°C

Note 1: Stresses beyond “Absolute Maximum Ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are for stress ratings. Functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions may affect device reliability.

Note 2: θ_{JA} is measured in the natural convection at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ on a low effective single layer thermal conductivity test board of JEDEC 51-3 thermal measurement standard. Test condition: Device mounted on 2" x 2" FR-4 substrate PCB, 2oz copper, with a recommended pad on the top layer and thermal vias to the bottom layer ground plane.

Note 3: The device is not guaranteed to function outside its operating conditions

Note 4. Recommended Soft-Start Time Programming Table:

SST cap (nF)	None	10	55	105
Rise time (ms)	1.4	2.8	15.4	29.4

Recommended formula for C_{SST} and soft-start time calculation:

$$t_{SST} = \begin{cases} t_{SS_DLT}, & \text{No external } C_{SST} \\ \frac{C_{SST}}{I_{INT}}, & t_{SST} > t_{SS_DLT} \end{cases}$$

Where, t_{SS_DLT} is the internally fixed default soft-start time of 1.4ms (typ.)

I_{INT} is the internal current source with a value of 3.6uA (typ.).

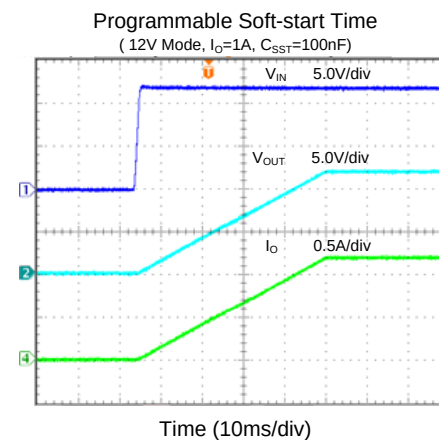
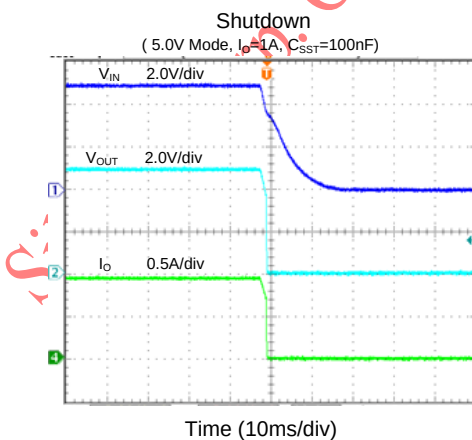
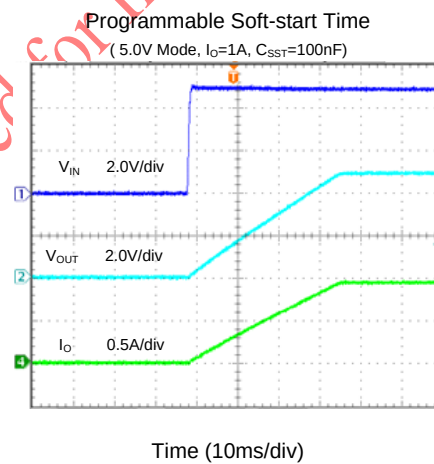
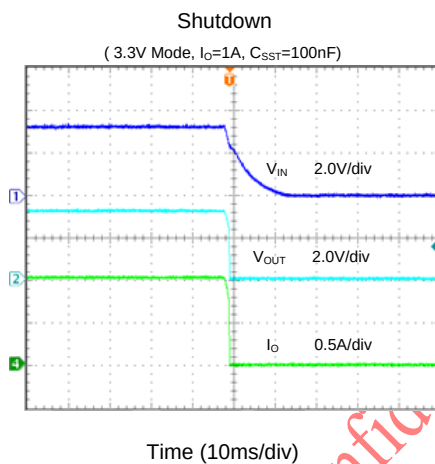
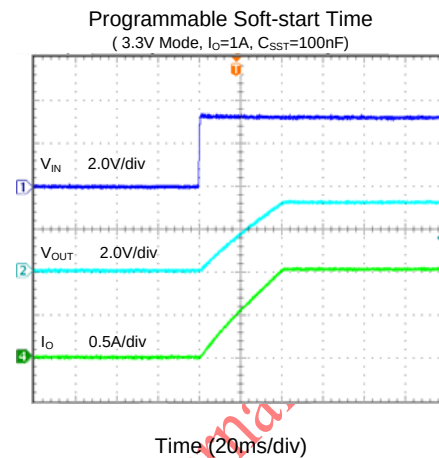
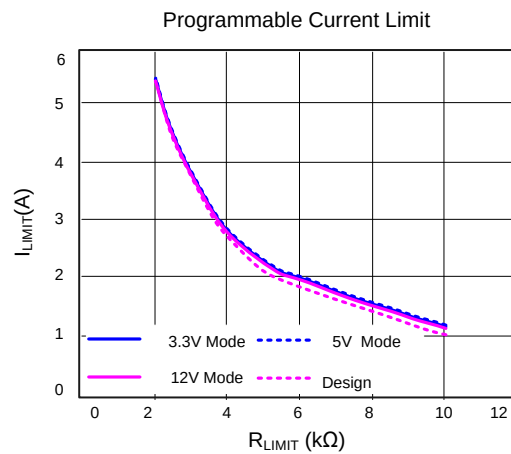
Note 5. Recommended Current Limit Programming Table:

Current Limit Resistance (k Ω)	11	5.5	4.4	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.2
Current Limit (A)	1.0	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0

Equation for R_{LIM} calculation based on the current limit required:

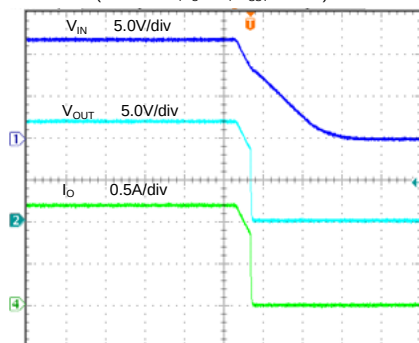
$$R_{LIM} = \frac{11k}{I_{LIM}} (\Omega)$$

Typical Performance Characteristics



Shutdown

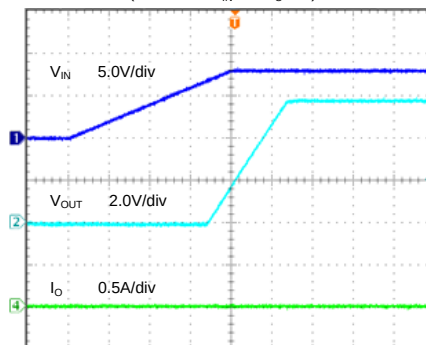
(12V Mode, $I_O=1A$, $C_{SS}=100nF$)



Time (10ms/div)

Over Voltage Protection

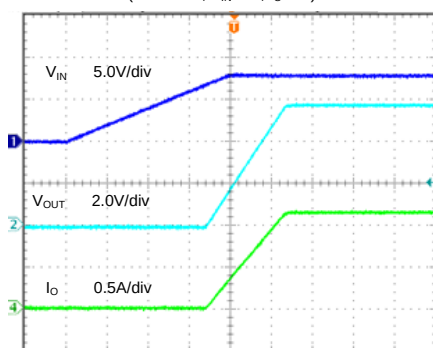
(5V Mode, $V_{IN}=8V$, $I_O=0A$)



Time (20ms/div)

Over Voltage Protection

(5V Mode, $V_{IN}=8V$, $I_O=1A$)



Time (20ms/div)

Functional Description

The SY20845A is a current limited N-channel MOSFET power switch designed for high-side load-switching applications. It incorporates extremely low $R_{DS(ON)}$

N-channel MOSFET to reduce power loss during normal operation. The programmable soft-start time controls the slew rate of the output voltage during the start-up time.

Over Current Protection

The SY20845A supports current limit programming. Connect a resistor R_{LIM} from ILIM pin to ground to program the current limit:

$$I_{LIM} = 11000 / R_{LIM} (\Omega)$$

The minimum current limit is 1A. A current limit beyond 5A is not recommended.

When the over-current condition is sensed, the gate of the pass switch is controlled to achieve constant output current. If the over current condition persists for a long time, the junction temperature may exceed 150°C, and over-temperature protection will shut down the part. Once the chip temperature drops below 130°C, the part will restart.

Over Voltage Protection

The SY20845A integrates an overvoltage protection controlled using the VCP input pin. The output voltage is clamped to 5.7V(typ.) when $V_{VCP} = \text{High}$, to 3.8V(typ.) when $V_{VCP} = \text{Low}$, or 13.3V(typ.) when VCP pin is left open.

Soft Start Time Program

To avoid thermal shutdown during start-up because of large inrush currents caused by downstream system capacitance, it is important to set an appropriate start-up time.

The slew rate (SR) needed to achieve the desired output rise time can be calculated as:

$$t_{SST} = \begin{cases} t_{SS_DLT}, & \text{No external } C_{SST} \\ \frac{C_{SST}}{I_{INT}}, & t_{SST} > t_{SS_DLT} \end{cases}$$

Where, t_{SS_DLT} is the internally fixed default soft-start time of 1.4ms (typ.) and I_{INT} is the internal current source with a value of 3.6uA (typ.).

Supply Filter Capacitor

In order to prevent the input voltage spike which could destroy the internal circuitry when the input transient exceeds the absolute maximum supply voltage during output short or other load transient situation, using a 1μF ceramic capacitor between VIN to GND is strongly recommended. Higher capacitor values could reduce the voltage transients on the input further. For applications where long wiring is used, the capacitor voltage rating must be at least twice the input supply voltage to be able to withstand the positive voltages caused by inductive ringing.

Output Filter Capacitor

A 10μF output ceramic capacitor is recommended to be placed close to the IC and output connector to reduce voltage drop during load transients. Higher values of output capacitor can be used to further reduce the voltage drop during high current step loads.

PCB Layout Guide

For best performance of the SY20845A, the following guidelines must be strictly followed:

1. Keep all VBUS traces as short and wide as possible and use at least 2-ounce copper for all VBUS traces.
2. Locate the output capacitor as close to the connector as possible to lower impedance (mainly inductance) between the port and the capacitor and improve transient performance.
3. Input and output capacitors should be placed close to the IC and connected to ground plane to reduce noise coupling.

PCB Layout Guideline

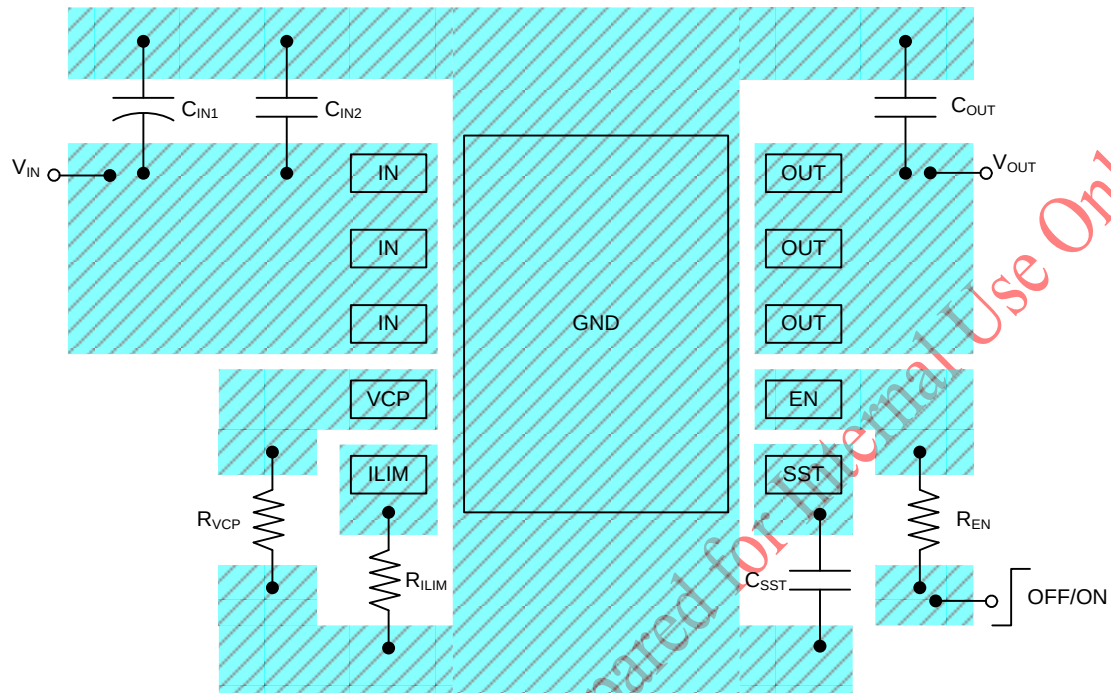
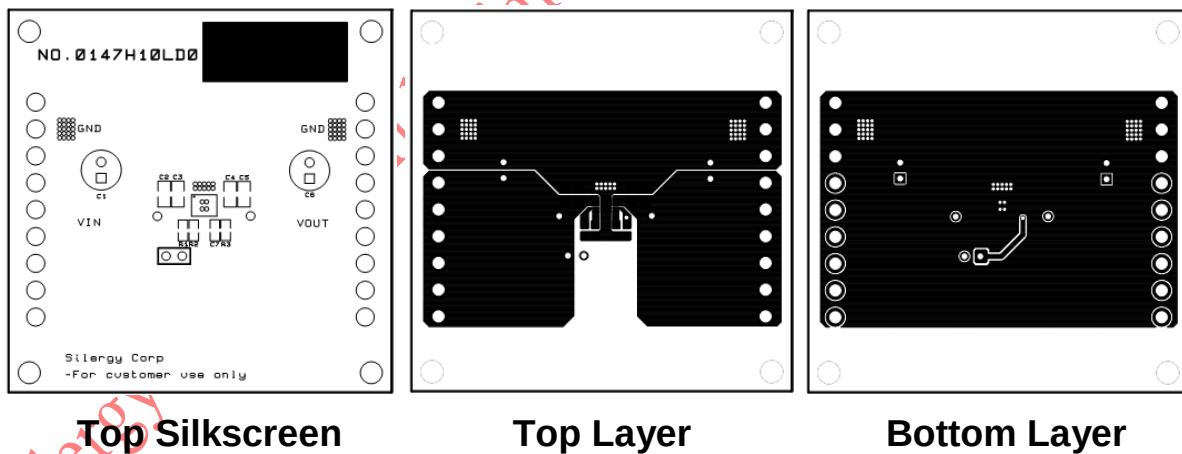


Figure 3. PCB Layout Guideline



Application Schematic

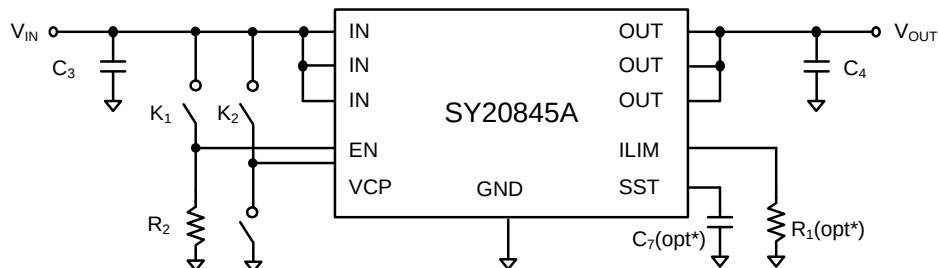
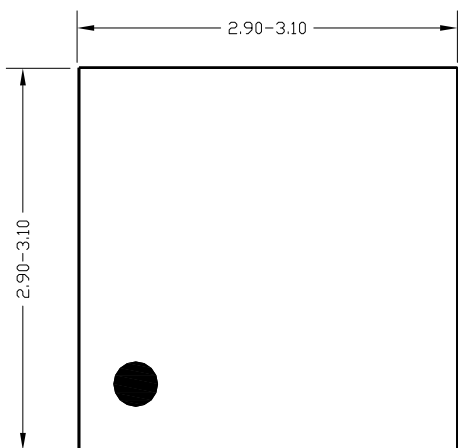


Figure1. Schematic Diagram

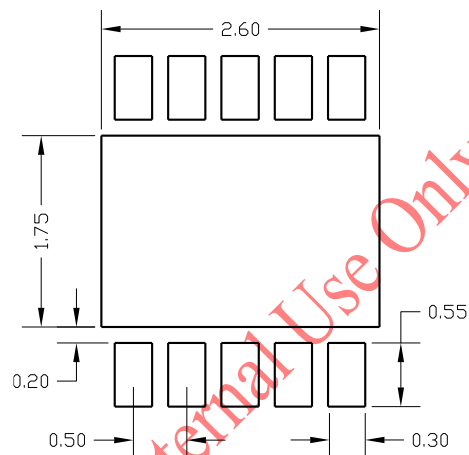
BOM List

Reference Designator	Description	Part Number	Manufacturer
U1	Programmable Current Limit Switch	SY20845ADBC	Silergy
C_3, C_4	10uF/25V/X7R,1206	C3225X7R1E106M	TDK
R_1	2.2k Ω , 0603, 1%		
R_2	1M Ω , 0603, 1%		
C_7	0.1uF, 0603		

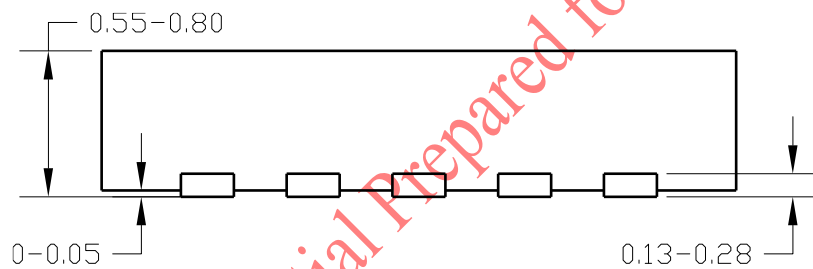
DFN3x3-10 Package Outline



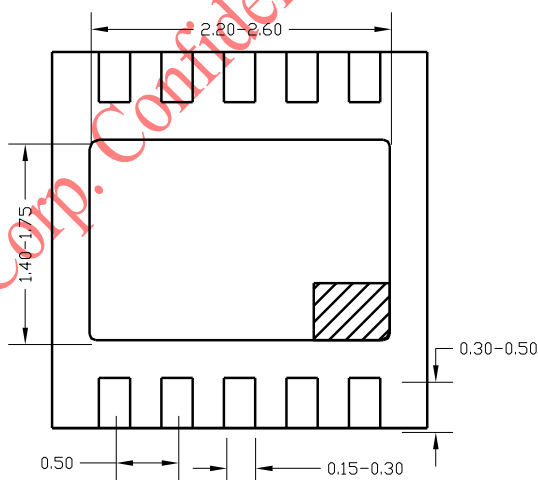
Top View



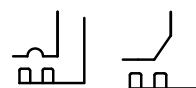
PCB Layout (Recommended)



Side View



Bottom View

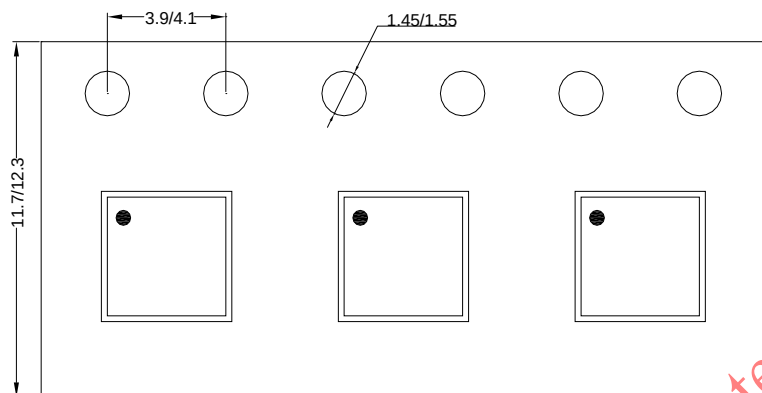


Detail A
Pin1 identifier: two options

Note: All dimensions are in millimeters and exclude mold flash and metal burr.

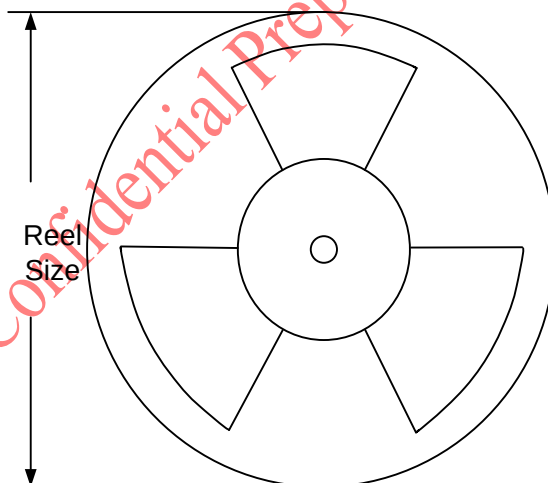
Taping & Reel Specification

1. DFN3x3-10 Taping Orientation



Feeding direction →

2. Carrier Tape & Reel Specification for Packages



Package types	Tape width (mm)	Pocket pitch (mm)	Reel size (Inch)	Trailer length (mm)	Leader length (mm)	Qty per reel
DFN3x3	10	8	13"	400	400	5000

3. Others: NA

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