



### TO-92



#### Pin Definition:

1. Reference
2. Anode
3. Cathode

### SOT-23



#### Pin Definition:

1. Reference
2. Cathode
3. Anode

### SOT-25



#### Pin Definition:

1. N/C
2. N/C \*
3. Cathode
4. Reference
5. Anode

\* (pin 2 is connect to substrate and must be connected to Anode or left open)

## General Description

TS432 series is a three-terminal adjustable shunt regulator with specified thermal stability. The output voltage may be set to any value between  $V_{ref}$  (approximately 1.24V) and 18V with two external resistors. TS432 series has a typical output impedance of  $0.05\Omega$ . Active output circuitry provides a very sharp turn-on characteristic, making TS432 series excellent replacement for zener diode in many applications.

## Features

- Precision Reference Voltage  
TS432 –  $1.24V \pm 2\%$   
TS432A –  $1.24V \pm 1\%$   
TS432B –  $1.24V \pm 0.5\%$
- Minimum Cathode Current for Regulation: 20uA(typ.)
- Equivalent Full Range Temp. Coefficient: 50ppm/ °C
- Programmable Output Voltage up to 18V
- Fast Turn-On Response
- Sink Current Capability of 80uA to 100mA
- Low Dynamic Output Impedance:  $0.05\Omega$
- Low Output Noise

## Application

- Voltage Monitor
- Delay Timmer
- Constant –Current Source/Sink
- High-Current Shunt Regulator
- Crow Bar
- Over-Voltage / Under-Voltage Protection

## Ordering Information

Part No.	Package	Packing
TS432xCT B0	TO-92	1Kpcs / Bulk
TS432xCT A3	TO-92	2Kpcs / Ammo
TS432xCX RF	SOT-23	3Kpcs / 7" Reel
TS432xCX5 RF	SOT-25	3Kpcs / 7" Reel

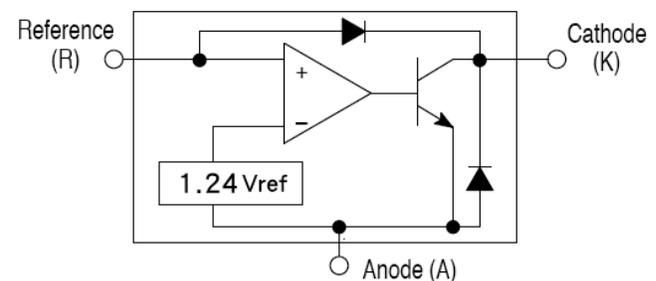
Note: Where **x** denotes voltage tolerance

**Blank:**  $\pm 2\%$

**A:**  $\pm 1\%$

**B:**  $\pm 0.5\%$

## Block Diagram



## Absolute Maximum Rating (Ta = 25°C unless otherwise noted)

Parameter	Symbol	Limit	Unit
Cathode Voltage (Note 1)	Vka	18	V
Continuous Cathode Current Range	I <sub>k</sub>	100	mA
Reference Input Current Range	I <sub>ref</sub>	3	mA
Power Dissipation	TO-92	0.625	W
	SOT-23	0.35	
	SOT-25	0.35	
Junction Temperature	T <sub>J</sub>	+150	°C
Operation Temperature Range	T <sub>OPER</sub>	0 ~ +70	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T <sub>STG</sub>	-65 ~ +150	°C

Note 1: Voltage values are with respect to the anode terminal unless otherwise noted.

### Recommend Operating Condition

Parameter	Symbol	Limit	Unit
Cathode Voltage (Note 1)	Vka	16	V
Continuous Cathode Current Range	Ik	100	mA

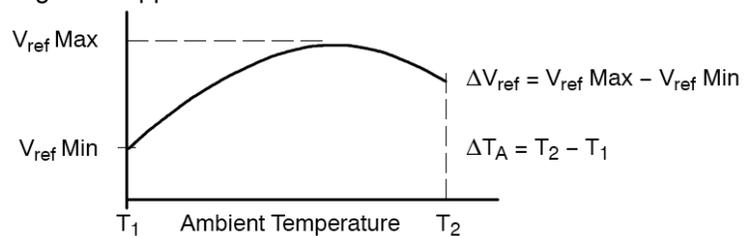
### Recommend Operating Condition

Parameter	Symbo	Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Reference voltage	Vref	Vka =Vref, Ik=10mA (Figure 1) Ta=25 °C	1.215	1.240	1.264	V
			1.227		1.252	
			1.233		1.246	
Deviation of reference input voltage	ΔVref	Vka =Vref, Ik=10mA Ta= full range (Figure 1)	--	10	25	mV
Radio of change in Vref to change in cathode Voltage	ΔVref/ΔVka	Ika=10mA, Vka = 18V to Vref (Figure 2)	--	-1.0	-2.7	mV/V
Reference Input current	Iref	R1=10KΩ, R2= ∞ , Ika=10mA Ta= full range (Figure 2)	--	0.25	0.5	uA
Deviation of reference input current, over temp.	ΔIref	R1=10KΩ, R2= ∞ , Ika=10mA Ta= full range (Figure 2)	--	0.04	0.8	uA
Off-state Cathode Current	Ika(off)	Vref=0V (Figure 3), Vka=18V	--	0.125	0.5	uA
Dynamic Output Impedance	Zka	f<1KHz, Vka=Vref Ika=1mA to 100mA (Figure 1)	--	0.2	0.4	Ω
Minimum operating cathode current	Ika(min)	Vka=Vref (Figure 1)	--	20	80	uA

\* The deviation parameters ΔVref and ΔIref are defined as difference between the maximum value and minimum value obtained over the full operating ambient temperature range that applied.

\* The average temperature coefficient of the reference input voltage, αVref is defined as:

$$\alpha V_{ref} \left( \frac{\text{ppm}}{^{\circ}\text{C}} \right) = \frac{\left( \frac{\Delta V_{ref}}{V_{ref}} \right)_{(T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C})} \times 10^6}{\Delta T_A}$$



Where: **T2-T1** = full temperature change.

**αVref** can be positive or negative depending on whether Vref Min. or Vref Max occurs at the lower ambient temperature. Example: ΔVref=7.2mV and the slope is positive, Vref=1.241V at 25°C, ΔT=125°C

$$\alpha V_{ref} \left( \frac{\text{ppm}}{^{\circ}\text{C}} \right) = \frac{0.0072}{1.241} \times 10^6 = 46 \text{ ppm}/^{\circ}\text{C}$$

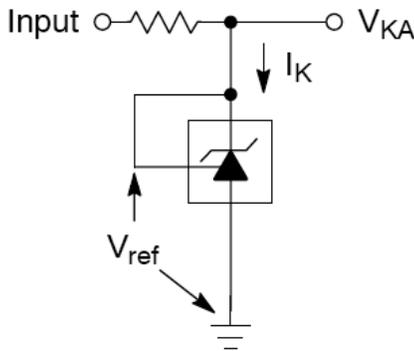
\* The dynamic impedance ZKA is defined as:

$$|Z_{KA}| = \frac{\Delta V_{KA}}{\Delta I_K}$$

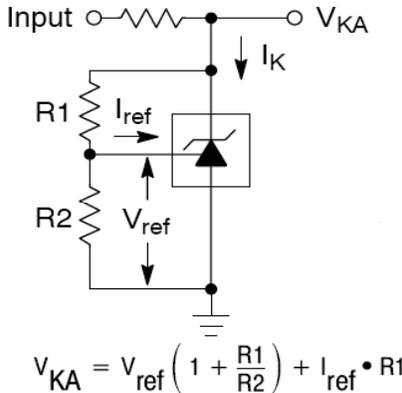
\* When the device operating with two external resistors, R1 and R2, (refer to Figure 2) the total dynamic impedance of the circuit is given by:

$$|Z_{KA}'| = |Z_{KA}| \times \left( 1 + \frac{R1}{R2} \right)$$

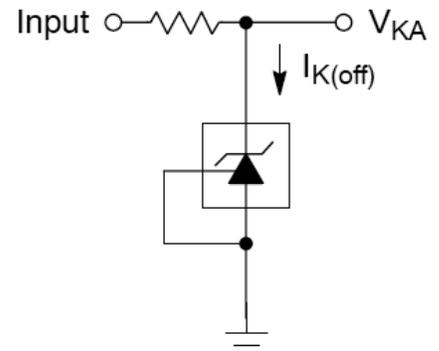
**Test Circuits**



**Figure 1:  $V_{KA} = V_{ref}$**



**Figure 2:  $V_{KA} > V_{ref}$**



**Figure 3: Off-State Current**

**Additional Information – Stability**

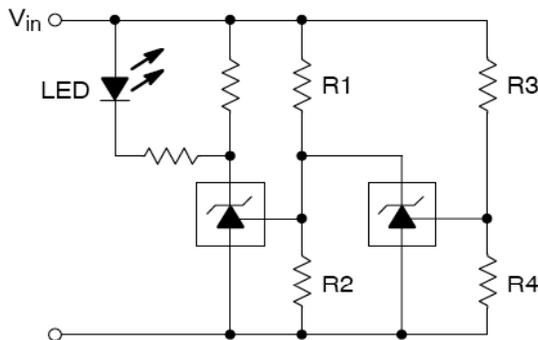
When TS432 series is used as a shunt regulator, there are two options for selection of  $C_L$ , are recommended for optional stability:

- A) No load capacitance across the device, decouple at the load.
- B) Large capacitance across the device, optional decoupling at the load.

The reason for this is that TS432 series exhibits instability with capacitances in the range of 10nF to 1uF (approx.) at light cathode current up to 3mA (typ). The device is less stable the lower the cathode voltage has been set for. Therefore while the device will be perfectly stable operating at a cathode current of 10mA (approx.) with a 0.1uF capacitor across it, it will oscillate transiently during start up as the cathode current passes through the instability region. Select a very low capacitance, or alternatively a high capacitance (10uF) will avoid this issue altogether. Since the user will probably wish to have local decoupling at the load anyway, the most cost effective method is to use no capacitance at all directly across the device. PCB trace/via resistance and inductance prevent the local load decoupling from causing the oscillation during the transient start up phase.

Note: if the TS432 series is located right at the load, so the load decoupling capacitor is directly across it, then this capacitor will have to be  $\leq 1nF$  or  $\geq 10uF$ .

**Applications Examples**

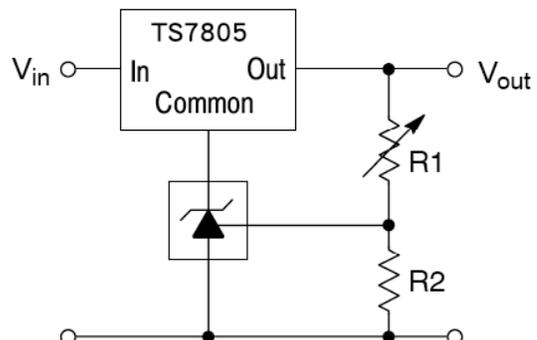


L.E.D. indicator is 'ON' when  $V_{in}$  is between the upper and lower limits,

$$\text{Lower limit} = \left( 1 + \frac{R1}{R2} \right) V_{ref}$$

$$\text{Upper limit} = \left( 1 + \frac{R3}{R4} \right) V_{ref}$$

**Figure 4: Voltage Monitor**

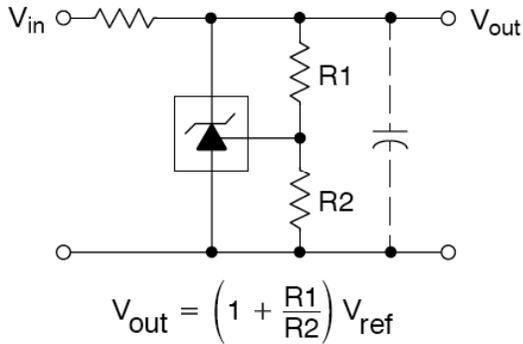


$$V_{out} = \left( 1 + \frac{R1}{R2} \right) V_{ref}$$

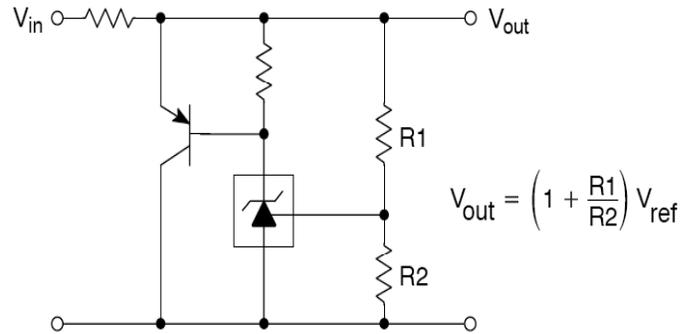
$$V_{out(min)} = V_{ref} + 5.0 V$$

**Figure 5: Output Control for Three Terminal Fixed Regulator**

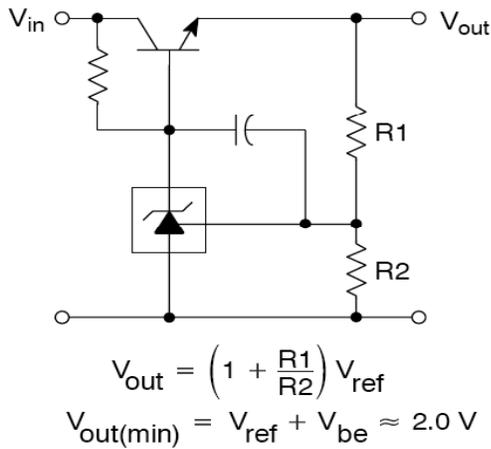
**Applications Examples (Continue)**



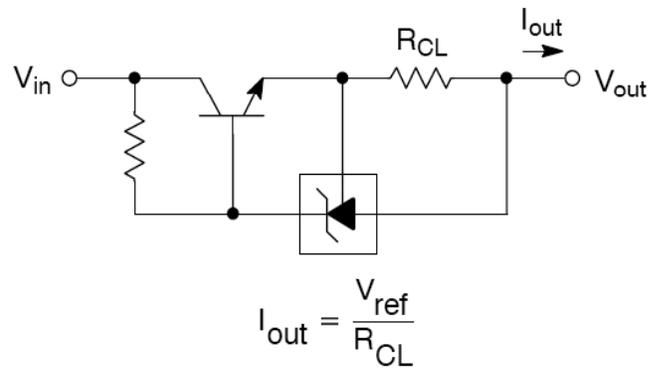
**Figure 6: Shunt Regulator**



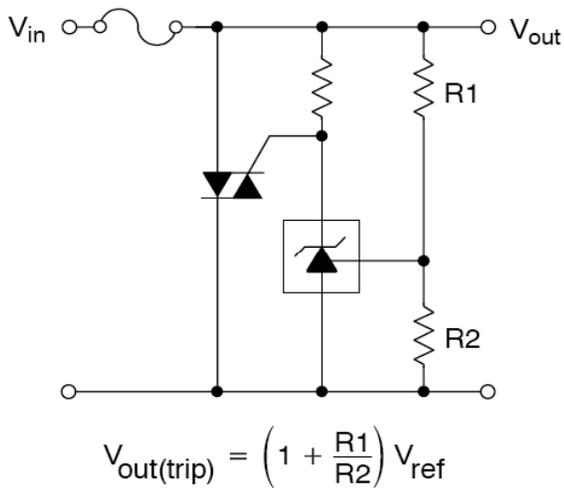
**Figure 7: High Current Shunt Regulator**



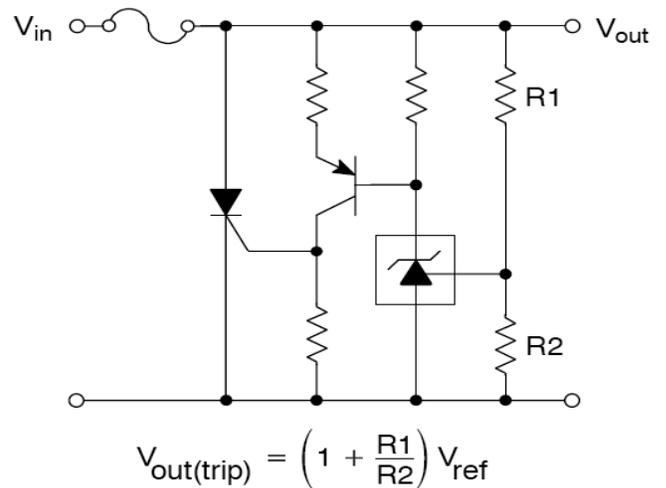
**Figure 8: Series Pass Regulator**



**Figure 9: Constant Current Source**

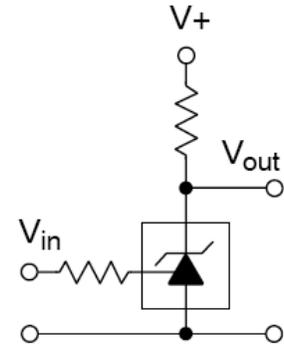


**Figure 10: TRIAC Crowbar**



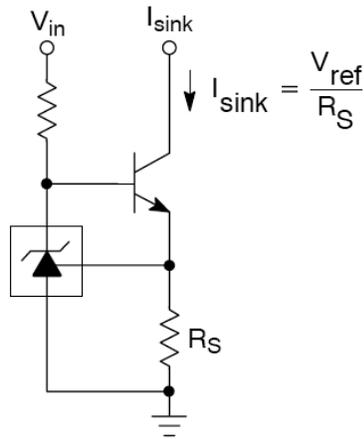
**Figure 11: SCR Crowbar**

### Applications Examples (Continue)



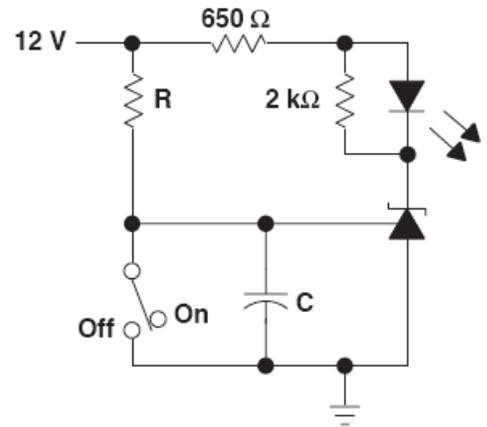
V <sub>in</sub>	V <sub>out</sub>
<V <sub>ref</sub>	V+
>V <sub>ref</sub>	≈0.74V

**Figure 12: Single-Supply Comparator with Temperature-Compensated Threshold**



$$I_{\text{sink}} = \frac{V_{\text{ref}}}{R_S}$$

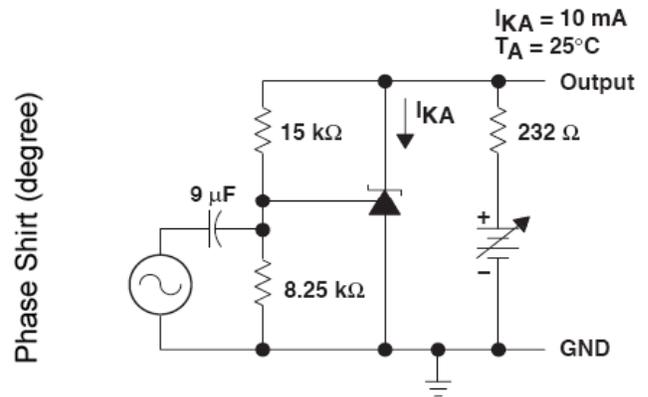
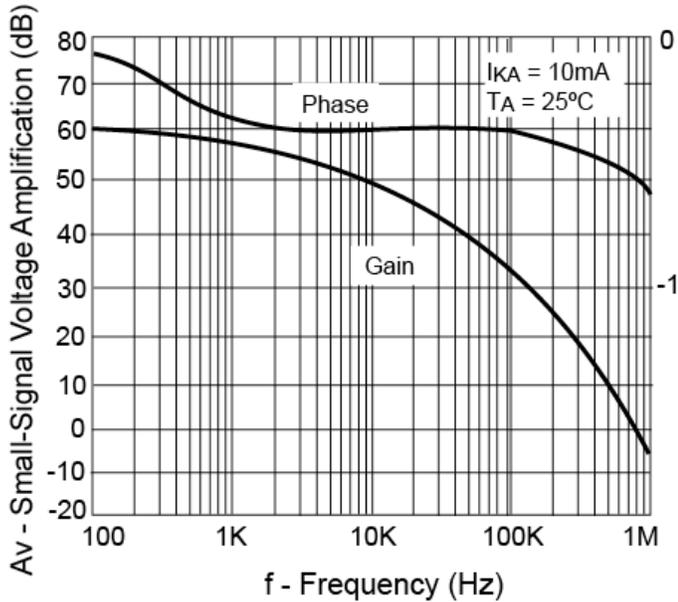
**Figure 13: Constant Current Sink**



$$\text{Delay} = R \times C \times I_n \left( \frac{12 \text{ V}}{12 \text{ V} - V_{\text{ref}}} \right)$$

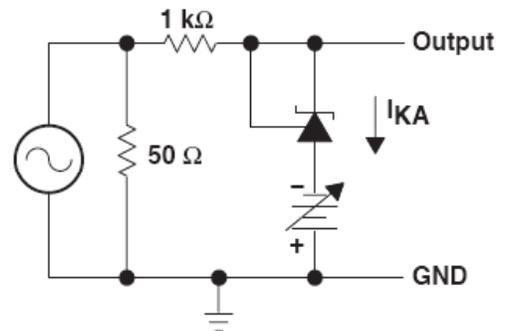
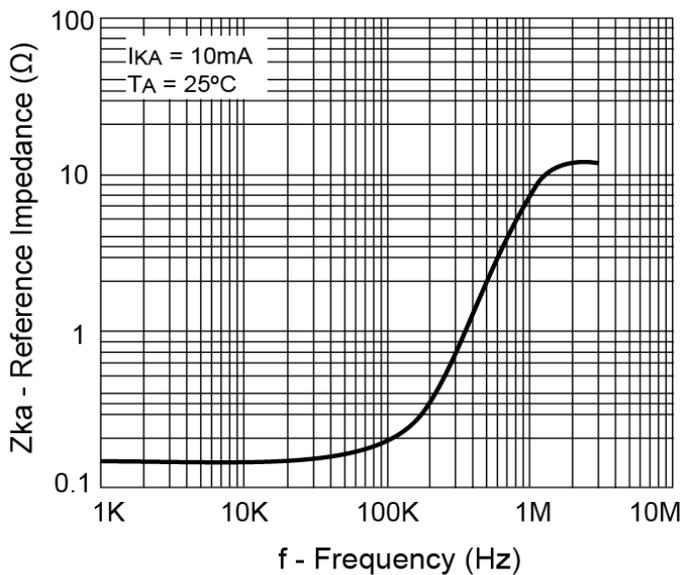
**Figure 14: Delay Timer**

### Typical Performance Characteristics



**Test Circuit for Voltage Amplification**

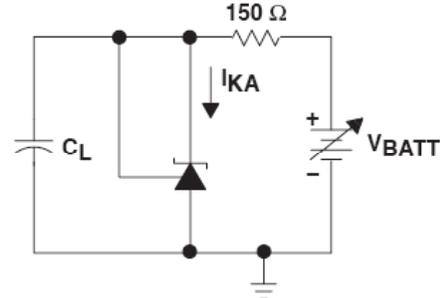
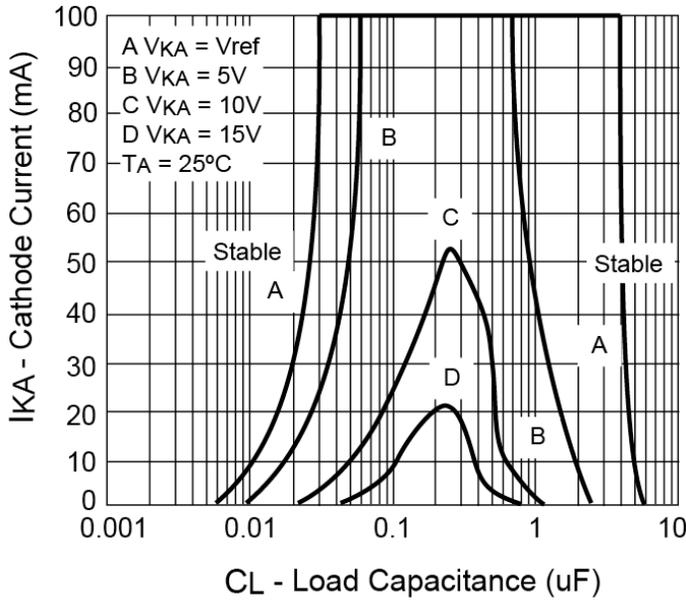
**Figure 14: Small-Signal Voltage Gain and Phase Shift vs. Frequency**



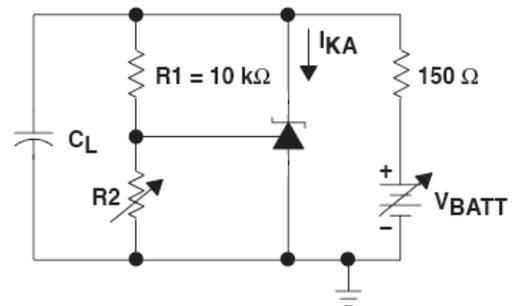
**Test Circuit for Reference Impedance**

**Figure 15: Reference Impedance vs. Frequency**

**Typical Performance Characteristics**



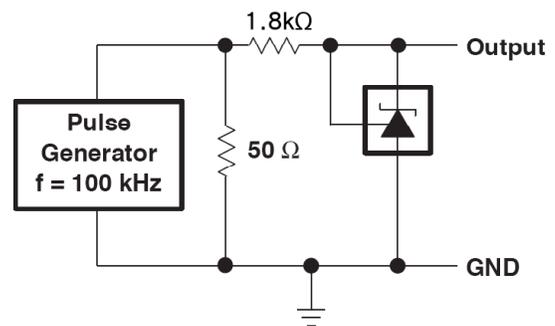
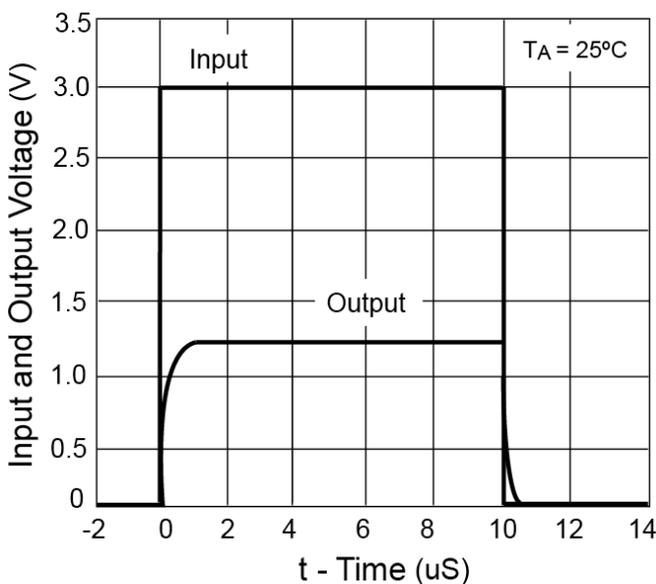
**Test Circuit for Curve A**



**Test Circuit for Curve B, C and D**

The areas under the curves represent conditions that may cause the device to oscillate. For curves B, C, and D,  $R_2$  and  $V_+$  were adjusted to establish the initial  $V_{KA}$  and  $I_{KA}$  conditions with  $C_L=0$ .  $V_{BATT}$  and  $C_L$  then were adjusted to determine the ranges of stability.

**Figure 16: Stability Boundary Condition**



**Test Circuit for Pulse Response,  $I_k=1mA$**

**Figure 17: Pulse Response**

### Electrical Characteristics

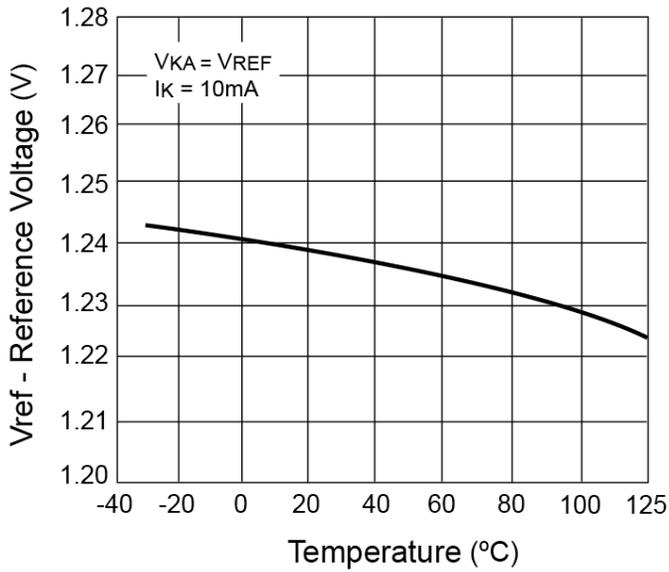


Figure 18: Reference Voltage vs. Temperature

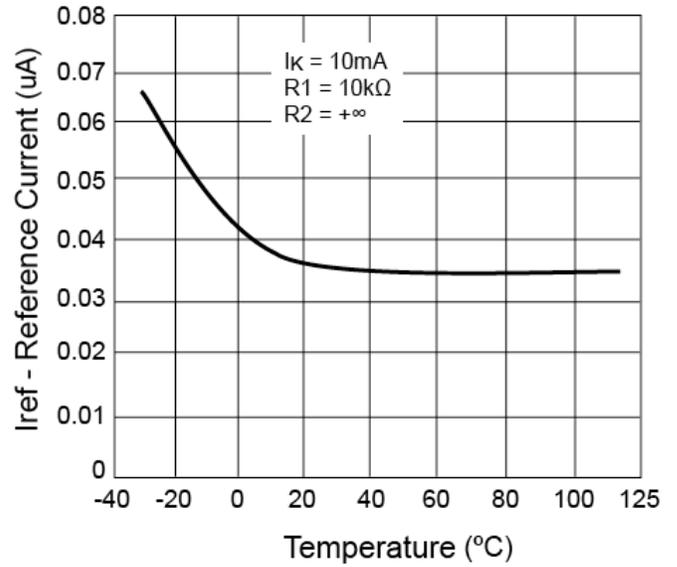


Figure 19: Reference Current vs. Temperature

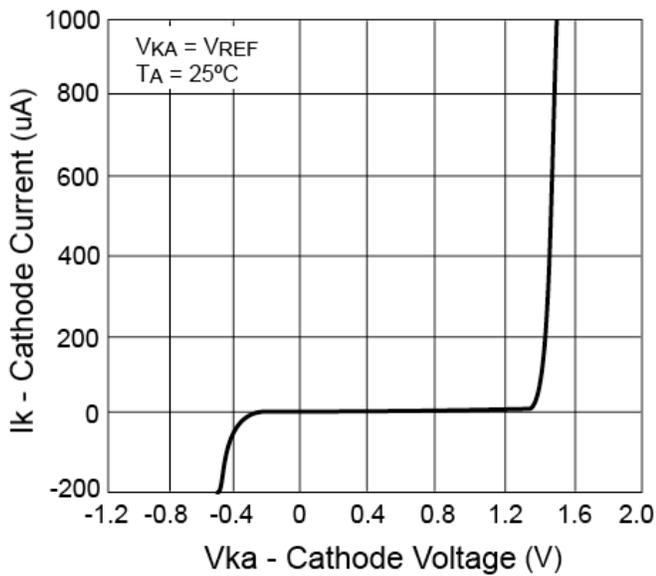
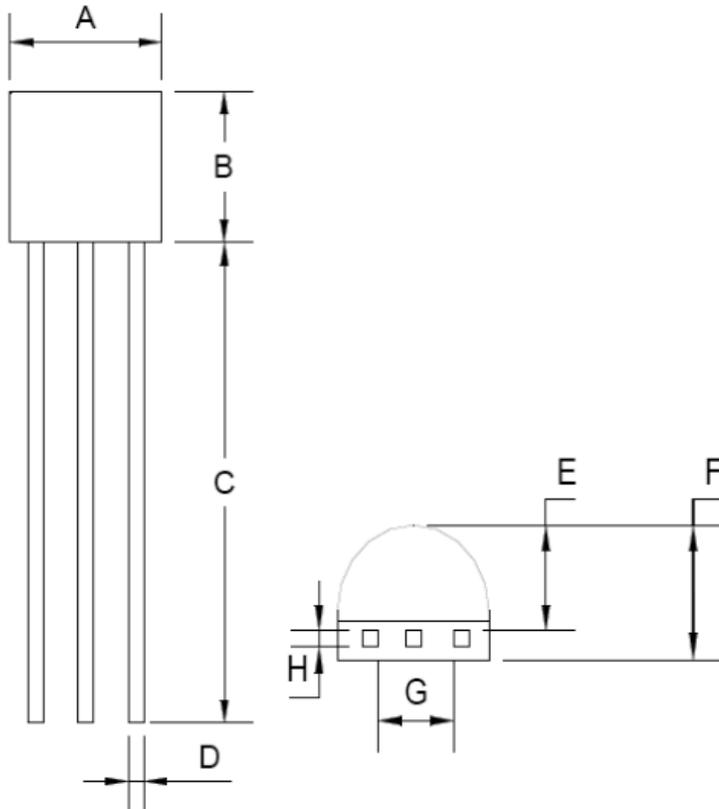


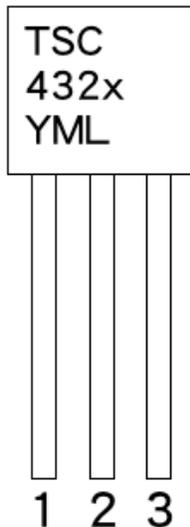
Figure 20: Cathode Current vs. Cathode Voltage

**TO-92 Mechanical Drawing**



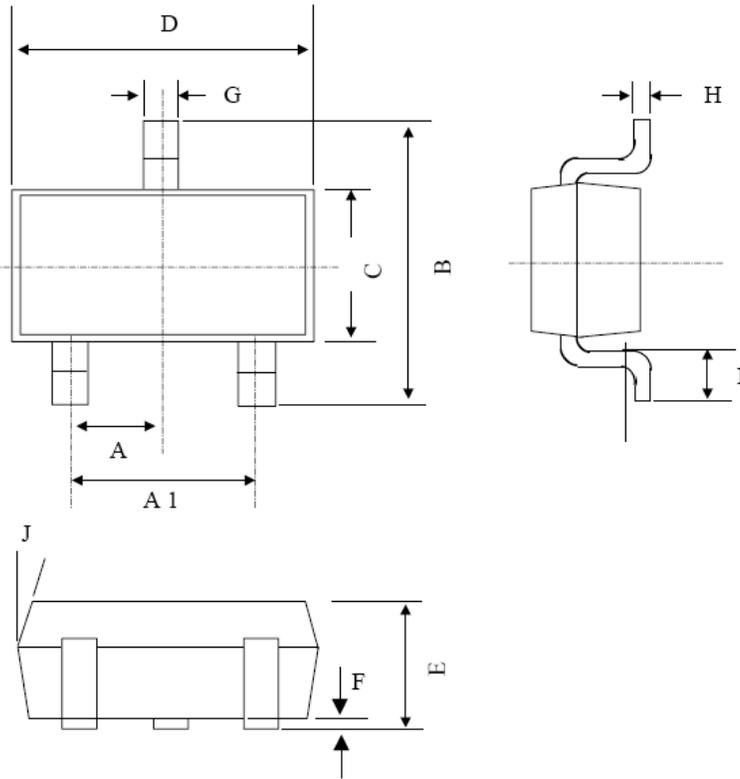
TO-92 DIMENSION				
DIM	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	4.30	4.70	0.169	0.185
B	4.30	4.70	0.169	0.185
C	14.30(typ)		0.563(typ)	
D	0.43	0.49	0.017	0.019
E	2.19	2.81	0.086	0.111
F	3.30	3.70	0.130	0.146
G	2.42	2.66	0.095	0.105
H	0.37	0.43	0.015	0.017

**Marking Diagram**



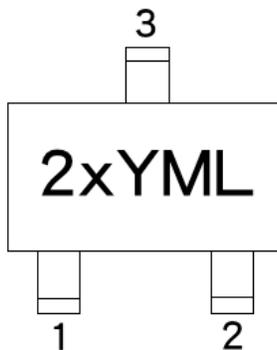
- X** = Tolerance Code  
(**A** = ±1%, **B** = ±0.5%, **Blank** = ±2%,)
- Y** = Year Code
- M** = Month Code  
(**A**=Jan, **B**=Feb, **C**=Mar, **D**=Apr, **E**=May, **F**=Jun, **G**=Jul, **H**=Aug, **I**=Sep, **J**=Oct, **K**=Nov, **L**=Dec)
- L** = Lot Code

**SOT-23 Mechanical Drawing**



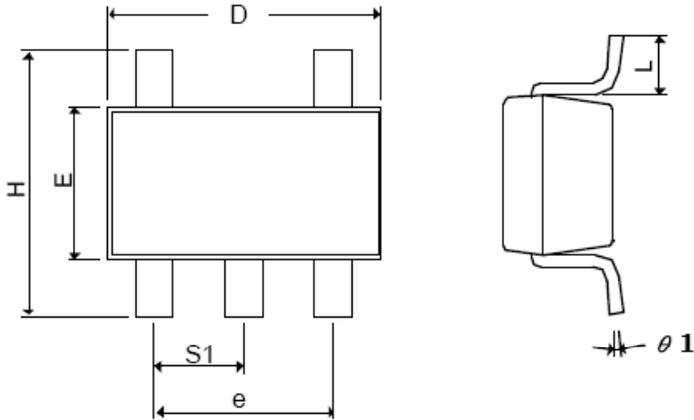
DIM	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX.
A	0.95 BSC		0.037 BSC	
A1	1.9 BSC		0.074 BSC	
B	2.60	3.00	0.102	0.118
C	1.40	1.70	0.055	0.067
D	2.80	3.10	0.110	0.122
E	1.00	1.30	0.039	0.051
F	0.00	0.10	0.000	0.004
G	0.35	0.50	0.014	0.020
H	0.10	0.20	0.004	0.008
I	0.30	0.60	0.012	0.024
J	5°	10°	5°	10°

**Marking Diagram**



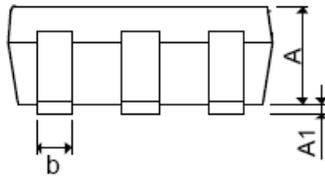
- 2** = Device Code
- X** = Tolerance Code  
(**A** = ±1%, **B** = ±0.5%, **C** = ±2%,)
- Y** = Year Code
- M** = Month Code  
(**A**=Jan, **B**=Feb, **C**=Mar, **D**=Apr, **E**=May, **F**=Jun, **G**=Jul, **H**=Aug, **I**=Sep, **J**=Oct, **K**=Nov, **L**=Dec)
- L** = Lot Code

**SOT-25 Mechanical Drawing**

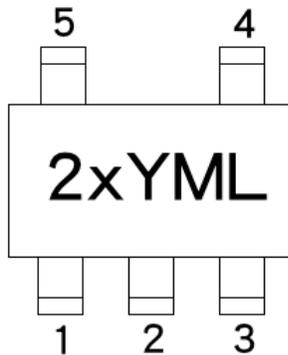


SOT-25 DIMENSION				
DIM	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A+A1	0.09	1.25	0.0354	0.0492
B	0.30	0.50	0.0118	0.0197
C	0.09	0.25	0.0035	0.0098
D	2.70	3.10	0.1063	0.1220
E	1.40	1.80	0.0551	0.0709
E	1.90 BSC		0.0748 BSC	
H	2.40	3.00	0.09449	0.1181
L	0.35 BSC		0.0138 BSC	
Ø1	0°	10°	0°	10°
S1	0.95 BSC		0.0374 BSC	

Front View



**Marking Diagram**



- 2** = Device Code
- X** = Tolerance Code  
(**A** = ±1%, **B** = ±0.5%, **C** = ±2%,)
- Y** = Year Code
- M** = Month Code  
(**A**=Jan, **B**=Feb, **C**=Mar, **D**=Apr, **E**=May, **F**=Jun, **G**=Jul, **H**=Aug, **I**=Sep, **J**=Oct, **K**=Nov, **L**=Dec)
- L** = Lot Code

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