



#### 3-PHASE HALF-BRIDGE GATE DRIVER IN SO28

#### Description

The DGD23892 is a three-phase gate driver IC designed for high-voltage / high-speed applications, driving N-Channel MOSFETs and IGBTs in a half-bridge configuration. High-voltage processing techniques enable the DGD23892's high-side to switch to 600V in a bootstrap operation.

The DGD23892 logic inputs are compatible with standard TTL and CMOS levels (down to 3.3V) for easy interfacing with controlling devices and are enabled low to better function in high-noise environments. The driver outputs feature high-pulse current buffers designed for minimum driver cross conduction.

The DGD23892 offers numerous protection functions. A shoot-through protection logic prevents both outputs from being high when both inputs are high (fault state), an undervoltage lockout (UVLO) for  $V_{CC}$  shuts down all drivers through an internal fault control, and a UVLO for VBS shuts down the respective high side output. An overcurrent protection will terminate the six outputs. Both the  $V_{CC}$  UVLO and the overcurrent protection trip an automatic fault clear with a timing that is adjustable with an external capacitor.

The DGD23892 is offered in SO-28 (Type TH) package and the operating temperature extends from -40°C to +125°C.

#### **Applications**

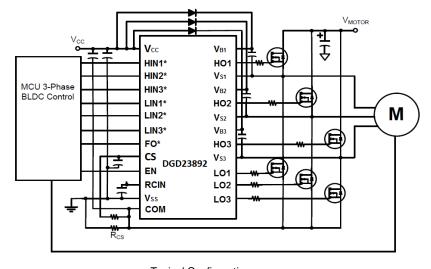
- 3-Phase Motor Inverter Driver
- White Goods Air Conditioner, Washing Machine, Refrigerator
- Industrial Motor Inverter Power Tools, Robotics
- General Purpose 3-Phase Inverter

#### **Features**

- Three Floating High-Side Drivers in Bootstrap Operation to 600V
- 350mA Source / 650mA Sink Output Current Capability
- Outputs Tolerant to Negative Transients, dV/dt Immune
- Logic Input 3.3V Capability
- Internal Deadtime of 290ns to Protect MOSFETs
- Matched Prop Delay for All Channels
- Outputs Out of Phase with Inputs
- Schmitt Triggered Logic Inputs
- Cross Conduction Prevention Logic
- Undervoltage Lockout for All Channels
- Overcurrent Protection Shuts Down Drivers
- Extended Temperature Range: -40°C to +125°C
- Totally Lead-Free & Fully RoHS Compliant (Notes 1 & 2)
- Halogen and Antimony Free. "Green" Device (Note 3)

#### **Mechanical Data**

- Case: SO-28 (Type TH)
- Case Material: Molded Plastic. "Green" Molding Compound.
- UL Flammability Classification Rating 94V-0
- Moisture Sensitivity: Level 3 per J-STD-020
- Terminals: Finish Matte Tin Plated Leads, Solderable per MIL-STD-202, Method 208
- Weight: 0.250 grams (Approximate)





Typical Configuration

Top View

### **Ordering Information** (Note 4)

| Product        | Marking  | Reel Size (inches) | Tape Width (mm) | Quantity per Reel |
|----------------|----------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| DGD23892S28-13 | DGD23892 | 13                 | 24              | 1,500             |

Notes:

- 1. No purposely added lead. Fully EU Directive 2002/95/EC (RoHS), 2011/65/EU (RoHS 2) & 2015/863/EU (RoHS 3).compliant.
- See http://www.diodes.com/quality/lead\_free.html for more information about Diodes Incorporated's definitions of Halogen- and Antimony-free, "Green" and Lead-free.
- 3. Halogen- and Antimony-free "Green" products are defined as those which contain <900ppm bromine, <900ppm chlorine (<1500ppm total Br + Cl) and <1000ppm antimony compounds.
- 4. For packaging details, go to our website at http://www.diodes.com/products/packages.html.



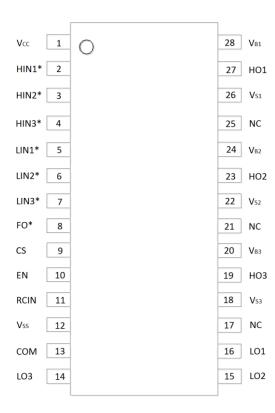
### **Marking Information**



);; = Manufacturer's Marking DGD23892 = Product Type Marking Code YY = Year (ex: 18 = 2018) WW = Week (01 to 53)

### **Pin Diagrams**

Top View



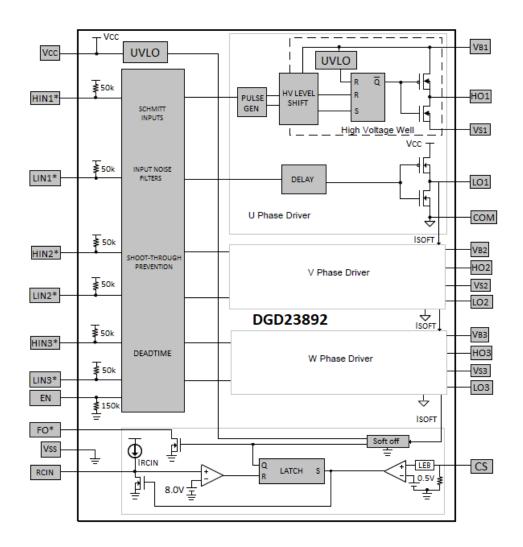
SO-28 (Type TH)



### **Pin Descriptions**

| Pin Number | Pin Name  | Function   |
|------------|---|--|
| 1          | V <sub>CC</sub>                                     | Low-Side and Logic Fixed Supply  |
| 2,3,4      | HIN1*,HIN2*,HIN3*                                   | Logic Input for High-Side Gate Driver Output, Out of Phase with HO             |
| 5,6,7      | LIN1*,LIN2*,LIN3*                                   | Logic Input for Low-Side Gate Driver Output, Out of Phase with LO              |
| 8          | FO*   | Fault Output with Open Drain (Fault with Overcurrent and V <sub>CC</sub> UVLO) |
| 9          | CS  | Analog Input for Overcurrent Shutdown  |
| 10         | EN  | Logic Input for Functionality, I/O Logic Functions when EN is High             |
| 11         | RCIN  | An External RC Network Input used to Define FAULT CLEAR Delay                  |
| 12         | $V_{SS}$  | Logic Ground   |
| 13         | COM   | Low-Side Driver Return   |
| 14,15,16   | LO3,LO2,LO1   | Low-Side Gate Driver Output  |
| 17,21,25   | NC  | No Connection (No Internal Connection)   |
| 18,22,26   | V <sub>S3</sub> , V <sub>S2</sub> , V <sub>S1</sub> | High-Side Floating Supply Return   |
| 19,23,27   | HO3,HO2,HO1   | High-Side Gate Driver Output   |
| 20,24,28   | $V_{B3}$ , $V_{B2}$ , $V_{B1}$                      | High-Side Floating Supply  |

# **Functional Block Diagram**





### **Absolute Maximum Ratings** (@T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C, unless otherwise specified.)

| Characteristic                                   | Symbol               | Value                        | Unit |
|--|----------------------|------------------------------|------|
| High-Side Floating Supply Voltage                | V <sub>B</sub>       | -0.3 to +618                 | V    |
| High-Side Floating Supply Offset Voltage         | Vs                   | $V_B$ -18 to $V_B$ +0.3      | V    |
| High-Side Floating Output Voltage                | V <sub>HO</sub>      | $V_{S}$ -0.3 to $V_{B}$ +0.3 | V    |
| Low-Side Output Voltage                          | V <sub>LO</sub>      | -0.3 to V <sub>CC</sub> +0.3 | V    |
| Offset Supply Voltage Transient                  | dV <sub>S</sub> / dt | 50                           | V/ns |
| Low-Side Fixed Supply Voltage                    | Vcc                  | -0.3 to +18                  | V    |
| Logic Input Voltage (HIN*, LIN*, CS, EN and FO*) | V <sub>IN</sub>      | -0.3 to +5.5                 | V    |

# Thermal Characteristics (@T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C, unless otherwise specified.)

| Characteristic                                    | Symbol           | Value       | Unit |
|---|------------------|-------------|------|
| Power Dissipation Linear derating factor (Note 5) | P <sub>D</sub>   | 2.3         | W    |
| Thermal Resistance, Junction to Ambient (Note 5)  | R <sub>0JA</sub> | 60          | °C/W |
| Thermal Resistance, Junction to Case (Note 5)     | R <sub>0JC</sub> | 45          | °C/W |
| Operating Temperature                             | TJ               | +150        |      |
| Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10s)                 | TL               | +300        | °C   |
| Storage Temperature Range                         | T <sub>STG</sub> | -55 to +150 |      |

Note: 5. When mounted on a standard JEDEC 2-layer FR-4 board.

# **Recommended Operating Conditions**

| Parameter                                  | Symbol          | Min                 | Max                 | Unit |
|--|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|------|
| High-Side Floating Supply Absolute Voltage | $V_{B}$         | V <sub>S</sub> + 10 | V <sub>S</sub> + 15 | V    |
| High-Side Floating Supply Offset Voltage   | Vs              | (Note 6)            | 600                 | V    |
| High-Side Floating Output Voltage          | V <sub>HO</sub> | Vs                  | V <sub>B</sub>      | V    |
| Low-Side Fixed Supply Voltage              | V <sub>CC</sub> | 10                  | 15                  | V    |
| Low-Side Output Voltage                    | $V_{LO}$        | COM                 | Vcc                 | V    |
| Logic Input Voltage (HIN*, LIN*, CS & EN)  | $V_{IN}$        | V <sub>SS</sub>     | 5                   | V    |
| Fault Output Voltage                       | $V_{FO}$        | V <sub>SS</sub>     | Vcc                 | V    |
| Logic Ground                               | V <sub>SS</sub> | -5                  | 5                   | V    |
| Ambient Temperature                        | T <sub>A</sub>  | -40                 | +125                | °C   |

Note: 6. Logic operation for Vs of -5V to +600V.



# DC Electrical Characteristics ( $V_{BIAS}$ ( $V_{CC}$ , $V_{BS}$ ) = 15V, @ $T_A$ = +25°C, unless otherwise specified.) (Note 7)

| Parameter  | Symbol                | Min | Тур | Max | Unit | Condition                         |
|--|-----------------------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----------------------------------|
| Logic "0" Input Voltage                                      | V <sub>IH</sub>       | 2.4 | _   | -   | V    | _                                 |
| Logic "1" Input Voltage                                      | $V_{IL}$              | _   | _   | 0.8 | V    | -                                 |
| High Level Output Voltage, VBIAS - VO                        | V <sub>OH</sub>       | _   | -   | 0.1 | V    | $I_O = 0mA$                       |
| Low Level Output Voltage, VO                                 | $V_{OL}$              | _   | ı   | 0.1 | V    | $I_O = 0mA$                       |
| Offset Supply Leakage Current                                | $I_{LK}$              | _   | 1   | 10  | μΑ   | $V_B = V_S = 600V$                |
| Quiescent V <sub>BS</sub> Supply Current                     | I <sub>BSQ</sub>      | 10  | 85  | 130 | μΑ   | $V_{IN} = 0V$ or $5V$ , $EN = 0V$ |
| Quiescent V <sub>CC</sub> Supply Current                     | I <sub>CCQ</sub>      | _   | 1.1 | 1.6 | mA   | $V_{IN} = 0V$ or $5V$ , $EN = 0V$ |
| Logic Input Bias Current (HO=LO=HIGH)                        | I <sub>IN+</sub>      | _   | 130 | 200 | μΑ   | $V_{IN} = 0V$                     |
| Logic Input Bias Current (HO=LO=LOW)                         | I <sub>IN-</sub>      | _   | 3.0 | 20  | μΑ   | $V_{IN} = 5V$                     |
| Logic Enable "1" Input Bias Current                          | I <sub>EN+</sub>      | _   | 50  | 80  | μΑ   | $V_{EN} = 5V$                     |
| Logic Enable "0" Input Bias Current                          | I <sub>EN-</sub>      | _   | ı   | 2.0 | μΑ   | $V_{EN} = 0V$                     |
| V <sub>BS</sub> Supply Undervoltage Positive Going Threshold | $V_{BSUV+}$           | 7.6 | 8.9 | 9.9 | V    | _                                 |
| V <sub>BS</sub> Supply Undervoltage Negative Going Threshold | $V_{BSUV}$            | 7.1 | 8.3 | 9.4 | V    | _                                 |
| V <sub>CC</sub> Supply Undervoltage Positive Going Threshold | $V_{CCUV+}$           | 7.6 | 8.9 | 9.9 | V    | _                                 |
| V <sub>CC</sub> Supply Undervoltage Negative Going Threshold | V <sub>CCUV</sub> -   | 7.1 | 8.3 | 9.4 | V    | _                                 |
| Output High Short Circuit Pulsed Current                     | I <sub>O+</sub>       | 250 | 350 | ı   | mA   | $V_O = 0V$ , PW $\leq 10\mu s$    |
| Output Low Short Circuit Pulsed Current                      | I <sub>O</sub> -      | 500 | 650 | ı   | mA   | V <sub>O</sub> = 15V, PW ≤ 10μs   |
| Overcurrent Detect Positive Threshold                        | $V_{ITH+}$            | 400 | 500 | 600 | mV   | _                                 |
| Overcurrent Detect Negative Threshold                        | $V_{ITH}$             | 340 | 420 | 500 | mV   | _                                 |
| Short-Circuit Input Current                                  | I <sub>CSIN</sub>     | 5.0 | 15  | 20  | μΑ   | V <sub>CSIN</sub> = 1V            |
| RCIN Internal Current Source                                 | I <sub>RSIN</sub>     | 6.0 | 8.0 | 10  | μΑ   | _                                 |
| RCIN Positive Going Threshold Voltage                        | V <sub>RCINTH+</sub>  | -   | 8.0 | -   | V    | _                                 |
| RCIN Negative Going Threshold Voltage (Note 8)               | V <sub>RCINTH</sub> - | _   | 5.0 | 1   | V    | _                                 |
| Fault Output Low Level Voltage                               | $V_{FOL}$             | -   | 0.2 | 0.5 | V    | $V_{CS} = 1V, I_{FO} = 1.5 mA$    |
| RCIN on Resistance   | R <sub>DSRCIN</sub>   | 40  | 75  | 110 | Ω    | I <sub>RCIN</sub> = 1.5mA         |
| Fault Output on Resistance                                   | R <sub>DSFO</sub>     | 80  | 130 | 180 | Ω    | $I_{FO} = 1.5 \text{mA}$          |

Notes:

### AC Electrical Characteristics (V<sub>BIAS</sub> (V<sub>CC</sub>, V<sub>BS</sub>) = 15V, C<sub>L</sub> = 1000pF, @T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C, unless otherwise specified.)

| Parameter  | Symbol             | Min | Тур | Max | Unit | Condition   |
|--|--------------------|-----|-----|-----|------|---|
| Turn-On Propagation Delay                            | ton                | 200 | 270 | 460 | ns   | $V_S = 0V$  |
| Turn-Off Propagation Delay                           | t <sub>OFF</sub>   | 200 | 270 | 460 | ns   | $V_S = 0V$  |
| Turn-On Rise Time                                    | t <sub>R</sub>     | _   | 40  | 150 | ns   | $V_S = 0V$  |
| Turn-Off Fall Time                                   | t <sub>F</sub>     | _   | 25  | 60  | ns   | $V_S = 0V$  |
| Delay Matching                                       | t <sub>DM</sub>    | _   | _   | 50  | ns   | _   |
| Enable Low to Output Shutdown Delay                  | t <sub>EN</sub>    | 225 | 260 | 425 | ns   | _   |
| CS Pin Leading-Edge Blanking Time (Note 9)           | t <sub>BLT</sub>   | 200 | 300 | 400 | ns   | _   |
| Time from CS Triggering to FO*                       | t <sub>FLT</sub>   | 360 | 550 | 760 | ns   | From V <sub>CS</sub> = 1V to<br>FO* turn off        |
| Time from CS Triggering to All Gate Outputs Turn Off | t <sub>ITRIP</sub> | 420 | 615 | 820 | ns   | From V <sub>CS</sub> = 1V to starting gate turn off |
| Input Filtering Time (HIN*, LIN*, EN)                | t <sub>FLTIN</sub> | _   | 250 | _   | ns   | _   |
| Fault Clear Time (Note 8)                            | tFLTCLR            | -   | 3.1 | _   | ms   | C <sub>RCIN</sub> = 2nF                             |
| Deadtime   | t <sub>DT</sub>    | 200 | 290 | 420 | ns   | _   |
| Deadtime Matching                                    | t <sub>DTM</sub>   | _   | -   | 50  | ns   | _   |
| Output Pulse Width Matching (Note 10)                | t <sub>PM</sub>    | _   | 50  | 75  | ns   | PW <sub>IN</sub> > 1µs                              |

9. For best performance of CS and FO\* in the application, the CS pulse width should be greater than 1.2µs

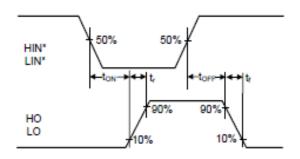
<sup>7.</sup> The  $V_{IN}$ ,  $V_{TH}$  and  $I_{IN}$  parameters are referenced to  $V_{SS}$  and are applicable to all six channels (HIN1\*, 2\*, 3\* and LIN1\*, 2\*, 3\*). The  $V_{O}$  and  $I_{O}$ parameters are applicable to the output pins (HO1, 2, 3 and LO1, 2, 3) and are referenced to COM.

8. Guaranteed by design

<sup>10.</sup> tpm is defined as PWIN - PWOUT.



# **Timing Waveforms**



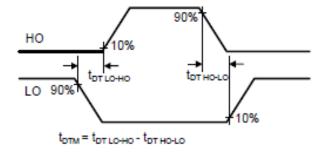


Figure 1. Switching Time Waveform Definitions

Figure 2. Deadtime Waveform Definitions

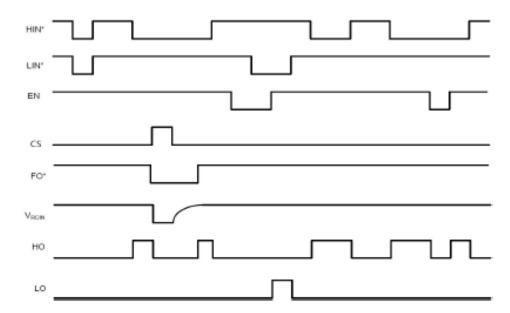


Figure 3. Input/Output Timing Diagram

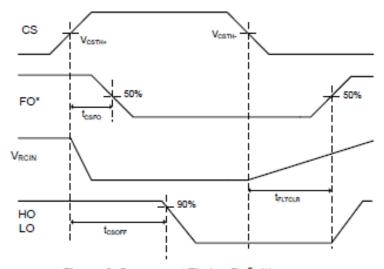


Figure 4. Overcurrent Timing Definitions



### Typical Performance Characteristics (@TA = +25°C, unless otherwise specified.)

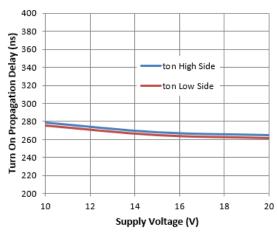


Figure 5. Turn-on Propagation Delay vs. Supply Voltage

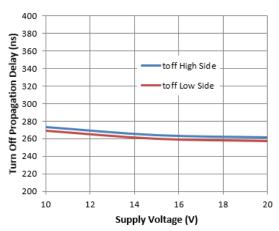


Figure 7. Turn-off Propagation Delay vs. Supply Voltage

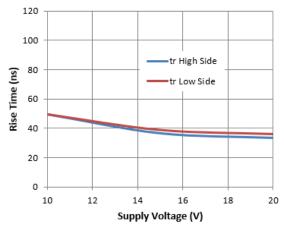


Figure 9. Rise Time vs. Supply Voltage

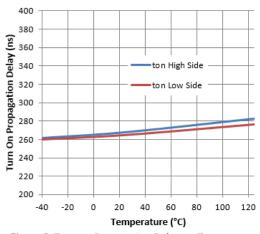


Figure 6. Turn-on Propagation Delay vs. Temperature

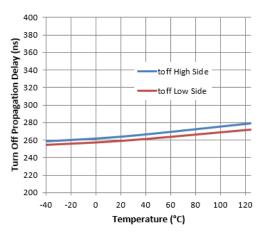


Figure 8. Turn-off Propagation Delay vs. Temperature

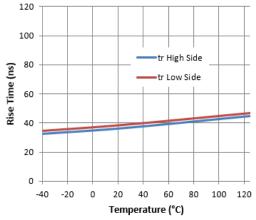


Figure 10. Rise Time vs. Temperature



# **Typical Performance Characteristics** (Continued)

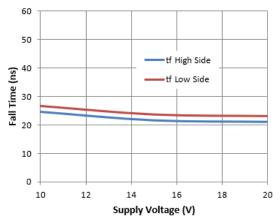


Figure 11. Fall Time vs. Supply Voltage

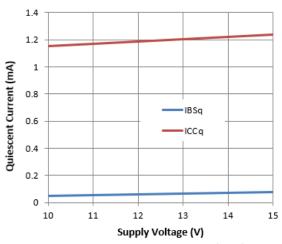


Figure 13. Quiescent Current vs. Supply Voltage

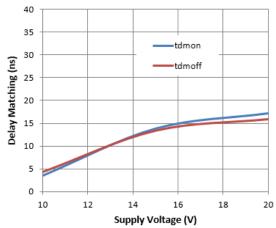


Figure 15. Delay Matching vs. Supply Voltage

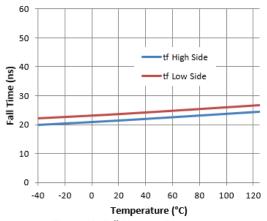


Figure 12. Fall Time vs. Temperature

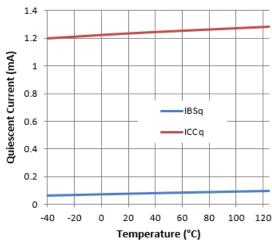


Figure 14. Quiescent Current vs. Temperature

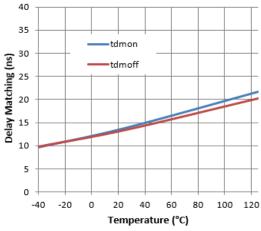


Figure 16. Delay Matching vs. Temperature



# **Typical Performance Characteristics (Cont.)**

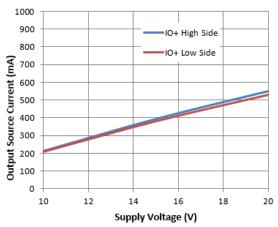


Figure 17. Output Source Current vs. Supply Voltage

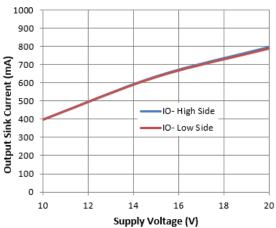


Figure 19. Output Sink Current vs. Supply Voltage

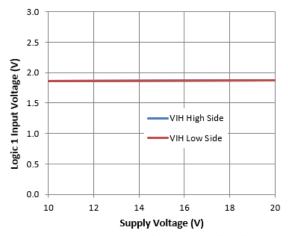


Figure 21. Logic 1 Input Voltage vs. Supply Voltage

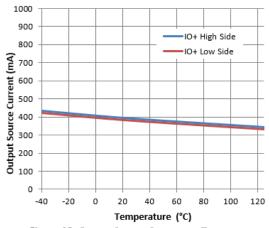


Figure 18. Output Source Current vs. Temperature

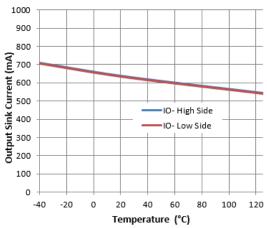


Figure 20. Output Sink Current vs. Temperature

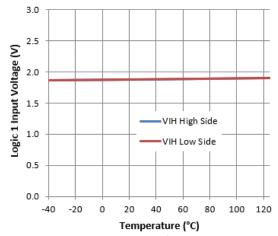


Figure 22. Logic 1 Input Voltage vs. Temperature



# **Typical Performance Characteristics (Cont.)**

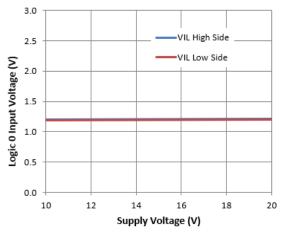


Figure 23. Logic 0 Input Voltage vs. Supply Voltage

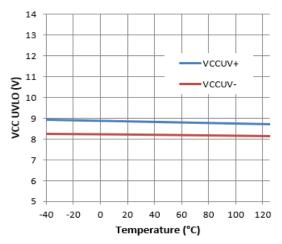


Figure 25. VCC UVLO vs. Temperature

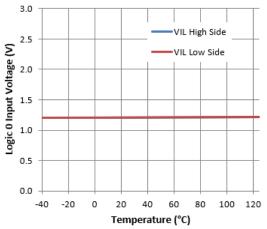


Figure 24. Logic 0 Input Voltage vs. Temperature

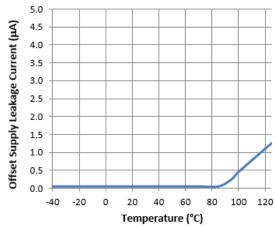


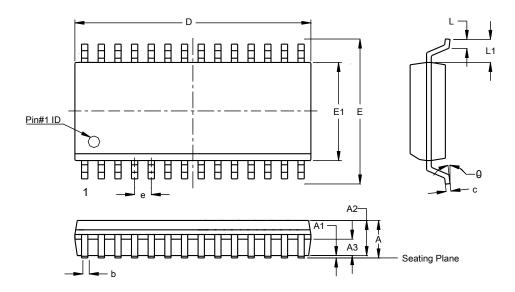
Figure 26. Offset Supply Leakage Current vs. Temperature



### **Package Outline Dimensions**

Please see http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html for the latest version.

#### SO-28 (Type TH)

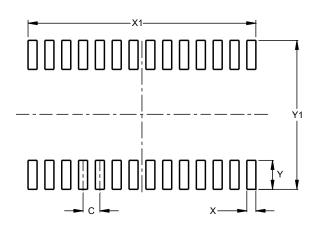


| 5                    | SO-28 (Type TH) |       |       |  |  |  |
|----------------------|-----------------|-------|-------|--|--|--|
| Dim                  | Min             | Max   | Тур   |  |  |  |
| Α                    |                 | 2.65  |       |  |  |  |
| A1                   | 0.10            | 0.30  |       |  |  |  |
| A2                   | 2.25            | 2.35  | 2.30  |  |  |  |
| A3                   | 0.97            | 1.07  | 1.02  |  |  |  |
| b                    | 0.39            | 0.48  |       |  |  |  |
| С                    | 0.25            | 0.31  |       |  |  |  |
| D                    | 17.80           | 18.20 | 18.00 |  |  |  |
| Е                    | 10.10           | 10.50 | 10.30 |  |  |  |
| E1                   | 7.30            | 7.70  | 7.50  |  |  |  |
| е                    | 1.27 BSC        |       |       |  |  |  |
| L                    | 0.70            | 1.00  |       |  |  |  |
| L1                   | 1.40 BSC        |       |       |  |  |  |
| θ                    | 0°              | 8°    |       |  |  |  |
| All Dimensions in mm |                 |       |       |  |  |  |

# **Suggested Pad Layout**

Please see http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html for the latest version.

### SO-28 (Type TH)



| Dimensions | Value<br>(in mm) |  |  |  |
|------------|------------------|--|--|--|
| С          | 1.270            |  |  |  |
| Х          | 0.680            |  |  |  |
| X1         | 17.190           |  |  |  |
| Y          | 2.200            |  |  |  |
| Y1         | 11.300           |  |  |  |

Note: For high voltage applications, the appropriate industry sector guidelines should be considered with regards to creepage and clearance distances between device Terminals and PCB tracking.



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