

# **EMC filters**

3-line filters Sine-wave output filters 300/520 V AC; 400/690 V AC, 4 A ... 320 A, 40 °C

Series/Type: B84143V\*R227 Date: December 2017

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Sine-wave output filters for 3-phase systems

Sine-wave output filters for 3-phase systems Rated voltage  $V_R$ : 300/520 V AC and 400/690 V AC Rated current  $I_R$ : 4 A to 320 A

#### Construction

3-line filters

#### Features

- Reduction of motor noise and eddy current losses
- Generation of sinusoidal phase-to-phase voltage with low ripple
- dv/dt reduction
- Easy to install
- Compact design
- Degree of protection: IP20 up to 95 A<sup>1</sup>)
- Optimized for long motor cables and operation under full load<sup>2)</sup>
- Natural cooling
- Wiring between inverter and filter must be shorter than 10 meters! Up to 180 A: tube clip for convenient shield bonding
- UL approved insulation system T-EIS-CF1

#### c**Al**us

#### **Typical applications**

- Frequency converters for motor drives, e.g.
  - elevators
  - pumps
  - traction and conveyer systems
  - HVAC systems (heating, ventilation and air conditioning)

#### Terminals

- Up to 180 A: Finger-safe terminal blocks
- 250 A and 320 A: Copper busbars

#### Marking

Marking on component:

Manufacturer's logo, ordering code, rated voltage, rated current, rated motor frequency, rated switching frequency, rated temperature, climatic category, date code, approvals

Minimum data on packaging:

Manufacturer's logo, ordering code, quantity, date code

1) According to IEC 60529

2) The maximum permissible motor cable length depends on the application and must be checked.

Please read *Cautions and warnings* and *Important notes* at the end of this document.



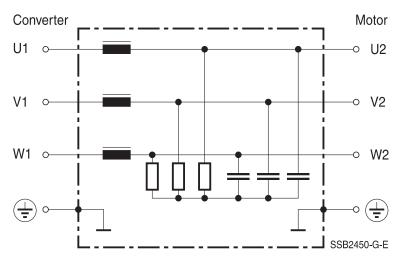
#### B84143V\*R227



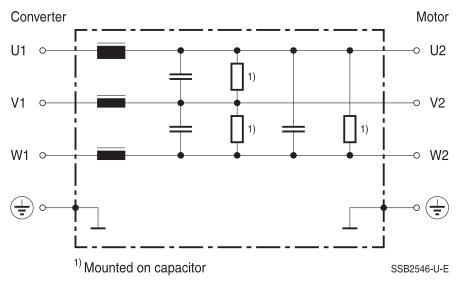
#### Sine-wave output filters for 3-phase systems

## Typical circuit diagrams

Filters 4 A ... 33 A







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## Technical data and measuring conditions

Rated voltage V <sub>R</sub>	Filters 4 A 132 A:	300/520 V AC (50/60 Hz)			
	Filters 180 A 320 A:	400/690 V AC (50/60 Hz)			
Rated current I <sub>R</sub>	Referred to 40 °C rated tempera	ature			
Test voltage V <sub>test</sub>	1500 V DC, 2 s (line/line)				
	2500 V DC, 2 s (lines/case)				
Converter output frequency f <sub>M</sub>	0 100 Hz				
Pulse frequency (switching)	See table "Characteristics and c	ordering codes"			
Overload capability (thermal)	1.5 · I <sub>R</sub> for 1 min per hour				
Voltage drop $\Delta V$ (Input to	At I <sub>B</sub> and 50 Hz				
output)					
Max. dv/dt on filter input	5 kV/μs (higher values can be approved individually)				
Climatic category (IEC 60068-1)	Filters 4 A 33 A:	25/90/21			
	Filters 50 A 95 A:	25/55/21			
	Filters 132 A320 A:	25/70/21			
Insolation class	F (155 °C)				
Approvals	Insulation system class F (155 $^\circ$	C); T-EIS-CF1 UL 1446			

#### Characteristics and ordering codes

l <sub>B</sub> *	Terminal	<b>f</b> <sub>res</sub>	L <sub>B</sub>	$\Delta V$	<b>f</b> <sub>P</sub> <sup>1)</sup>	f <sub>₽</sub>	R <sub>typ</sub>	P <sub>L</sub> <sup>2)</sup>	Approx.	Ordering code
- 11	cross section				min.	max.	-714		weight	
А	mm <sup>2</sup>	Hz	mH	%	kHz	kHz	mΩ	W	kg	
$V_{R} = \xi$	520 V AC									
4	4	1000	12.0	5	3	16	390	40	3.3	B84143V0004R227
6	4	1170	8.5	5	3	16	290	45	3.5	B84143V0006R227
11	4	1300	4.5	5	3	16	70	55	5.3	B84143V0011R227
16	6	1230	3.0	7	3	10	37	60	8.5	B84143V0016R227
25	10	1100	2.5	7	3	10	28	100	16	B84143V0025R227
33	10	1190	1.8	8	3	10	20	150	20	B84143V0033R227
50	35	1330	1.2	8	3	10	12	190	25	B84143V0050R227
66	35	1210	0.95	8	3	8	9	250	26	B84143V0066R227
75	35	1050	0.86	9	3	8	7	320	38	B84143V0075R227
95	35	1120	0.75	10	3	8	6.3	330	52	B84143V0095R227
132	95	910	0.52	10	3	8	3.7	380	67	B84143V0132R227
$V_{\rm R} = 690 \text{ V AC}$										
180	95	870	0.40	10	<b>3</b> <sup>3)</sup>	6	3.8	480	74	B84143V0180R227
250	40 × 3	890	0.32	11	2.4	6	1.4	560	91	B84143V0250R227
320	40 × 3	780	0.25	11	2.4	6	1.2	750	145	B84143V0320R227

1) For lower frequencies please contact EPCOS.

2) Typical value. Varies with type and length of motor cable, pulse frequency and modulation.

3) 4 kHz in case the filter is mounted vertically on the wall.

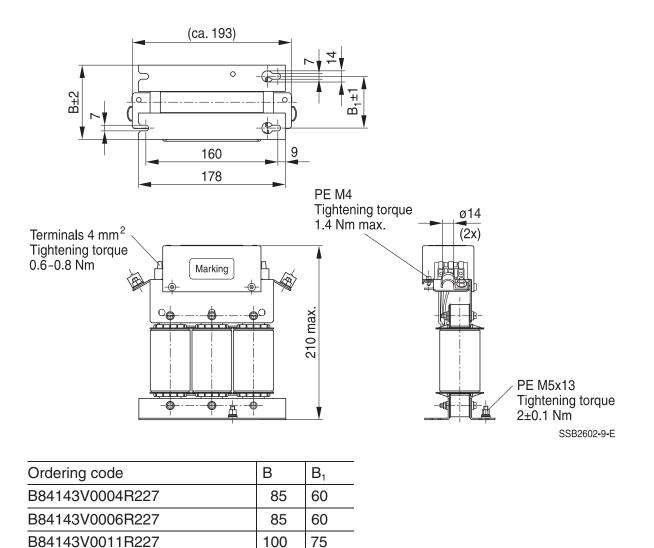
\* Higher current values upon request



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#### **Dimensional drawings**

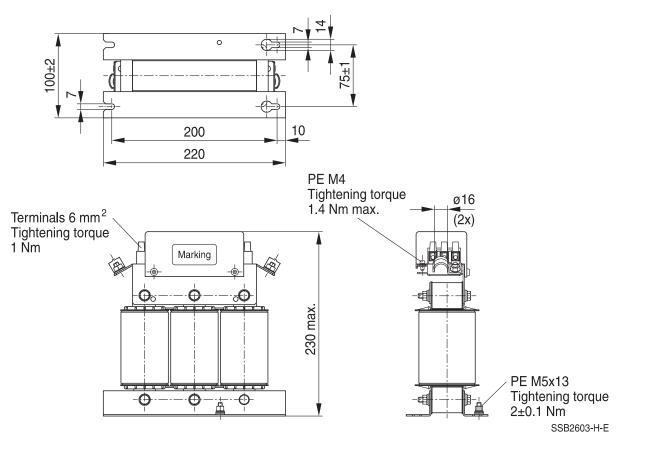
## B84143V0004R227 ... B84143V0011R227 (4 A ... 11 A)





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## B84143V0016R227 (16 A)



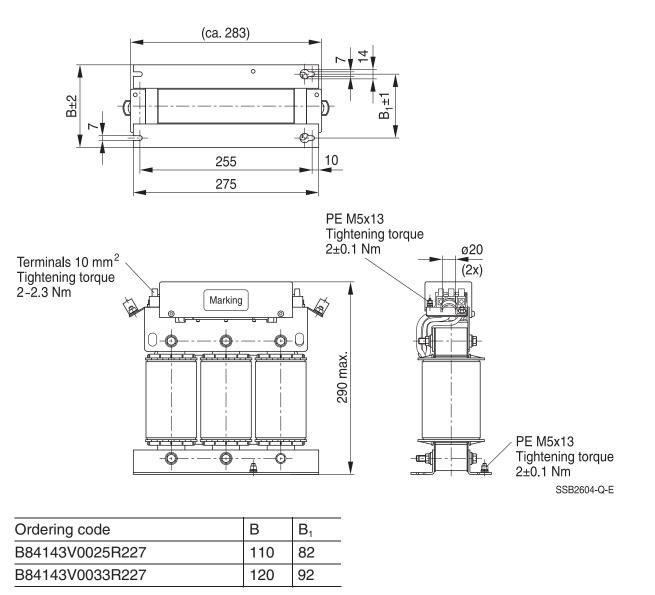


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Line reactors, output chokes and output filters

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## B84143V0025R227, B84143V0033R227 (25 A, 33 A)

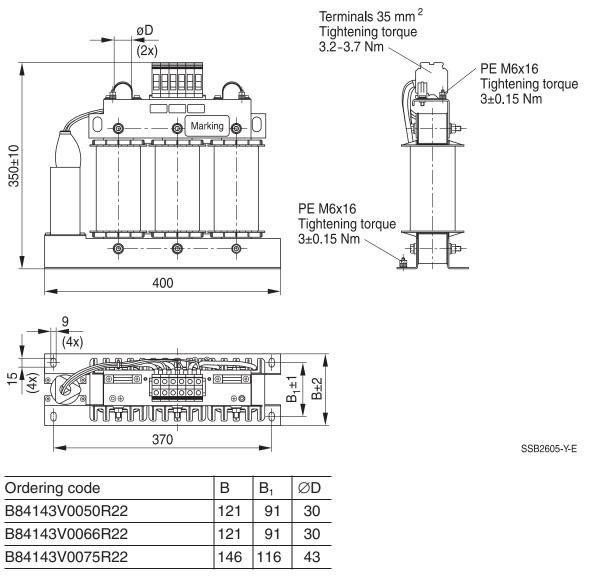




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## B84143V0050R227 ... B84143V0075R227 (50 A ... 75 A)

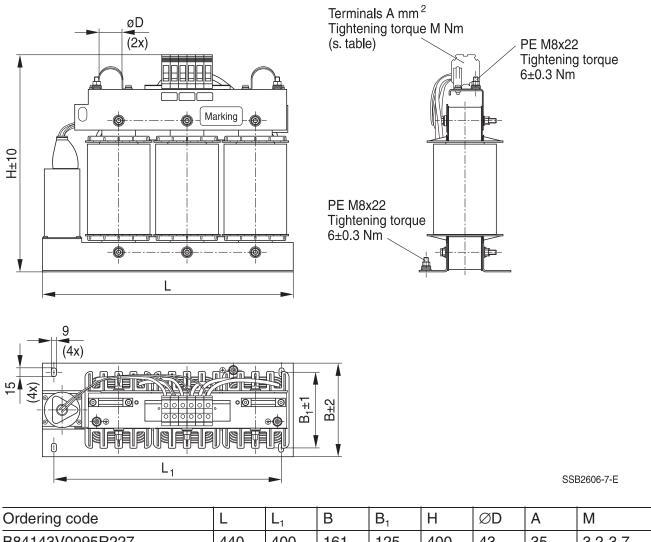




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## B84143V0095R227 ... B84143V0180R227 (95 A ... 180 A)

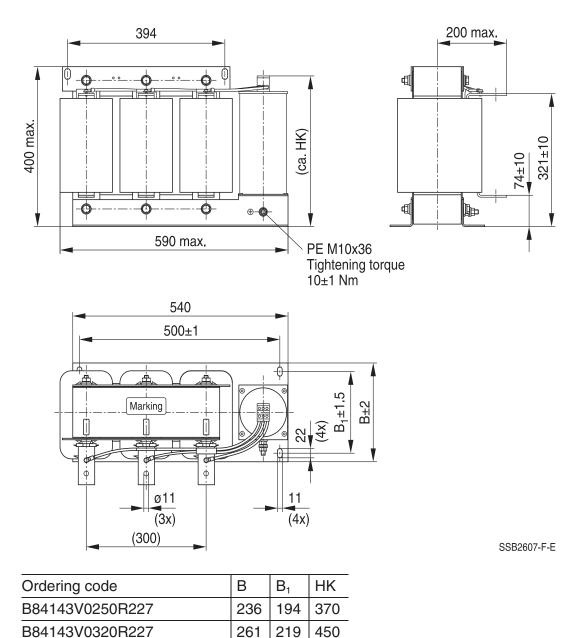


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B84143V0095R227	440	400	161	125	400	43	35	3.2-3.7
B84143V0132R227	480	400	176	140	430	55	95	15-20
B84143V0180R227	500	460	191	155	430	55	95	15-20



## Sine-wave output filters for 3-phase systems

## B84143V0250R227, B84143V0320R227 (250 A, 320 A)



261

219

450



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## Cautions and warnings

Please read all safety and warning notes carefully before installing the filter and putting it into operation (see  $\underline{M}$ ). The same applies to the warning signs on the filter. Please ensure that the signs are not removed nor their legibility impaired by external influences.

Death, serious bodily injury and substantial material damage to equipment may occur if the appropriate safety measures are not carried out or the warnings in the text are not observed.

## Using according to the terms

The filters may be used only for their intended application within the specified values in lowvoltage networks in compliance with the instructions given in the data sheets and the data book. The conditions at the place of application must comply with all specifications for the filter used.

## ▲ Warning

- It shall be ensured that only qualified persons (electricity specialists) are engaged on work such as planning, assembly, installation, operation, repair and maintenance. They must be provided with the corresponding documentation.
- Danger of electric shock. Filters contain components that store an electric charge. Dangerous voltages can continue to exist at the filter terminals for longer than five minutes even after the power has been switched off.
- The protective earth connections shall be the first to be made when the filter is installed and the last to be disconnected. Depending on the magnitude of the leakage currents, the particular specifications for making the protective earth connection must be observed.
- Impermissible overloading of the filter or filter, such as with circuits able to cause resonances, impermissible voltages at higher frequencies etc. can lead to bodily injury and death as well as cause substantial material damages (e.g. destruction of the filter housing).
- Filters must be protected in the application against impermissible exceeding of the rated currents by overcurrent protective devices.
- In case of leakage currents >3.5 mA you shall mount the PE conductor stationary with the required cross section before beginning of operation and save it against disconnecting. For leakage currents I<sub>L</sub><sup>1</sup> ≤10 mA the PE conductor must have a KU value<sup>2</sup> of 4.5<sup>3</sup>; for leakage currents I<sub>L</sub> >10 mA the PE conductor must have a KU value of 6<sup>4</sup>.
- Output chokes and output filters must be protected in the application against impermissible exceeding of the component temperature.
- The converter output frequency must be within the specified range to avoid resonances and uncontrolled warming of the output chokes and output filters.
- Because the product can become very hot during operation, there is the risk of burns if touched. The product can remain hot for some time after the power is switched off!

- 2) The KU value (symbol KU) is a classification parameter of safety-referred failure types designed to ensure protection against hazardous body currents and excessive heating.
- A value of KU = 4.5 with respect to interruptions is attained with: a) permanently connected protective earth connection ≥1.5 mm<sup>2</sup> via connectors for industrial equipment (IEC 60309-2)
- 4) KU = 6 with respect to interruptions is achieved for fixed-connection lines  $\geq 10 \text{ mm}^2$  where the type of connection and installation correspond to the requirements for PEN conductors as specified in relevant standards.

<sup>1)</sup>  $I_L$  = leakage current let-go



## Sine-wave output filters for 3-phase systems

The table below summarizes the safety instructions that must be observed without fail. A detailed description can be found in the relevant chapters of the databook.

Торіс	Instructions	Reference chapter (data book), paragraph
Selecting a filter	When selecting a filter, it is mandatory to observe the rated data of the equipment (such as its rated input current, rated voltage, harmonic content etc.) as well as the derating instructions in Chapters 9 and 10.	Selection guide for converter filters
Rated voltage	When power distribution systems deviating from the symmetric TN-S system is to check the suitability of the filters and the allowed voltages including the fault cases.	Power distribution systems, 7
Protection from residual voltages Discharge resistors	Active parts must be discharged within 5 s to a voltage of less than 60 V (or 50 $\mu$ C). If this limit cannot be observed due to the operating mode, the hazardous point must be permanently marked in a clearly visible way.	
	Filters which are not permanently connected (e.g. when the test voltage is applied to the filter at the incoming goods inspection) must be discharged after the voltage has been switched off.	Safety regulations, 6.2
Installing and removing of filters Installation	When installing and removing our filters, a voltage-free state must be set up and secured with observance of the five safety rules described in EN 50110-1.	
Use in IT systems	The special features of the IT system ("first fault case" and other fault cases) shall be observed.	Power distribution system (network types), 7.6
Safety notes on leakage currents	The filter leakage currents specified in the data book are intended for user information only.The maximum leakage current of the entire electrical equipment or appliance has to be limited for safety reasons. Please obtain the applicable limits for your application from the relevant regulations, provisions and standards.	8.4 Leakage current,
Voltage derating Hazards caused by overloading the filters	If the permissible limits for the higher-frequency voltages at the filter are exceeded, the filter may be damaged or destroyed.	
Current derating at elevated ambient temperatures	Non-observance of the current derating may lead to overheating and consequently represents a fire hazard.	Current derating, 10.1



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Торіс	Instructions	Reference chapter (data book), paragraph
Protective earth connection at operating currents >250 A	For operating currents greater than 250 A, we recommend the PE connection to be set up between the feed (filter: line) and output (filter: load) not via the PE terminal bolt in the filter housing.	instructions,
Mounting position	Note the mounting position of the filters! It must always be ensured that natural convection is not impaired.	•
Long motor cables	Long motor cables cause parasitic currents in the installation. The cable lengths indicated for the output chokes and output filters serve for orientation. The user must check the technical parameters and especially the choke temperatures for the respective application.	Mounting instructions, point 15

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Sine-wave output filters for 3-phase systems

## Symbols and terms

Symbol	English	German
α	Insertion loss	Einfügungsdämpfung
C <sub>R</sub>	Rated capacitance	Bemessungskapazität
C <sub>x</sub>	Capacitance X capacitor	Kapazität X-Kondensator
C <sub>Y</sub>	Capacitance Y capacitor	Kapazität Y-Kondensator
$\Delta V$	Voltage drop (input to output)	Spannungsabfall im Filter
dv/dt	Rate of voltage rise	Spannungsanstiegsgeschwindigkeit
f	Frequency	Frequenz
f <sub>M</sub>	Converter output frequency	Motorfrequenz
f <sub>P</sub>	Pulse frequency	Pulsfrequenz
f <sub>R</sub>	Rated frequency	Bemessungsfrequenz
f <sub>res</sub>	Resonant frequency	Resonanzfrequenz
I <sub>c</sub>	Current through capacitor	Strom durch Kondensator
I <sub>LK</sub>	Filter leakage current	Filter-Ableitstrom
I <sub>max</sub>	Maximum current	Maximalstrom
I <sub>N</sub>	Nominal current	Nennstrom
I <sub>op</sub>	Operating current (design current)	Betriebsstrom
l <sub>pk</sub>	Rated peak withstand current	Bemessungs-Stoßstromfestigkeit
l <sub>q</sub>	Capacitive reactive current	Kapazitiver Blindstrom
I <sub>R</sub>	Rated current	Bemessungsstrom
ls	Interference current	Störstrom
L	Inductance	Induktivität
L <sub>R</sub>	Rated inductance	Bemessungsinduktivität
L <sub>stray</sub>	Stray inductance	Streuinduktivität
$P_{L}$	Power loss	Verlustleistung
R	Resistance	Widerstand
R <sub>is</sub>	Insulation resistance	Isolationswiderstand
R <sub>typ</sub>	DC resistance, typical value	Gleichstromwiderstand, Richtwert
TA	Ambient temperature	Umgebungstemperatur
T <sub>max</sub>	Upper category temperature	Obere Kategorietemperatur
$T_{min}$	Lower category temperature	Untere Kategorietemperatur
T <sub>R</sub>	Rated temperature	Bemessungstemperatur
U <sub>k</sub>	Refered voltage drop in %	Bezogener Spannungsabfall in %
$V_{\text{eff}}$	RMS voltage	Effektivspannung
V <sub>K</sub>	Voltage drop	Spannungsabfall
$V_{\text{LE}}$	Voltage line to earth; voltage line to ground	Spannung Phase zu Erdpotential
V <sub>N</sub>	Nominal voltage	Nennspannung
V <sub>R</sub>	Rated voltage	Bemessungsspannung
V <sub>peak</sub>	Peak voltage	Spitzenspannung
V <sub>test</sub>	Test voltage	Prüfspannung
V <sub>x</sub>	Voltage over X capacitor	Spannung über X-Kondensator
V <sub>Y</sub>	Voltage over Y capacitor	Spannung über Y-Kondensator
XL	Inductive reactance	Induktiver Blindwiderstand
Z	Impedance	Scheinwidertand
Z	Impedance, absolute value	Scheinwiderstand (Betragswert)

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